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Cashier 517.796.8420
Center for Student Success 517.796.8415
Clyde LeTarte Center, Hillsdale 517.437.3343
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Dean, Health Sciences, Career & Technical Trades 517.796.8531
Dean, Humanities and Sciences 517.990.1341
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Executive Director, Athletics and Student Development 517.796.8628
Financial Aid 517.796.8410
Housing (Residence Life) 517.796.8626
Human Resources and Talent 517.796.8460
Jackson College Foundation 517.787.0244
Jackson College @ LISD TECH, Adrian 517.265.5515
Jets Store (Bookstore) 517.796.8440
Library 517.796.8622
Nursing Admissions 517.796.8424
Office of Inclusive Excellence 517.796.8470
Potter Center Ticket Office 517.796.8600
President’s Office 517.796.8443
Registrar/Records/Transcripts 517.796.8425
Registration 517.796.8425
Security 517.796.8620
Solution Center, Information Technology 517.796.8639
Student Resolution Advocate 517.990.1382
Switchboard (Central Campus) 517.787.0800
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Veteran Affairs 517.990.1333
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Jackson College is accredited by the Higher Learning Commission (hlcommission.org), a regional accreditation agency recognized by the U.S. Department of Education.

The Higher Learning Commission
2100 South LaSalle Street, Suite 7-500
Chicago, IL 60608-1481
(800) 621-7440 • hlcommission.org

Jackson College became a board member in the League for Innovation in the Community College in October 2019.
You Belong Here…

As President of Jackson College, I am delighted to welcome you to explore the enriching academic journey that awaits you. Choosing where to pursue higher education is a pivotal decision, and I would like to share why earning an associate degree or certificate at our community college is a choice that offers profound personal and professional benefits.

**Affordability and Accessibility:** Community colleges stand as beacons of accessible education. By choosing Jackson College, you are opting for a cost-effective pathway to higher education.

**Flexibility:** Whether you are a recent high school graduate, a working adult, or someone looking to change career paths, our programs are structured to meet your needs. We offer a variety of course schedules and formats that allow you to balance your studies with personal, family, and professional commitments.

**Personalized Support:** Jackson College is committed to the success of each and every student. From the moment you step on the campus, you will have access to a range of support services including academic advising, tutoring, mental health support, career counseling, and health clinic. Also, know that our faculty and staff are dedicated to providing a supportive, practical, and engaging learning environment that fosters your academic and personal growth.

**Transfer Opportunities:** An associate degree not only provides you with a strong educational foundation but also positions you well for transferring to a university. Relatedly, we have established articulation agreements with numerous universities to help facilitate a smooth transition to a bachelor's degree program.

**Career Advancement:** Completing a degree or certificate in one of our many career-oriented programs equips you with critical thinking, communication, and specialized skills that are highly valued in the workforce of today. Our programs are designed in consultation with, and the support of, industry experts to ensure that our curriculum meets current professional standards and job market needs.

**Diverse Community:** What's more you will be part of a vibrant community that celebrates diversity. Our inclusive campus environment offers numerous opportunities to engage with students from various backgrounds, and even from other countries, which is a way of enhancing your educational experience and broadening your cultural perspectives.

As you consider your options for your college education, I invite you to explore how Jackson can be part of your journey towards achieving your academic and career goals. Our commitment to providing a high-quality, accessible education is unwavering, and we look forward to helping you succeed. I am excited about the possibility of you joining our community and embarking on this transformative educational journey.

Warmest regards,

Dr. Daniel J. Phelan, President & CEO
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Welcome to Jackson College
This is the 2024-2025 Jackson College academic catalog. This catalog contains information on the various academic study programs available at the College. Jackson College offers 65 associate, certificate and baccalaureate programs, as well as pre-baccalaureate transfer pathways. Programs are arranged into Pathways, designed to create a clear path to an academic degree, certificate, or transfer program.

Program requirements are listed within each area for the many credentials available. Here you may learn about career opportunities and individual course descriptions. This catalog is designed as one source and guide on your academic journey. Please contact Student Services and your student success navigator at your location to review academic programs and requirements in this catalog to ensure you are on the right path.

More information about policies, locations, admissions procedures, resources, and more is available on the Jackson College website, www.jccmi.edu.

Note: The information in this catalog reflects the current curricula. However, these are subject to change at any time by the action of the Board of Trustees or the administration. The most current information regarding the catalog can be found online at www.jccmi.edu.

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Bachelor’s Degree Options and Requirements
All bachelor’s degrees will meet the General Education Outcomes (GEO) requirements (see General Education Philosophy on page 12) as approved by the College Board of Trustees. No course substitutions will be allowed unless considered a higher level of an approved course.

To earn a bachelor’s degree, students must meet these requirements:
1. A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 overall. (Some programs have additional grade and course requirements. Follow the guide sheet for your program and meet with a navigator for complete information.) Important: Only courses with a 2.0 or better will transfer to most four-year colleges and universities.
2. A minimum grade of 2.0 in each course that applies toward a degree.
3. Completion of specific courses in a degree.
4. A minimum of 120 credits.
5. A minimum of 30 credits earned at Jackson College.
6. Courses identified as remedial or developmental cannot be used as credits toward degrees or certificates. Developmental courses are identified with a three-digit number beginning with a 0, such as 040, 086, 091, and only courses considered to be college level (100-level or higher) can be used to fulfill degree requirements. Additional courses excluded from credits toward degrees and certificates are continuing education courses (prefix CCE, CED, CEU, CFO, CJT, CSS, ESL, LTL) and courses offered through the College’s workforce training programs (prefixes JTI, PDI).
7. A completed Application for Graduation for the degree submitted by the deadline date to Registration & Records, located in Student Services, Central Campus, or to any Jackson College campus. Students have five academic years to apply for graduation from the time they complete their last course. Applications are on the website (www.jccmi.edu/registration-records/graduation/). Official audits are processed by the Registration & Records Office.
8. Completion of the degree requirements from any catalog of entry issued during continuous enrollment. Students who are not continuously enrolled and have completed degree requirements must meet the requirements of the catalog in effect at the time of graduation.
application. Students re-entering who have not completed degree requirements must follow the catalog in effect at the time of their re-entry date.

9. Coursework completed within a reasonable time period. This may require repeating certain essential courses, even though a passing grade was previously earned. An essential course involves material that affects skill development and successful performance and/or contains content likely to change significantly over time, as determined by appropriate academic departments.

10. Multiple degrees may be conferred in the same graduation period.

Associate Degree Options and Requirements
Jackson College offers four types of associate degrees. Each degree includes general education courses as well as specific program courses. Students should select an associate degree based on their plan of study or career goal. A Seminar in Life Pathways (SEM 140) course, a gateway to Jackson College, will be required of all students, with the exception of some second-admit programs.

ASSOCIATE IN ARTS (AA) & ASSOCIATE IN SCIENCE (AS)
Students intending to transfer to another college or university usually select one of these degree programs. Students choose from courses that prepare them for a variety of professions and academic disciplines. Note: Students are not required to earn a degree prior to transferring but may transfer credits back to Jackson College to complete graduation requirements.

ASSOCIATE IN GENERAL STUDIES (AGS)
This degree is for students who want to plan their own program of study not defined by a specific job or career. The degree’s flexibility allows the creation of a unique learning experience, such as combining the student’s Jackson College experience with other academic institutions or community organizations, to prepare for or create a specialized career option.

ASSOCIATE IN APPLIED SCIENCE (AAS)
This degree prepares students for entry into a technical or skilled occupational career immediately following Jackson College.

Associate Degrees
All associate degrees will meet the General Education Outcomes (GEO) requirements (see General Education Philosophy on page 9) as approved by the College Board of Trustees. No course substitutions will be allowed unless considered a higher level of an approved course.

To earn an associate degree, students must meet these requirements:

1. A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 overall. (Some programs have additional grade and course requirements. Follow the guide sheet for your program and meet with a student success navigator for complete information.) Important: Only courses with a 2.0 or better will transfer to most four-year colleges and universities.
2. A minimum grade of 2.0 in each course that applies toward a degree.
3. Completion of specific courses in a degree.
4. A minimum of 60 credits.
5. A minimum of 15 credits earned at Jackson College.
6. Courses identified as remedial or developmental cannot be used as credits toward degrees or certificates. As of fall 2011, developmental courses are identified with a three-digit number beginning with a 0, such as 040, 086, 091, and only courses considered to be college level (100-level or higher) can be used to fulfill degree requirements. Additional courses excluded from credits toward degrees and certificates are continuing education courses (prefix CCE, CED, CEU, CFO, CJT, CSS, ESL, LTL) and courses offered through the College’s workforce training programs (prefixes JTI, PDI).

7. A completed Application for Graduation for the associate degree must be submitted by the deadline date to Registration & Records, located in Student Services, Central Campus or to any Jackson College campus. Students have five academic years to apply for graduation from the time they complete their last course at Jackson College. Applications are available on the Jackson College website (Official audits are processed by the Registration & Records Office.)

8. Completion of the degree requirements from any catalog of entry issued during continuous enrollment. Students who are not continuously enrolled and have completed degree requirements must meet the requirements of the catalog in effect at the time of graduation application. Students re-entering who have not completed degree requirements must follow catalog in effect at the time of their re-entry date.

9. Coursework completed within a reasonable time period. This may require repeating certain essential courses, even though a passing grade was previously earned. An essential course involves material that affects skill development and successful performance and/or contains content likely to change significantly over time, as determined by appropriate academic departments.

10. Multiple degrees may be conferred in the same graduation period.

Certificates

Jackson College offers certificates that comprise fewer than 60 credits of course work. They concentrate on specific skills, with fewer general education courses than an associate degree.

To earn a certificate, students must meet these requirements:

1. A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 overall. (Some programs have additional grade and course requirements. Follow the guide sheet for your program and meet with a student success navigator for complete information.) Important: Only courses with a 2.0 or better will transfer to most four-year colleges and universities.

2. A minimum grade of 2.0 in each course that applies toward a degree.

3. Completion of specific courses in a degree.

4. A minimum of number of credits earned vary by program at Jackson College.

5. Courses identified as remedial or developmental cannot be used as credits toward degrees or certificates. As of fall 2011, developmental courses are identified with a three-digit number beginning with a 0, such as 040, 086, 091, and only courses considered to be college level (100-level or higher) can be used to fulfill degree requirements. Additional courses excluded from credits toward degrees and certificates are continuing education courses (prefix CCE, CED, CEU, CFO, CJT, CSS, ESL, LTL) and courses offered through the College’s workforce training programs (prefixes JTI, PDI).

6. A completed Application for Graduation for the certificate submitted by the deadline date to Registration & Records, located in Student Services, Central Campus or to any Jackson College campus. Students have five academic years to apply for graduation from the time they completed their last course. Applications are available on the website (www.jccmi.edu/registration-records/graduation). Official audits are processed by the Registration & Records Office.
7. Completion of the certificate requirements from any catalog of entry during continuous enrollment. Students who are not continuously enrolled and have completed certificate requirements must meet the requirements of the catalog in effect at the time of graduation application. Students re-entering who have not completed the certificate requirements must follow the catalog in effect at the time of their re-entry date.

8. Coursework completed within a reasonable time period. This may require repeating certain essential courses, even though a passing grade was previously earned. An essential course involves material that affects skill development and successful performance and/or contains content likely to change significantly over time, as determined by appropriate academic departments.

9. Multiple certificates may be conferred in the same graduation period.

General Education Philosophy

A message to students from Jackson College faculty

General education facilitates the development of an informed and educated person who recognizes and respects the diversity of communities, thinks critically and is proficient at fundamental skills. General education engages students in active learning by providing opportunities to observe, analyze and evaluate, and to apply these skills critically to problems. General education fosters the development of responsible, ethical human beings dedicated to improving their own lives and the lives of others through work, family life, social and political action, cultural awareness and service to others.

Because Jackson College’s vision includes a variety of educational, cultural and economic goals, the general education requirements involve both traditional intellectual pursuits and practical skill development. As the general education requirements are designed to ensure breadth and depth of knowledge, they are met through carefully designed programs of study. Programs of study help students meet these goals by addressing each of the skill areas identified in the General Education Outcomes (GEO). Each of Jackson College’s courses is reviewed and assessment is required to be considered for GEO standards. No course substitutions will be allowed unless considered a higher level of an approved course. These are skills that the Jackson College Board of Trustees has determined students should develop or enhance while enrolled in the College.

THE GENERAL EDUCATION OUTCOMES ARE:

1. Write clearly, concisely, and intelligibly.
2. Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society.
3. Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning.
4. Demonstrate scientific reasoning.
5. Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them.
6. Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience.

Substitutions and Waivers

Students who encounter hardships while pursuing a planned educational program may request consideration of alternative courses through a substitution and/or waiver process, except for GEO requirements. Each request must be reviewed and recommended by the department chair of the course under review and approved by the academic dean and registrar. Substitution and waiver guidelines and forms are available from department chairs, student success navigators, and the Registration & Records Office. The Board of Trustees supports General Education Outcomes (GEO 1-6) to ensure all students
receive a well-rounded general education. GEO substitutions are limited to coursework considered a higher level of the approved courses. Approved GEOs can be found in the Associate in Arts, Associate in Science and Associate in General Studies degree requirements.

Student Assessment at Jackson College
Assessment is a vital part of the academic life at Jackson College. The purpose of assessment is to measure student progress in the knowledge, skills and attitudes they exhibit from their studies. Assessment is conducted during class time, at the conclusion of programs of study, and at important stages of the academic cycle on a year-by-year basis. Students are expected to complete a variety of assessments during their college career. These include course examinations, portfolios, attitude surveys, journals and demonstrations of skills used in occupational fields. A standardized test is administered in selected classes to measure overall student success in the achievement of basic foundational skills. Other assessments are made after students leave Jackson College that help faculty know the long-range effects of their teaching on student employment and the success of students who transfer to other colleges and universities. Teachers identify course learning objectives and communicate them to students in their course syllabi, in classroom materials, or in teacher-led discussions about course goals. Learning objectives are closely aligned with the General Education Outcomes. Feedback from student performance on the learning objectives provides faculty with an assessment of the teaching and learning that occurs.

SEM 140 Seminar in Life Pathways
First semester students should also enroll in a first-year course, Seminar in Life Pathways (SEM 140), a gateway course to Jackson College. This course is designed to help all students develop the skills, inner qualities and external behaviors needed to take charge of their academic and career success. Students will be guided through an extensive process of making career choices and selecting an academic program of study at Jackson College and beyond.

Except for second-admit programs, SEM 140 is usually required of all students.

Academic Skills Requirements
The associate degree requirements at Jackson College include proficiency in the academic skills of reading, writing, and mathematics. To ensure the development of students’ abilities in these skills, the College offers an academic skills development program.

The first phase of the program occurs upon entry to the College when students’ competencies are assessed via multiple measures (using high school GPA, ACT/SAT scores, prior college coursework, etc.) and/or Jackson College-administered placement assessments. Some programs may require a higher mathematics score. Students with prior successful college coursework may also be exempt. Jackson College accepts recent course placement scores from other Michigan colleges.

Writing: All Jackson College students seeking a degree are required to pass the college-level writing course, ENG 131 Writing Experience I, or demonstrate proficiency in writing. Upon completion of assessment via multiple measures or the Jackson College writing placement assessment, students whose results indicate a need for further development in writing must enroll in ENG 091, Introduction to College Writing.
**Reading:** All Jackson College students seeking a degree are required to demonstrate proficiency in reading. Upon completion of assessment via multiple measures, students whose results indicate a need for further development in reading must enroll in ENG 086, Active Reading.

**Mathematics:** All Jackson College students seeking a degree are required to pass a mathematics course best suited to their program of study or demonstrate math proficiency. Upon completion of assessment via multiple measures or the Jackson College mathematics placement assessment, students whose results indicate a need for further development in mathematics must enroll in MAT 040, Quantitative Reasoning Fundamentals; MAT 033, Algebra for Statistics; or MAT 039, Beginning Algebra, based on mathematics course required for that pathway.

**Guidelines:** ENG 080, ENG 085, ENG 086, ENG 090, ENG 091, ENG 101, ENG 102, ENG 109, ENG 110, MAT 019, MAT 020, MAT 030, MAT 031, MAT 033, MAT 039 and MAT 040 academic credit and grades earned are included in calculating the student’s grade point average. The credits for these courses, however, constitute additional graduation requirements beyond the total number of credits required for an associate degree or certificate.

Important Information for Pre-Baccalaureate Students

You may be able to earn as much as half your bachelor’s degree program (freshmen and sophomore years) at Jackson College. A bachelor’s degree at most four-year colleges and universities requires 124 semester credit hours, and most colleges accept 60-64 credits from Jackson College. Some allow students to transfer more credits but still require about 60 hours to be taken at their institution.

You can decide whether to earn an associate degree before transferring. Jackson College offers a number of pre-baccalaureate transfer programs in areas such as Business, Biology, Communication, Criminal Justice, and Psychology. More information, including detailed transfer guides, can be found on our website: [www.jccmi.edu/transfer](http://www.jccmi.edu/transfer).

Colleges with completion or fast-track degree programs for working adults may allow students to transfer all the credits earned from an Associate in Applied Science degree through an articulation agreement. Others may accept up to 90 credits earned at the College and require an additional 30 credit hours. In other programs, it may be to the student’s advantage to complete the Michigan Transfer Agreement.

Earning a degree from Jackson College does not automatically qualify students to enter as a junior at the transfer institution. Four-year institutions reserve the right to evaluate each course completed at Jackson College for transfer credit.

The transferability of courses depends on:

- The intended transfer college.
- The program of study, i.e., the major and/or minor(s).
- The grade received in the Jackson College course (2.0 is the minimum acceptable grade point).
- Whether the transfer college has an equivalent course.
- The level of the course (e.g., an intermediate algebra course may be acceptable for one program, but not for others that require higher levels of mathematics).

Students are encouraged to keep the syllabi and course materials (including quizzes/tests, notes from courses, and names/authors of texts) of all courses they intend to transfer. Transfer courses are formally
articulated with about 20 four-year colleges and universities in Michigan and recognized by other colleges and universities throughout the United States.

TOOLS TO HELP TRANSFER STUDENTS
Each transfer institution has its own requirements for admission, majors, general education, and second admit programs. Requirements are stated in the transfer college’s catalog, or you can find additional information on the Jackson College website. General guidelines are available to help students choose courses that transfer to their preferred college. Program guide sheets are available that list Jackson College courses that meet general education and specific program requirements at various senior institutions. Guide sheets are available in Student Services on Central Campus, Jackson College @ LISD TECH, Clyde LeTarte Center, Hillsdale, and on the website, www.jccmi.edu/transfer.

TRANSFER PROCEDURE - A CHECKLIST
Review the following checklist at least a year prior to transferring; Jackson College suggests starting in your first semester.

1. See a student success navigator.
2. Decide on the school to which you intend to transfer. Colleges/universities vary in requirements.
3. Decide on a program of study or major. Jackson College student success navigators provide program guide sheets outlining which courses to take. Also, request a catalog from your intended transfer college.
4. Visit transfer colleges/universities and talk with staff and students.
5. Apply for transfer admission well in advance of the anticipated date of transfer. Applications are available from the transfer institution.
6. Request official transcripts to be sent to each college or university you plan to attend. Transcripts are only accepted if they are sent directly to the College and have the official seal. Request transcripts from the Registration & Records Office.
7. Complete the appropriate financial aid application materials. Financial assistance is not awarded until the student is accepted by the institution. Request financial aid transcripts from each previous institution attended, regardless of whether or not you ever applied for financial aid from that college or university.

SPECIAL NOTE ON FOREIGN LANGUAGE REQUIREMENTS
Some four-year colleges and universities require competency in a foreign language equivalent to two years of college study. Students transferring to an institution requiring competency in a foreign language should consider meeting this requirement before transferring.

SECOND ADMIT PROGRAMS
Some programs at four-year institutions require more than the general college admissions requirements. For instance, even though a student may be accepted by Michigan State University, he/she will need to fulfill additional requirements before being accepted into the College of Education. To find out about entry standards and application deadlines, check with the specific academic department (e.g., education, business and engineering) at the transfer institution or check their college catalog.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS
Students interested in pursuing curricula such as law, medicine, dentistry and other advanced degrees may choose to enroll in pre-professional programs at Jackson College (pre-law, premedical, pre-dental, etc.). Follow the sequence of courses recommended by the transfer institution. Entrance tests required for professional degrees – GMAT, GRE, MCAT, LSAT and others – are usually taken prior to the senior year in college. Jackson College students should check on the availability of preparation coursework at the transfer institution.
Michigan Transfer Agreement

The Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (MACRAO) Articulation Agreement facilitates the transfer of students from community colleges to four-year colleges and universities in Michigan. By carefully choosing courses, students may obtain an associate degree from Jackson College and complete the Michigan Transfer Agreement (MTA). However, students do not need to obtain a degree to earn the MTA designation. If students meet all the requirements of the agreement, they should contact the Registration & Records Office and request the MTA designation on their transcripts.

More information can be found at https://www.mitransfer.org/michigan-transfer-agreement

Requirements of the Michigan Transfer Agreement

- Minimum 30 credits
- Minimum grade 2.0 for each course

Note: This list reflects only current courses. The Registrar’s Office maintains a historical listing of courses that are accepted as part of MTA.

TAKE 30 CREDITS FROM:

ENGLISH COMPOSITION AND COMMUNICATIONS
(2 courses, 1 of which must be Composition)

English (ENG) 131, 132, 201*, 232
Communications (COM) 231, 240, 250
*Please note: ENG 201 Advanced Composition (3 credits) is a by-invitation-only English course that may be substituted for ENG 132.

QUANTITATIVE REASONING
(at least 1 course)

Mathematics (MAT) 130, 133, 135, 139, 141, 151, 154, 251, 254

NATURAL SCIENCE
(at least 2 courses from two disciplines; 1 must be laboratory science) Courses that are not lab science are marked with an *

Biology (BIO) 110, 132, 140*, 158, 161, 162, 220, 231, 232, 253, 254
Chemistry (CEM) 131, 132, 141, 142
Geology (GEL) 109, 160
Natural Science (NSC) 131, 140*, 141* (NSC 141 can be counted as a lab science if also taken with NSC 141L)
Geography (GEO) 131* (GEO 131 can be counted as a lab science if also taken with GEO 133)
Physics (PHY) 131, 150*, 151, 231, 232, 251, 252

SOCIAL SCIENCE
(at least 2 courses from two disciplines)

Anthropology (ANT) 131
Criminal Justice (CRJ) 111, 117
Economics (ECN) 231, 232
Geography (GEO) 132
History (HIS) 211, 231, 232, 235
Psychology (PSY) 140, 152, 245, 251, 252, 290
Political Science (PLS) 141
Sociology (SOC) 117, 152, 231, 236, 246
HUMANITIES
(at least 2 courses from two disciplines)
Art (ART) 111, 112
English (ENG) 210, 236, 246, 247, 249, 252, 254, 255, 256, 257
French (FRN) 131, 132
German (GER) 131, 132
History (HIS) 120, 131, 132
Humanities (HUM) 131
Music (MUS) 130, 131, 132, 151, 152
Philosophy (PHL) 231, 232, 243
Spanish (SPN) 131, 132, 231, 232
Theatre (THR) 116

General Education Outcomes (GEO)
GEO 1 - Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly
ENG 131 Writing Experience I
ENG 132 Writing Experience II
ENG 201 Advanced Composition
ENG 232 Technical & Business Writing

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society.
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
ENG 249 African-American Literature
ENG 254 Children’s Literature
HIS 125 African-American History
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
PHL 243 Great World Religions
PLS 262 International Relations
PSY 152 Social Psychology
SOC 152 Social Psychology
SOC 246 Marriage and Family

GEO 3 - Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning
MAT 133 Introduction to Probability & Statistics
MAT 135 Finite Mathematics
MAT 139 College Algebra
MAT 141 Pre-calculus
MAT 151 Calculus I
MAT 154 Calculus II
### GEO 4 - Demonstrate scientific reasoning *Non lab courses*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGT</td>
<td>Introduction to Plant &amp; Soil Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGT</td>
<td>Introduction to Animal Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>Introductory Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>Public Health and Disease*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>General Biology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Organic and Biological Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEL</td>
<td>Earth Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEL</td>
<td>Introduction to Geology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEO</td>
<td>Physical Geography*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEO</td>
<td>Physical Geography Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSC</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Agricultural Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>NSC</td>
<td>Contemporary Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>NSC</td>
<td>Contemporary Climate Science*</td>
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<tr>
<td>NSC</td>
<td>Scientific Inquiry* (can be a lab science when taken with NSC 141L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY</td>
<td>Conceptual Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY</td>
<td>Concepts in Astronomy*</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY</td>
<td>Astronomy</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY</td>
<td>College Physics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY</td>
<td>Modern University Physics I</td>
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</tbody>
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### GEO 5 - Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECN</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN</td>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS</td>
<td>Ancient History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS</td>
<td>Western Civilization to 1555</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIS</td>
<td>Western Civilization 1555 to Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS</td>
<td>Minority Groups in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS</td>
<td>Development of the US through the Civil War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS</td>
<td>Development of the US from the Civil War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS</td>
<td>20th Century History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS</td>
<td>American National Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS</td>
<td>International Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY</td>
<td>Infancy and Childhood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY</td>
<td>Developmental Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY</td>
<td>Human Sexuality</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOC</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC</td>
<td>Principles of Sociology</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
**Pathways**

At Jackson College, academic areas are organized into six pathways to address a variety of career and training options, as well as those seeking transfer to complete their undergraduate bachelor’s degrees. These pathways are:

- Business and Computer Technology
- Health Sciences
- Human Services
- Liberal Arts
- Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics
- Professional Trades/Industry 4.0 and Agriculture

**BUSINESS AND COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY PATHWAY**

The Business and Computer Technology Pathway includes careers related to all aspects of business and computer technology, including accounting, finance, business administration, marketing, culinary arts, and information processing. These may include digital marketing/social media, entrepreneurship, computer information systems, cyber security, human resources, office administration, and sport management.
DEGREES/CERTIFICATES:

- Accounting
- Administrative Assistant (See Executive Assistant)
- Business Administration
- Business Management
- Cloud Networking
- Cyber Security
- Entrepreneurship
- Esport Management and Game Design
- Executive Assistant
- Microsoft® Office® Specialist
- Networking Specialist
- Public Leadership and Administration
- Software Engineering
- Sport Management

TRANSFER PROGRAMS

The first two years of a student’s college education usually consists of general education courses, introductory courses in a major and/or program of study and selected electives. See an academic advisor for a transfer guide sheet to the college or university of your choice. The guide sheet identifies Jackson College courses that transfer in your program of study.

Jackson College has published this catalog for information purposes only and its contents do not constitute a contract between this institution and prospective or enrolled students. The information contained in this general College catalog reflects the current curricula, policies and regulations of the College. However, these are subject to change at any time by action of the Board of Trustees or the administration. The information is generally believed to be accurate, but the College disclaims liability for inadvertent errors or omissions.

Accounting– Associate in Applied Science (ACCT.AAS)

Accountants and auditors prepare, analyze, and verify financial reports and taxes and monitor information systems that furnish this information to managers in business, industry and government.

The accounting/finance major prepares students for initial employment and develops competencies for those already in the field. Students develop skills in the posting and recording of financial data, use of computers, preparation of financial statements and reports, interpretation of financial information, and develop effective supervisory and communicative techniques and skills.

Typical job opportunities and places of employment are: junior accountant with public accounting firms, banks and other financial institutions, educational institutions and other profit and not-for-profit organizations.

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15
GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (20-21 credits)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
PLS 262 International Relations
HIS 125 African-American History
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
PHL 243 Great World Religions
PSY 152 Social Psychology
SOC 246 Marriage and Family

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 133 Introduction to Probability & Statistics

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-5 credits)**
Take the following:
NSC 131 Contemporary Science

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (3 credits)
Choose one of the following:
ECN 231 Macroeconomics
ECN 232 Microeconomics

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Take the following:
HUM 131 Cultural Connections

ACCOUNTING CORE REQUIREMENTS (32-34 credits)
Take the following:
ACC 214 Income Tax Accounting
ACC 231 Principles of Accounting
ACC 232 Principles of Accounting II
ACC 234 Managerial Accounting
ACC 240 Intermediate Accounting
ACC 245 Internship/Externship
ACC 250 Technology for Accounting
BUA 250 Business Law I
CIS 101 Introduction to Computer Systems
CIS 121 Microsoft® Excel®
ACCOUNTING ELECTIVES
Select electives from courses in ACC, BUA, CIS, ECM, ECN, ENT, or PAM if necessary, to meet 60 credits required for this degree.

Recommended electives: BUA 111, BUA 120, CIS 201, ENG 232, HPF 277, PHL 236

Online note: Some students find online accounting courses to be challenging. It is recommended that online accounting students have strong computer skills including proficiency using e-mail, the Internet, experience using Microsoft ® Word, Microsoft ® Excel and skills with attaching files.

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.

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Business Administration – Associate in Applied Science (BUAD.AAS)
This is a broad-based program of business studies. This program allows the student to customize a program of study that meets the specific employment and/or transfer needs of the student.

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (20-21 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
PLS 262 International Relations

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Choose one of the following:
MAT 133 Introduction to Probability & Statistics (Preferred)
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-5 credits)**
Take the following:
NSC 131 Contemporary Science
GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, the principles which govern them and their implications for the present and future (3 credits)
Choose one of the following:
- ECN 231 Macroeconomics
- ECN 232 Microeconomics

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Take the following:
- HUM 131 Cultural Connections

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION RELATED REQUIREMENTS (10 CREDITS)
Choose one of the following:
- ACC 231 Principles of Accounting I
- ACC 131 Introductory Accounting for Non-Majors

Choose one of the following:
- CIS 101 Introduction to Computer Systems
- CIS 201 Advanced Information Technologies

Take the following:
- ENG 232 Technical & Business Writing

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION CORE REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS)
Take the following:
- BUA 190 Strategic Business Management
- BUA 220 Principles of Management
- BUA 230 Principles of Marketing
- BUA 245 Internship
- BUA 250 Business Law I

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION ELECTIVES
Student should select additional credit hours from any of the following areas of study to meet the 60-credit hour degree requirement:
- Accounting (ACC), Business (BUA), Economics (ECN), Entrepreneurship (ENT), Public Leadership and Administration (PAM).

Work with your student success navigator to make the best choices based on your career and transfer goals.

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.

Business Administration – Associate in Arts (BUAD.AA)
This pre-baccalaureate degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s in business administration degree. Courses provide the foundation for transfer and admission into most four-year schools’ College of Business, as well as the skills necessary for success in the business world.
Minimum credits: 60
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (32 to 34 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (6 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

Choose one of the following:
ENG 132 Writing Experience II
ENG 201 Advanced Composition

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
ENG 249 African-American Literature
HIS 125 African-American History
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
PHL 243 Great World Religions
PLS 262 International Relations
PSY 152 Social Psychology
SOC 246 Marriage and Family

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 133 Introduction to Probability and Statistics

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (7-9 credits)
Choose two of the following from two different disciplines; at least one must be a laboratory science course:

Non-laboratory Science Courses:
BIO 140 Public Health and Disease
GEO 131 Physical Geography
NSC 140 Contemporary Climate Science
PHY 150 Concepts in Astronomy

Lab Science Courses:
BIO 110 Introductory Biology
BIO 132 Human Biology
BIO 158 Environmental Science
BIO 161 General Biology I
BIO 162 General Biology II
BIO 220 Microbiology
BIO 231 General Botany
BIO 232  General Zoology
BIO 253  Human Anatomy and Physiology I
CEM 131  Fundamentals of Chemistry
CEM 141  General Chemistry I
GEL 109  Earth Science
GEL 160  Introduction to Geology
NSC 131  Contemporary Science
NSC 141  Scientific Inquiry *(must be taken with NSC 141L)*
PHY 131  Conceptual Physics
PHY 151  Astronomy
PHY 231  College Physics I
PHY 251  Modern University Physics I

**GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (6 credits)**
**Take the following:**
ECN 231  Macroeconomics

**Choose one of the following:**
HIS 120  Ancient History
HIS 131  Western Civilization to 1555
HIS 132  Western Civilization 1555 to Present
HIS 231  Development of the US through the Civil War
HIS 232  Development of the US from the Civil War
HIS 235  20th Century History
PLS 141  American National Government
PSY 140  Introduction to Psychology
PSY 152  Social Psychology
PSY 245  Infancy and Childhood
PSY 251  Abnormal Psychology
PSY 290  Human Sexuality
SOC 152  Social Psychology
SOC 231  Principles of Sociology

**GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (6 credits)**
**Choose two of the following from two different disciplines:**
ART 111  Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112  Art History: Renaissance to Present
ENG 210  Film in Literature
ENG 246  Short Story & Novel
ENG 247  Poetry & Drama
ENG 249  African-American Literature
ENG 252  Shakespeare
ENG 254  Children’s Literature
ENG 255  American Literature – 19th Century
ENG 256  American Literature – 20th Century
ENG 261  Creative Writing
HUM 131  Cultural Connections
MUS 130  Music of Non-Western Cultures
MUS 131  Understanding Music
MUS 132  History of American Popular Music  
MUS 151  Music Theory I  
MUS 152  Music Theory II  
PHL 231  Introduction to Philosophy  
PHL 243  World Religions  
SPN 131  Elementary Spanish I  
SPN 132  Elementary Spanish II  
SPN 231  Intermediate Spanish I  
SPN 232  Intermediate Spanish II  
THR 116  Introduction to Theatre  
WRL 102  Portuguese Conversation I  
WRL 103  Portuguese Conversation II  
WRL 104  Mandarin I  
WRL 105  Mandarin II  

FIRST YEAR EXPERIENCE (2 credits)  
Choose one of the following:  
FYS 110  LifeMaps  
FYS 131  Navigating College and Life  
SEM 140  Seminar in Life Pathways  

PRE-BUSINESS CORE REQUIREMENTS (20 credits)  
Take the following:  
ACC 231  Principles of Accounting I  
ACC 232  Principles of Accounting II  
BUA 190  Strategic Business Management  
BUA 250  Business Law  
CIS 101  Introduction to Computer Systems  
ECN 232  Microeconomics  

TRANSFER ELECTIVES (6 credits)  
Select additional courses based on transfer institution and program so that degree totals 60 credit hours.  

Business Management – Certificate (BMGT.CERT)  
The Business Management Certificate will develop your awareness and hone your skills in many of the functional aspects of the business world. People with business and management skills are employed in every industry in the career world. Therefore, the focus of this program is on the principles, theories and application of today’s business while also concentrating on the legal, management, and human resource components found in today’s dynamic, diverse, and global organization. Jobs may be found in insurance companies, health care facilities, educational institutions, transportation/distribution centers, government agencies, and manufacturing firms in a variety of departments. This certificate may also be used to further a personal business endeavor. This program also consists of foundational courses needed for a business administration associate degree.  

Minimum credits: 19  
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0  
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0  
Minimum Jackson College credits: 5
BUSINESS MANAGEMENT CORE REQUIREMENTS (19 CREDITS)
Take the following:
ACC  231  Principles of Accounting I
BUA  190  Strategic Business Management
BUA  220  Principles of Management
BUA  221  Human Resource Management
BUA  250  Business Law I
CIS  101  Introduction to Computer Systems

Cloud, Networking, Security and Administration Associate in Applied Science (CNSA.AAS)
The Associate Degree Program in Information Technology provides students with a comprehensive foundation in cloud technologies, cybersecurity, and networking. This program is designed to equip students with the knowledge and skills needed to excel in the rapidly evolving field(s) of IT.
Core components of the focus areas of this program:

- **Cloud Technologies**: Students will gain a deep understanding of cloud computing principles, including virtualization, cloud infrastructure, and platform-as-a-service (PaaS) solutions. Practical hands-on experience with leading cloud platforms will be a key component.

- **Cybersecurity**: The program emphasizes the importance of securing digital assets and networks. Students will learn about encryption, network security, threat detection, and incident response. Ethical hacking and penetration testing techniques will also be covered to enhance practical skills.

- **Networking**: The networking component covers fundamental and advanced concepts in computer networking. Topics include network design, protocols, routing, switching, and troubleshooting. Practical lab exercises will provide students with real-world experience in configuring and managing network infrastructure.

**Program Highlights**: Industry-Relevant Curriculum: The program is constantly updated to reflect the latest trends and technologies in the IT industry.

**Hands-On Learning**: Practical labs, projects, and real-world scenarios ensure that students gain valuable hands-on experience.

**Industry Certifications**: Students have the opportunity to earn relevant certifications such as CompTIA Security+, Cisco CCNA, and AWS Certified Solutions Architect.

Career Development: The program includes career development workshops, resume building, and networking opportunities to prepare students for successful entry into the workforce.

Upon completion of the associate degree, students will be well-prepared for entry-level positions in cloud technologies, cybersecurity, and networking, with the added flexibility to pursue further specialization through the Networking and Systems Administration certificate programs as well as taking on more than one focus area.

**Minimum credits**: 62
**Minimum cumulative GPA**: 2.0
**Minimum grade in all courses**: 2.0
**Minimum Jackson College credits**: 15
GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (20-22 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
PLS 262 International Relations

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 133 Introduction to Probability and Statistics

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4 credits)
Choose two of the following from two different disciplines; at least one must be a laboratory science course:
BIO 110 Introductory Biology
CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry
GEL 109 Earth Science
NSC 131 Contemporary Science
PHY 131 Conceptual Physics

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (3 credits)
Take the following:
ECN 231 Macroeconomics
ECN 232 Microeconomics
PLS 141 American National Government
PSY 140 Introduction of Psychology
SOC 231 Principles of Sociology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)
ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
MUS 131 Understanding Music

CNSA CORE REQUIREMENTS (27 CREDITS) Take the Following:
CNS 101 Network Fundamentals/Network+
CNS 106 Computer Networking II
CNS 107 Computer Networking III
CNS 121 Microsoft® Networking Client I
CNS 123 Microsoft® Networking Client II
CNS 131 Linux Administration I
CHOSE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING TRACKS:

CYBERSECURITY TRACK REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS) Take the Following:
CNS 210       Python Scripting and Security
CNS 231       Firewalls and Intrusion Detection
CNS 233       Hacker Techniques and Incident Handling
CNS 235       Packet Analysis and Network Forensics
CNS 245       Internship

CLOUD NETWORKING TRACK REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS) Take the Following:
CNS 251       Cloud Computing
CNS 252       Virtualization I
CNS 253       Virtualization II
CNS 254       Information Storage and Management
CNS 245       Internship

NETWORK ADMINISTRATION CORE REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS) Take the Following:
CNS 124       Microsoft® Networking Server IV
CNS 125       Microsoft® Directory Service
CNS 128       PowerShell Scripting for Network Administrators
CNS 235       Packet Analysis and Network Forensics
CNS 245       Internship

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Computer Support Specialist – Certificate (CSST.CERT)

Students completing this certificate are prepared to assume a variety of positions in a computerized office setting. The certificate contains most of the core computer classes in the Computer Support Specialist Associate Degree. Students completing this certificate may find jobs as a computer support specialist, computer applications specialist, information officer manager, end-user support technician, information systems associate, personal computer (PC) coordinator, or software specialist. Students can also continue for the associate degree or may complete this certificate to improve current job skills.

*Minimum credits: 16*
*Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0*
*Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0*
*Minimum Jackson College credits: 4*

COMPUTER SUPPORT SPECIALIST CORE REQUIREMENTS (16 CREDITS)

Take the following:
CIS 174       PC Repair/A+ Hardware Component
CIS 175       PC Repair/A+ Software Component
CNS 101       Networking Fundamentals/Network +
CNS 131       Linux Administration
CNS 201       Network Security/Security+
Digital Marketing – Certificate (DMKT.CERT)

Digital marketers communicate with the public through platforms that promote content engagement and sharing online. They use business acumen, creativity, communication, and technology skills to create digital marketing campaigns. Content is posted—such as images, text, and videos—to spark interest in a topic, build a brand and engage with the target market. Digital marketers may interact with the public in real-time, mediate criticism and share positive engagements. They track the effectiveness of communication strategies by setting digital campaign goals for Internet traffic and then measuring success against those goals.

Minimum credits: 27
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 7

MARKETING CORE REQUIREMENTS (24 CREDITS)
Take the following:
BUA 190 Strategic Business Management
BUA 130 Customer Service
BUA 230 Principles of Marketing
BUA 231 Advertising, Promotion & Public Relations
CIS 126 Digital Design Fundamentals
CIS 133 Brand Identity Design
CIS 135 OS Web Design
ECM 105 Social Media Content Creation
ECM 201 Advanced Information Technology
ECM 218 AI in Marketing
ECM 220 eBusiness: SEO / Management / Measurement

Entrepreneurship – Certificate (ENTR.CERT)

This program begins applying the analytical skills which will assist students in creatively solving problems and meeting the needs of constituents either in their own company or in another organization in which they serve. Students can adapt these skills to whatever field(s) of endeavor they decide to pursue.

Minimum credits: 19
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 5

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (3 CREDITS)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

ENTREPRENEURSHIP CORE REQUIREMENTS (16 CREDITS)
Take the following:
ACC 131 Introductory Accounting for Non-Majors
CIS 201 Advanced Information Technologies
ENT 101 Entrepreneurship: Creating Your Own Job
ENT 102 Entrepreneurial Marketing: Finding Your Niche
ENT 169 Business Plan
Esport Game Design – Certificate (ESGD.CERT)
The Esport Game Design Certificate prepares students for careers in the global business of esport. This program focuses on the creation and design aspect of esport. Students learn 3D modeling, animation, and lighting in video game production. Students are taught the skills necessary to develop and program single and multiplayer video games for gaming consoles, personal computers and networks. Graduates may pursue a variety of careers including programmer, animator, graphic designer, technician, writing, artist and entrepreneur.

Minimum credits: 18  
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0  
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0  
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

ESPORT GAME DESIGN CORE REQUIREMENTS (18 CREDITS)
Take the following:
SMT 110  Esport in Society  
SMT 210  Introduction to Esport Management  
CIS 134  Graphic Imaging  
CIS 183  Animation  
CIS 272  Game Fundamentals  
CIS 274  3D Modeling

Esport Management – Certificate (ESMG.CERT)
The Esport Management Certificate prepares students for careers in the global business of esport. This program focuses on the business aspect of esport. Students will learn how to market and promote events. Graduates gain knowledge in planning events, esport culture, brands, fans and gaming industry trends. Graduates may pursue a variety of careers including esport team coach, esport event staff, esport arena staff, esport marketing coordinator, esport business development specialist, and social media specialist.

Minimum credits: 18  
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0  
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0  
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

ESPORT GAME MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS (18 CREDITS)
Take the following:
SMT 110  Esport in Society  
SMT 210  Introduction to Esport Management  
SMT 230  Sport Marketing  
SMT 240  Sport Facility and Event Management  
SMT 245  Internship  
BUA 231  Advertising, Promotion, and Public Relations
Networking Specialist – Certificate (NESP.CERT)

Networking involves the hardware, software, and communication channels necessary to allow computers to talk to each other. Students will study various components of computer networking. Each 200-level networking class helps prepare students with the skills and knowledge to take vendor-sponsored certification exams. Students who pass the related core exams will be CompTIA Network+ certified and recognized as a Microsoft Certified Systems Administrator (MCSA). Students who pass the appropriate related elective exam can also achieve the premier certifications of Microsoft Certified System Engineer (MCSE) and Certified Cisco Network Administrator (CCNA). Nearly all organizations of any size use computer networks to leverage their core competencies. These organizations need trained networking specialists to install, maintain and troubleshoot their networks. The CompTIA and Microsoft certifications are recognized as industry standards and are required by many employers.

Minimum credits: 27
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 7

NETWORKING SPECIALIST CORE REQUIREMENTS (27 CREDITS)

Take the following:

CNS 101 Network Fundamentals/Network+
CNS 106 Computer Networking II
CNS 107 Computer Networking III
CNS 121 Microsoft Networking Client I
CNS 123 Microsoft Networking Server I
CNS 131 Linux Administration I
CNS 141 Wireless Networking
CNS 201 Network Security/Security+

Public Leadership and Administration - Associate in Arts (PAMT.AA)

Public leadership and administration degrees provide the highest quality for undergraduate education for students interested in working in the public and private sectors and non-profit organizations. Public leadership and management programs strive to achieve local, state, and national prominence through the contemporary curriculum, innovative instruction, scholarly and applied research, and community service. This program and services develop and enhance management skills essential to public and nonprofit organizations’ orientation towards evolving communities. The public leadership and administration program offer an opportunity to earn an Associate of Arts degree and transfer to a four-year university program of public administration. The public leadership and administration program provide many opportunities for students to prepare for entry-level employment as public administrators and produces graduates with the public management skills and analytical techniques needed for successful careers in government, nonprofit, and other business-related fields.

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15
GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (32-35 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (6 CREDITS)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

Choose one of the following:
ENG 132 Writing Experience II
ENG 201 Advanced Composition

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 CREDITS)**
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
ENG 249 African-American Literature
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
HIS 125 African-American History
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
PHL 243 Great World Religions
PLS 262 International Relations
PSY 152 Social Psychology
SOC 246 Marriage and Family

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 CREDITS)
Take the following:
MAT 133 Introduction to Probability and Statistics or higher

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (7-9 CREDITS)
Choose two of the following from two different disciplines; at least one must be a laboratory science course:
Non-laboratory Science Courses:
BIO 140 Public Health and Disease
PHY 150 Concepts in Astronomy
GEO 131 Physical Geography
NSC 140 Contemporary Climate Science
NSC 141 Scientific Inquiry (can be counted as a lab science if taken with NSC 141L)

Lab Science Courses:
BIO 110 Introductory Biology
BIO 132 Human Biology
BIO 158 Environmental Science
BIO 161 General Biology I
BIO 162 General Biology II
BIO 220 Microbiology
BIO 231 General Botany
BIO 232 General Zoology
BIO 253 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry
CEM 141 General Chemistry I
GEL 109 Earth Science
NSC 131 Contemporary Science
NSC 141  Scientific Inquiry (must be taken with NSC 141L)
PHY 131  Conceptual Physics
PHY 151  Astronomy
PHY 231  College Physics I
PHY 251  Modern University Physics I

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (6 CREDITS)
Choose one of the following:
ECN 231  Macroeconomics
ECN 232  Microeconomics

Choose one of the following:
HIS 120  Ancient History
HIS 131  Western Civilization to 1555
HIS 132  Western Civilization 1555 to Present
HIS 231  Development of the US through the Civil War
HIS 232  Development of the US from the Civil War
HIS 235  20th Century History
PLS 141  American National Government
PSY 140  Introduction to Psychology
PSY 152  Social Psychology
PSY 245  Infancy and Childhood
PSY 251  Abnormal Psychology
PSY 290  Human Sexuality
SOC 152  Social Psychology
SOC 231  Principles of Sociology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (6 CREDITS)
Choose two of the following from two different disciplines:
ART 111  Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112  Art History: Renaissance to Present
ENG 210  Film in Literature
ENG 246  Short Story & Novel
ENG 247  Poetry & Drama
ENG 249  African-American Literature
ENG 252  Shakespeare
ENG 254  Children’s Literature
ENG 255  American Literature – 19th Century
ENG 256  American Literature – 20th Century
ENG 261  Creative Writing
HUM 131  Cultural Connections
MUS 130  Music of Non-Western Cultures
MUS 131  Understanding Music
MUS 132  History of American Popular Music
MUS 151  Music Theory I
MUS 152  Music Theory II
PHL 231  Introduction to Philosophy
PHL 243  World Religions
SPN 131  Elementary Spanish I
SPN 132  Elementary Spanish II
SPN 231  Intermediate Spanish I
SPN 232  Intermediate Spanish II
THR 116  Introduction to Theatre
WRL 102  Portuguese Conversation I
WRL 103  Portuguese Conversation II
WRL 104  Mandarin I
WRL 105  Mandarin II

**RELATED REQUIREMENTS (16 CREDITS)**

Take the following:
- BUA 220  Principles of Management
- BUA 230  Principles of Marketing
- BUA 250  Business Law I
- COM 240  Interpersonal Communication
- ACC 231  Principles of Accounting

**PUBLIC LEADERSHIP AND ADMINISTRATION CORE REQUIREMENTS (12 CREDITS)**

Take the following:
- PAM 190  Introduction to Public Administration
- PAM 220  Nonprofit Leadership and Budgeting
- PAM 230  Human Resources in Public Sector
- PAM 240  Public Policy Making & Analysis

Public Leadership and Administration – Certificate (PAMT.CERT)

Completion of certificate program in public administration meets the needs of employees of government or non-profit agencies and those desiring employment or advancement. The program covers the history, present, and future of public administration. Courses include topics on public policy, finance, human resources, organizational behavior, and government.

*Minimum credits: 24*
*Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0*
*Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0*
*Minimum Jackson College credits: 6*

**GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (3 CREDITS)**

Take the following:
- ENG 131  Writing Experience

**RELATED REQUIREMENTS (9 CREDITS)**

Take the following:
- BUA 220  Principles of Management
- BUA 230  Principles of Marketing
- COM 240  Interpersonal Communication
PUBLIC LEADERSHIP AND ADMINISTRATION CORE REQUIREMENTS (12 CREDITS)

Take the following:

- PAM 190 Introduction to Public Administration
- PAM 220 Nonprofit Leadership and Budgeting
- PAM 230 Human Resources in Public Sector
- PAM 240 Public Policy Making & Analysis

Software Engineering – Associate in Applied Science (SOEN.AAS)

Software engineering is the process of analyzing user needs to design, develop, test, deploy and manage software applications systems. Software applications systems connect you to a computer, tablet, smartphone or mobile device. Coursework will include studies in databases, cloud computing, systems design, and multiple programming languages to create scalable programs, web applications, and cloud-based software. This degree is for students who want to develop the skills necessary to pursue their career goals or transfer to work toward a bachelor’s degree in the field. Job opportunities may include: applications developer, computer consultant, information technology analyst, programmer, software developer, or software engineer.

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (20-22 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Take the following:
- ENG 131 Writing Experience I

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
- ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
- COM 250 Intercultural Communication
- HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
- PLS 262 International Relations

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Choose one of the following:
- MAT 139 College Algebra

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-5 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
- PHY 131 Conceptual Physics
- PHY 231 College Physics I
- PHY 251 Modern University Physics I
GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
- ECN 231 Macroeconomics
- ECN 232 Microeconomics
- PLS 141 American National Government
- PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
- ART 111 Art History: Prehistory to 1400
- ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
- HUM 131 Cultural Connections
- MUS 131 Understanding Music

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING RELATED REQUIREMENTS (16 CREDITS)
Take the following:
- CNS 101 Network+/Network Fundamentals
- CNS 131 Linux Administration
- CIS 245 Internship/Externship
- CNS 251 Cloud Computing
- COM 231 Communication Fundamentals

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING CORE REQUIREMENTS (24 CREDITS)
Take the following:
- CIS 146 Web Design & Development
- CIS 158 Programming Logic
- CIS 165 JAVA Programming
- CIS 170 Programming in C++
- CIS 220 Database Systems
- CIS 244 Web Programming
- CIS 265 Android Mobile Development
- CIS 273 Systems Concepts & Design

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.

Sport Management – Associate in Arts (SMGT.AA)
The sport management program prepares students for careers in the global sport industry. The associate degree curriculum explores the cultural and business impact of sport through hands-on, real-word case studies and internships. This program develops strong skills in critical business areas of sport including management, communication, marketing, accounting, leadership, entrepreneurship, and human resource management.
Upon graduation with an Associate in Art in Sport Management from Jackson College, many of our graduates will transfer to a four-year bachelor’s degree granting university to pursue a degree in sport management, business, law, accounting, urban planning, and graduate studies.

Minimum credits: 60  
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0  
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0  
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (33-35 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (6 credits)  
Choose two of the following:  
ENG 131 Writing Experience I  
ENG 132 Writing Experience II  
ENG 232 Technical & Business Writing

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)  
Choose one of the following:  
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology  
COM 250 Intercultural Communication  
ENG 249 African-American Literature  
HIS 125 African-American History  
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America  
HUM 131 Cultural Connections  
PHL 243 Great World Religions  
PLS 262 International Relations  
PSY 152 Social Psychology  
SOC 246 Marriage and Family

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)  
Take the following:  
MAT 133 Introduction to Probability & Statistics (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (7-8 credits)  
Choose two of the following from two different disciplines; at least one course must be a laboratory science course:  
Non-laboratory science courses:  
BIO 140 Public Health and Disease  
GEO 131 Physical Geography

Lab science courses:  
BIO 132 Human Biology  
GEL 109 Earth Science  
NSC 131 Contemporary Science  
PHY 131 Conceptual Physics
GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (6 credits)**
Choose two of the following from two different disciplines:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS</td>
<td>Western Civilization to 1555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS</td>
<td>Western Civilization 1555 to Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS</td>
<td>American National Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC</td>
<td>Principles of Sociology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (6 credits)**
Choose two of the following from two different disciplines:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART</td>
<td>Art History: Prehistoric to 1400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART</td>
<td>Art History: Renaissance to Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG</td>
<td>Film in Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG</td>
<td>Short Story &amp; Novel</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG</td>
<td>Poetry &amp; Drama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG</td>
<td>African-American Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG</td>
<td>Shakespeare</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG</td>
<td>Children’s Literature</td>
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<td>ENG</td>
<td>American Literature – 19th Century</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG</td>
<td>American Literature – 20th Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG</td>
<td>Creative Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUM</td>
<td>Cultural Connections</td>
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<td>MUS</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS</td>
<td>Understanding Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS</td>
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<td>MUS</td>
<td>Music Theory I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS</td>
<td>Music Theory II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL</td>
<td>World Religions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN</td>
<td>Elementary Spanish I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN</td>
<td>Elementary Spanish II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THR</td>
<td>Introduction to Theatre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRL</td>
<td>Portuguese Conversation I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRL</td>
<td>Portuguese Conversation II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRL</td>
<td>Mandarin I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRL</td>
<td>Mandarin II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SPORT MANAGEMENT CORE REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS)
Take the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SMT</td>
<td>Introduction to Sport Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMT</td>
<td>Historical and Sociological Issues in Sport</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMT</td>
<td>Sport Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMT</td>
<td>Sport Facility and Event Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUA</td>
<td>Business Law</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SPORT MANAGEMENT ELECTIVES (Select so degree totals 60 credits)
Choose from of the following:

**Recommended for General Sport Management Focus:**
- BUA 111 Personal Finance
- BUA 121 Leadership
- COM 231 Communication Fundamentals
- BUA 231 Advertising, Promotion, and Public Relations
- ACC 231 Principles of Accounting I
- SMT 255 Sport Management Capstone

**Recommended for Esports focus:**
- SMT 110 Esport and Society
- SMT 210 Introduction to Esport Management
- SMT 245 Internship

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.**

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HEALTH SCIENCES PATHWAY

To meet the ever-expanding demand for qualified health sciences professionals, Jackson College’s Health Sciences Pathway offers a wide array of associate degree and certificate programs. These programs combine classroom instruction, laboratory experience and clinical practice to assure that students obtain the most current and the highest-level skills in their chosen health profession. Students interested in health sciences programs may obtain admission requirement information from their student success navigator. If additional information is desired, contact the director for the program of interest.

Students in the Health Sciences Pathway that require clinical rotations at health care facilities may be required to submit to a drug test. If the student tests positive for illicit drugs, the student will be removed from the program. Criminal background checks may also be performed and may prevent admission if failed.

**Degrees/Certificates**
- Allied Health
- Cardiac Sonography (Second Admit Program)
- Dental Hygiene (Second Admit Program)
- Emergency Medical Services – EMT Basic and Paramedic
- General Sonography (Second Admit Program)
- Medical Assistant
- Medical Insurance Coder/Biller
- Medical Office Support
- Nursing, ADN (RN) (Second Admit Program)
- Nursing, LPN to RN (Second Admit Program)
- Nursing, Practical (LPN) (Second Admit Program)
- Patient Care Technician
- Radiography (Second Admit Program)
- Respiratory Care (Second Admit Program)
- Surgical Technology
- Vascular Sonography (Second Admit Program)
Allied Health – Associate in Applied Science (ALHE.AAS)

The Associate in Applied Science in Allied Health program is specifically designed for those who have completed a Health Sciences Certificate, courses from Jackson College that lead to a credential, or have earned a third-party certification or licensure in an allied health profession and are looking to obtain an associate degree in order to further their education or employment opportunities.

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (21 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Choose one of the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I
ENG 132 Writing Experience II

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-8 credits)
Choose one of the following:
BIO 132 Human Biology (Preferred)
BIO 253/254 Human Anatomy and Physiology I/Human Anatomy and Physiology II
NSC 131 Contemporary Science

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles that govern them (4 credits)
Take the following:
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Take the following:
HUM 131 Cultural Connections

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests.
PRE-PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT CORE REQUIREMENTS

1. Students choosing this pathway must take MAT 139 to meet GEO 3.
2. Students choosing this pathway must take BIO 253 and BIO 254 to meet GEO 4.
3. PPA 101 Intro to Pre-Physician Assistant/Associate
4. MOA 120 Medical Terminology
5. Complete the Medical Assistant Certificate Program at Jackson College OR hold a health science related credential and documented work experience. A health-related credential may be submitted to earn credits toward the Allied Health Core Requirements.
6. Choose a minimum of two of the following. If additional credits are needed to complete degree, must choose additional courses from this list.
   
   ENG 132 Writing Experience II  
   BIO 161 General Biology I  
   BIO 220 Microbiology  
   CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry  
   CEM 132 Fundamentals of Organic & Biological Chemistry  
   PHY 231 College Physics I  
   PHY 232 College Physics II  

ALLIED HEALTH CORE REQUIREMENTS (33 CREDITS)

Up to 33 credits must come from approved third party certifications and/or licenses (students can submit multiple certifications/licenses if applicable), and additional courses listed under Additional Requirements. Certifications/licenses must be submitted to the Program Director for credit approval and determination.

Students MUST take at least one or a combination of the following programs or courses listed below, if they do not already hold a current third party credential:

1. Completion of the following programs at Jackson College can be applied toward the 33-credit requirement:
   
   EMT Basic Certificate (13 credits total)  
   Health Sciences Foundations Certificate (30 credits total)  
   Medical Assistant Certificate (34 credits total)  
   Medical Insurance Coder/Biller Certificate (24 credits total)  
   Patient Care Tech Certificate (23 credits total)  
   Medical Office Support Certificate (19 credits total)  

2. Completion of any of the following courses at Jackson College can be applied toward the 33-credit requirement:
   
   EMS 116 Emergency Medical Responder  
   EMS 154 Advanced Emergency Medical Technician  
   HOC 135 EKG Tech  
   HOC 145 Phlebotomy Tech  

ALLIED HEALTH RELATED REQUIREMENTS (2-3 CREDITS)

Choose one or more of the following:

- DMS 100 Introduction to Diagnostic Imaging  
- HOC 115 Introduction to Patient Care  
- HOC 130 Introduction to Health Occupations  
- HOC 150 Electronic Health Records  
- MOA 112 Medical Law and Ethics
MOA  120  Medical Terminology
MED  120  MA Medical Terminology
MED  132  Foundations of Clinical Practice
PPA  101  Intro to Pre-Physician Assistant/Associate
RES  101  Intro to Respiratory Care
SUR  101  Intro to Surgical Technology

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS TO MEET ALLIED HEALTH CORE REQUIREMENTS OF 33 CREDITS
Additional courses must be taken so that total degree equals 60 credits. Visit a student success navigator to obtain a guide sheet and/or to discuss requirements for your selected program of study. Students are encouraged to choose courses that transfer as equivalent credit to four-year colleges and universities. Students are responsible for verifying that courses taken meet the requirements for their chosen program of study.

Cardiac Sonography – Associate in Applied Science (CSON.AAS)
A cardiac sonographer (echocardiographer) is the allied health professional who, after an extensive and comprehensive educational process, is qualified to perform an echocardiogram (ultrasound of the heart). The primary role of the cardiac sonographer is to obtain diagnostic recordings and measurements from the ultrasound image of the heart, including hemodynamic information. This individual assumes great responsibility for the performance of this exam. The techniques for obtaining the required images and recordings require great skill. A thorough understanding of cardiac anatomy, physiology, hemodynamics, and pathophysiology is required.

The cardiac sonography program is an online program accredited by the Commission for Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (CAAHEP) in the United States. It is a program leading to an Associate in Applied Science degree. The curriculum consists of integrated didactic and clinical coursework with a minimum of 1,136 supervised clinical hours with an approved clinical education affiliate. This program is designed to prepare the student for employment as a cardiac sonographer with positions located in hospitals, medical clinics, and other diagnostic imaging facilities. Upon successful completion, students are eligible to apply to the ARDMS (American Registry for Diagnostic Medical Sonographers) for board examinations that will award them the RDMS (Registered Diagnostic Medical Sonographer) credential or CCI (Cardiovascular Credentialing International) for the board exam that will award them the RCS (Registered Cardiovascular Sonographer) credential.

There are special admission requirements to the sonography programs, and it is the student’s responsibility to understand the requirements and adhere to them. Entry into a program is competitive and based on a “point system.” Point values are based on grades earned in prerequisite coursework and the interview process.

Applications are processed according to the following:
• Applications must be received by the Allied Health Office by September 15.
• Diagnostic Medical Sonography Admission Committee conducts interviews.
• Students are notified by e-mail of admission status.
• Accepted students begin spring semester.
General education prerequisites and related requirement courses must be completed before admission to the program.

Minimum credits: 66
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum grade in BIO 132 or BIO 253/254 2.5, HOC 130 and MOA 120: 3.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 33

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (21-29 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Choose one of the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I
ENG 132 Writing Experience II

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
COM 250 Intercultural Communication

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-8 credits)
Choose one of the following:
BIO 132 Human Biology OR
BIO 253 Human Anatomy and Physiology I AND
BIO 254 Human Anatomy and Physiology II

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (4 credits)
Take the following:
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
ENG 210 Film in Literature
ENG 246 Short Story & Novel
ENG 247 Poetry & Drama
ENG 249 African-American Literature
ENG 252 Shakespeare
ENG 254 Children’s Literature
ENG 255 American Literature – 19th Century
ENG 256 American Literature – 20th Century
ENG 261 Creative Writing
FRN 131 Elementary French I
GER 131 Elementary German I
### CARDIAC SONOGRAPHY RELATED REQUIREMENTS (14 CREDITS)

**Take the following:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DMS 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Diagnostic Imaging</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 104</td>
<td>Introduction to Sonographic Instrumentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOC 130</td>
<td>Introduction to Health Occupations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOA 120</td>
<td>Medical Terminology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 145</td>
<td>Introduction to Basic Physics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CARDIAC SONOGRAPHY CORE REQUIREMENTS (31 CREDITS)

**Take the following:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DMS 140</td>
<td>Sonographic Orientation &amp; Technique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 141</td>
<td>Adult Echo I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 142</td>
<td>Echo Clinical I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 144</td>
<td>Cardiovascular Principles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 146</td>
<td>Echo Clinical II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 196</td>
<td>Introduction to Clinical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 206</td>
<td>Sonographic Instrumentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 240</td>
<td>Adult Echo II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMS 246</td>
<td>Echo Clinical III</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Dental Hygiene – Associate in Applied Science (DENT.AAS)**

The Dental Hygiene Associate in Applied Science program consists of integrated lectures, labs and clinical experiences. As a graduate of the Jackson College dental hygiene program, the student will have the knowledge and skills necessary to provide preventive and periodontal treatment.

The responsibilities of a registered dental hygienist generally include: scaling and root debridement, delivery of local anesthesia, nitrous oxide sedation, topical fluoride, antibiotic and antimicrobial medicament placement, impressions, diagnostic models, dental radiographs, dental education, nutritional counseling, and various laboratory procedures. The treatments and services are prescribed under the supervision of the dentist.
The dental hygiene program is accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation, or CODA. Upon successfully completing the program at Jackson College, the student will be eligible to take the national, regional and state board examinations for dental hygiene licensure.

There are various employment opportunities for the registered dental hygienist. The registered hygienist may choose employment in a general or specialty dental practice, schools, clinics, hospitals, HMOs, public health or governmental agencies. The dental hygienist may also be employed in the area of management, research, sales, consulting or education.

Students must apply for admission to the dental hygiene program and must do so by the application deadline. The program starts every spring semester and continues for four academic semesters after the student has completed the prerequisite courses. Admission to dental hygiene is highly competitive and is not guaranteed. It is the student’s responsibility to understand and adhere to the specific admission criteria. The selection process considers academic and non-academic qualities. Assessment of an applicant’s academic qualities is based on the applicant’s prerequisite grades and overall GPA. Non-academic criteria consider qualities such as work ethic, motivation, compassion, integrity, communication skills, leadership, and desire to contribute to society. Students with the highest points will be admitted based on space availability. The selection process is subject to change.

The program for which you are applying requires that you successfully complete clinical requirements in an on-site clinic. A provider’s license may be jeopardized if the State of Michigan learns through the required criminal history background clearance that they or an adult age 18 and over who is employed by them or in practicum with them, has a pending criminal charge or has been convicted of certain various crimes. Clinical sites are subject to Act 303 of the Public Acts of 2002, amended April 1, 2006, of the State of Michigan, which restricts persons with certain criminal convictions from having access to vulnerable populations. Therefore, Jackson College requires that as a condition of admission, all students will be subject to a fingerprint-based criminal background check, including an FBI check.

Exclusions for convictions can range from one year to permanent exclusion. Following graduation, applicants for licensure as a registered dental hygienist will also be asked about criminal convictions and this could impact the individual’s ability to become licensed. In addition, all dental hygiene students must pass a drug screen as a condition of admission to the dental hygiene program. While enrolled in the program, a student may be asked to submit to a drug test if there is reason to believe the student is under the influence of alcohol or other drugs.

**PREREQUISITIES**

**Take the following:**

- BIO 220 Microbiology
- PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology
- ENG 131 Writing Experience I
- COM 250 Intercultural Communication
- MAT 133 Introduction to Probability & Statistics

**Choose one of the following:**

*If not selecting BIO 132, take both BIO 253 & BIO 254 to satisfy requirements.*

- BIO 132 Human Biology
- BIO 253 Human Anatomy & Physiology I AND
- BIO 254 Human Anatomy & Physiology II
Choose one of the following:
CEM 131   Fundamentals of Chemistry
CEM 141   General Chemistry I

Applications are accepted for fall admission. See a student success navigator for application deadlines. All sciences must be taken within the last eight years. Upon acceptance to the program, dental hygiene courses must be taken in sequence. Students are required to take and pass the HESI Admission Assessment (A2) prior to admission.

Minimum credits: 73
Minimum grade in dental hygiene courses: 2.0
Minimum grade in BIO 132/BIO 253 & BIO 254, & BIO 220: 2.5
Minimum Jackson College credits: 42

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (21 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131   Writing Experience I or
ENG 132   Writing Experience II

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
COM 250   Intercultural Communication

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 133   Introduction to Probability & Statistics (preferred) (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
BIO 220   Microbiology

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them. (4 credits)
Take the following:
PSY 140   Introduction to Psychology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ART 111   Art History: Prehistoric – 1400
ART 112   Art History: Renaissance – Present
HUM 131   Cultural Connections
MUS 131   Understanding Music
Dental Hygiene Related Requirements

Choose one of the following:
*If not selecting BIO 132, take both BIO 253 & BIO 254 to satisfy requirements.

BIO  132  Human Biology
BIO  253  Human Anatomy & Physiology I AND
BIO  254  Human Anatomy & Physiology II

Choose one of the following:
CEM  131  Fundamentals of Chemistry
CEM  141  General Chemistry I

Dental Hygiene Core Requirements (45 credits)
Take the following:

DHY 101  Principles in Dental Hygiene I
DHY 102  Preclinical Dental Hygiene
DHY 103  Orofacial Anatomy, Histology & Embryology
DHY 104  Biochemistry & Nutrition
DHY 105  Medical Emergencies in the Dental Office
DHY 111  Principles in Dental Hygiene II
DHY 113  Radiology
DHY 114  Periodontics
DHY 115  Clinical Dental Hygiene I
DHY 120  Dental Materials
DHY 121  Pharmacology
DHY 201  Principles in Dental Hygiene III
DHY 203  Pain Management
DHY 204  Oral Pathology
DHY 205  Clinical Dental Hygiene II
DHY 211  Principles in Dental Hygiene IV
DHY 213  Community Dental Health
DHY 215  Clinical Dental Hygiene III

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.

Emergency Medical Services: EMT Basic - Certificate (EMTE.CERT)
The Emergency Medical Services: EMT Basic Certificate program prepares the student to be entry-level in delivering safe, high quality emergency patient care. The EMT-B is trained to respond to emergency calls to provide efficient and immediate care to the critically ill and injured, and to transport the patient to a medical facility. After receiving the call from the dispatcher, the EMT-B drives the ambulance to the address or location given, using the most expeditious route, depending on traffic and weather conditions. The EMT-B must observe traffic ordinances and regulations concerning emergency vehicle operation.
The Emergency Medical Services Certificate (EMSC) will provide education beyond the Basic Emergency Medical Technician minimum state requirements. The program is offered three times per year (fall, spring, summer.) The certificate program is designed to offer students stackable credentials in EMT-B and Emergency Medical Responder or alternative health science pathway career choices. EMSC program will prepare students to become leaders, who are entry-level emergency medical technicians, ready for the workforce or additional educational goals.

The program is designed in a hybrid format, offering course work online with hands-on practice in Jackson College’s state of the art simulation lab and driving simulator.

Minimum credits: 17
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 16

EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES RELATED REQUIREMENTS (8 CREDITS)
Choose two of the following:
BIO  132  Human Biology
EMS  116  Emergency Medical Responder
HOC  135  EKG Technician
HOC  145  Phlebotomy Technician

EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES CORE REQUIREMENTS (9 CREDITS)
Take the following:
EMS  124  Emergency Medical Technician Basic

General Sonography – Associate in Applied Science (GSON.AAS)
A sonographer is the allied health professional who, for diagnostic purposes, uses high frequency sound waves to create cross sectional images of the patient’s anatomy. Sonographers work in professional harmony with both the radiologist and the clinical physician. Sonographers are required to demonstrate a great deal of independent judgment. The general sonography program accredited by the Commission for Accreditation of Allied Health Educational Programs (CAAHEP) in the United States. It is a program leading to an Associate in Applied Science degree. The curriculum consists of integrated educational and clinical course work with a minimum of 1,350 supervised clinical hours in an approved clinical education affiliate. The program prepares the students for employment in two specialties (abdomen/superficial structures and obstetrics/ gynecology) within the field of general sonography; positions are located within hospitals, medical clinics, and other diagnostic imaging institutions. Upon successful completion, students are eligible to apply for the American Registry for Diagnostic Medical Sonography (ARDMS) exams in Physics and Instrumentation, Abdomen and Obstetrics/Gynecology

There are special admissions requirements to the sonography programs, and it is the student’s responsibility to understand the requirements and adhere to them. Entry into a program is competitive and based on a “point system.” Point values are based on grades earned in prerequisite coursework and the interview process.
Applications are processed according to the following:

- Applications must be received by the Allied Health Office by January 31.
- Diagnostic Medical Sonography Admission Committee conducts consultations.
- Students are notified by mail of admission status.
- Accepted students begin summer semester.
- General education prerequisites and related requirement courses must be completed before admission to the program.

Minimum credits: 71
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in BIO 132 or BIO 253/254 2.5, HOC 130 and MOA 120: 3.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (21 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I or
ENG 132 Writing Experience II

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
COM 250 Intercultural Communication

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-8 credits)
Choose one of the following:
*If not selecting BIO 132, take both BIO 253 & BIO 254 to satisfy requirements.
BIO 132 Human Biology
BIO 253 Human Anatomy & Physiology I AND
BIO 254 Human Anatomy & Physiology II

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (4 credits)
Take the following:
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
ENG 210 Film in Literature
ENG 246 Short Story & Novel
ENG 247 Poetry & Drama
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 249</td>
<td>African-American Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 252</td>
<td>Shakespeare</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 254</td>
<td>Children’s Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 255</td>
<td>American Literature – 19th Century</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 256</td>
<td>American Literature – 20th Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 261</td>
<td>Creative Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUM 131</td>
<td>Cultural Connections</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 130</td>
<td>Music of Non-Western Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 131</td>
<td>Understanding Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 132</td>
<td>History of American Popular Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 151</td>
<td>Music Theory I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 152</td>
<td>Music Theory II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHL 231</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHL 243</td>
<td>World Religions</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPN 131</td>
<td>Elementary Spanish I</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPN 132</td>
<td>Elementary Spanish II</td>
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<td>SPN 232</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish II</td>
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<tr>
<td>THR 116</td>
<td>Introduction to Theatre</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRL 102</td>
<td>Portuguese Conversation I</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRL 103</td>
<td>Portuguese Conversation II</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRL 104</td>
<td>Mandarin I</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRL 105</td>
<td>Mandarin II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERAL SONOGRAPHY RELATED REQUIREMENTS (14 CREDITS)**

**Take the following:**
- DMS 100 Introduction to Diagnostic Imaging
- DMS 104 Introduction to Sonographic Instrumentation
- HOC 130 Introduction to Health Occupations
- MOA 120 Medical Terminology
- PHY 145 Introduction to Basic Physics

**GENERAL SONOGRAPHY CORE REQUIREMENTS (36 CREDITS)**

**Take the following:**
- DMS 101 Sonographic Orientation
- DMS 105 Sonographic Techniques
- DMS 125 Clinical Experience I
- DMS 197 Introduction to Clinical
- DMS 200 Abdomen and Small Parts Sonography
- DMS 201 Obstetric and Gynecologic Sonography
- DMS 206 Sonographic Instrumentation
- DMS 212 Comprehensive Sonography
- DMS 216 Clinical Experience II
- DMS 217 Clinical Experience III
Health Sciences Foundations – Certificate (HESC.CERT)

This program helps students acquire basic knowledge and skills in math, foundational sciences, healthcare terminology and general education courses. It provides students applying for a high demand healthcare associate degree program with a certificate for the completion of most general education and/or pre-admission course requirements of the intended program. Students who plan to enter a healthcare program are encouraged to work with a student success navigator to develop a plan.

*Completion of this certificate does not guarantee completion of all desired program prerequisites and does not guarantee admission into the desired program. Students will work with their student success navigator on a program plan.

Minimum credits: 30
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

General Education Requirements (17 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131  Writing Experience I
MAT 130  Quantitative Reasoning or higher*
PSY 140  Introduction to Psychology
*Math course selection will be based on program goals
*Biology course selection will be based on program goals

Choose one of the following:
*If not selecting BIO 132, take both BIO 253 & BIO 254 to satisfy requirements.
BIO 132  Human Biology

BIO  253  Human Anatomy & Physiology I AND
BIO  254  Human Anatomy & Physiology II

Choose one focus, based on program goals:

NURSING FOCUS (CHOOSE AT LEAST 13 CREDITS FROM THE FOLLOWING):
*If you choose to take an English class, you only need to take one of the following (ENG 132, ENG 232 OR ENG 201)
NRS 145  Normal/Therapeutic Nutrition
BIO 220  Microbiology
NRS 116  Pharmacology
ENG 132  Writing Experience II
ENG 232  Technical and Business Writing
ENG 201  Advanced Composition
CEM 131  Fundamentals of Chemistry
PSY 252  Developmental Psychology
SEM 140  Seminar in Life Pathways
HUM 131  Cultural Connections
SONOGRAPHY FOCUS (CHOOSE AT LEAST 13 CREDITS FROM THE FOLLOWING):
DMS 100 Introduction to Diagnostic Imaging
DMS 104 Introduction to Sonographic Instrumentation
HOC 130 Introduction to Health Occupations
MOA 120 Medical Terminology
PHY 145 Introduction to Basic Physics
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
SEM 140 Seminar in Life Pathways

RADIOGRAPHY FOCUS (CHOOSE AT LEAST 13 CREDITS FROM THE FOLLOWING):
*If you choose to take an English class, you only need to take one of the following (ENG 132 OR ENG 232)
DMS 100 Introduction to Diagnostic Imaging
HOC 130 Introduction to Health Occupations
MOA 120 Medical Terminology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
SEM 140 Seminar in Life Pathways
ENG 132 Writing Experience II OR
ENG 232 Technical and Business Writing

RESPIRATORY CARE FOCUS (CHOOSE AT LEAST 13 CREDITS FROM THE FOLLOWING):
CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry
MOA 120 Medical Terminology
SEM 140 Seminar in Life Pathways
RES 101 Introduction to Respiratory Care
HOC 130 Introduction to Health Occupations
NRS 116 Pharmacology
PHL 236 Ethics

DENTAL HYGIENE FOCUS (CHOOSE AT LEAST 13 CREDITS FROM THE FOLLOWING):
*If you choose to take an Chemistry class, you only need to take one of the following (CEM 131 OR CEM 141)
BIO 220 Microbiology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry OR
CEM 141 General Chemistry I
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
SEM 140 Seminar in Life Pathways

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Medical Assistant – Certificate (MEDA.CERT)
The Medical Assistant Certificate program prepares the student for an entry-level position as a medical assistant in a medical office, clinic, hospital or other health care facility. Clinical (diagnostic and treatment), administrative (communication and business) skills and transdisciplinary knowledge and skills are included in the course work. A non-paid externship experience with a licensed health care practitioner is the culmination of the program. Upon completion of the program, students are eligible to sit for the RMA(AMT) exam.
Minimum credits: 34
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum grade in MED courses: 2.5
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

MEDICAL ASSISTANT CORE REQUIREMENTS (34 CREDITS)
Take the following:
*If you choose to take MED 120, you do not need to take MOA 120. If you choose to take MED 132, you do not need to take HOC 115.

MED 120 MA Medical Terminology
MOA 120 Medical Terminology
MED 125 Introduction to Body Systems
MED 132 Foundations of Clinical Practice**
HOC 115 Introduction to Patient Care**
MED 135 MA Pharmacology and Medical Math
MED 225 MA Clinical Procedures I
MED 235 MA Clinical Procedures II
MED 251 MA Capstone
MED 252 MA Practicum
MOA 112 Medical Law and Ethics
MOA 240 Medical Office Procedures
MOA 241 Principles of Medical Coding and Billing

**Do not need to take if you have a current CNA license

Medical Insurance Coder/ Biller – Certificate (MICB.CERT)
The Medical Insurance Coder/Biller Certificate program prepares the student to work in a medical office, clinic, surgical center, emergency center, or hospital. Emphasis is placed on medical terminology, use of electronic medical management systems, medical financial management, disease conditions, diagnostic and procedure coding, and medical office and hospital billing. This is a competency-based program that allows for a variety of program completion options which may include credit for work experience or waiver by exam and therefore can be tailored to meet the needs of both the novice and experienced coder or biller to prepare for numerous industry credentials.

Minimum credits: 24
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum grades in MIC 141, and MIC 242: 2.5
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

MEDICAL INSURANCE CODER/BILLER RELATED REQUIREMENTS (7 CREDITS)
Take the following:
MOA 120 Medical Terminology
Choose one of the following:
*If not selecting BIO 132, take both BIO 253 & BIO 254 or BIO 253 & MED 125 to satisfy requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 132</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 253 &amp; BIO 254</td>
<td>Human Anatomy &amp; Physiology I AND Human Anatomy &amp; Physiology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 253 &amp; MED 125</td>
<td>Human Anatomy &amp; Physiology I AND Introduction to Body Systems</td>
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**MEDICAL INSURANCE CODER/BILLER CORE REQUIREMENTS (18 CREDITS)**

Take the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MOA 112</td>
<td>Medical Law and Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIC 141</td>
<td>Principles of Medical Coding and Billing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIC 241</td>
<td>Physician Office Medical Coding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIC 242</td>
<td>Advanced Medical Billing</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIC 255</td>
<td>Coder/Biller Capstone</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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**Medical Office Support – Certificate (MEOS.CERT)**

The Medical Office Support program prepares students to provide administrative support in various healthcare settings such as hospitals, medical offices or outpatient clinics, insurance companies, and other private and public sector healthcare settings. This is the perfect option for the student who would like to have patient contact without being involved in performing invasive or clinical procedures or for the student who would like to enter the workforce while continuing their education in another health science program.

Minimum credits: 19
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum JC credits: 12
MACRAO Agreement: No

**MEDICAL OFFICE SUPPORT CORE REQUIREMENTS (19 CREDITS)**

Take the following:

*If you choose to take MED 120, you do not need to take MOA 120. If you choose to take MOA 241, you do not need to take MIC 141.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MED 125</td>
<td>Introduction to Body Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>MED 120</td>
<td>MA Medical Terminology OR Medical Terminology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOA 132</td>
<td>Foundations of Clinical Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOA 112</td>
<td>Medical Law and Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOA 240</td>
<td>Medical Office Procedures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOA 241</td>
<td>Principles of Medical Coding and Billing OR Principles of Medical Coding and Billing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIC 141</td>
<td>Principles of Medical Coding and Billing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nursing

Nursing is a dynamic and changing field with broader employment opportunities than ever before. It is expected to have one of the largest numbers of new job openings in the next decade. Many future nurses will be employed in home health, long-term or ambulatory care, although nursing careers are still available in traditional settings such as hospitals, medical offices and clinics. Program options reflect the variety of career paths available to future nursing professionals.

PROGRAM CHOICES

- Nursing – Associate in Applied Science
- Nursing, LPN to AAS – Associate in Applied Science
- Practical Nurse – Certificate

*Note: Students who wish to begin a bachelor’s degree in nursing and transfer to a four-year college or university should contact the university where they plan to transfer to during their first semester.

Nursing – Associate in Applied Science (NURS.AAS)

The Associate in Applied Science, Nursing (AAS) program consists of integrated lectures, labs and clinicals conducted in approved clinical education affiliates. The program prepares students to demonstrate competency in providing nursing care in a variety of healthcare settings and for employment in the field of registered nursing. Candidates successfully completing the AAS program are eligible to apply for the licensing examination (NCLEX-RN) required for licensure as a registered professional nurse (RN).

The Jackson College’s Associate in Applied Science Nursing Degree is approved by Michigan Licensing and Regulatory Affairs (LARA) located at 511 W Ottawa, P.O. Box 30004, Lansing, MI 48909, 517.373.1820, and is accredited by the National League for Nursing Commission for Nursing Education Accreditation (NLN CNEA) located at 2600 Virginia Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20037. (202) 909-2526.

Students must apply for admission to the nursing program and must do so within the application deadlines. Admission to the nursing program is highly competitive and is not guaranteed. There are special admission requirements to the nursing program, and it is the student’s responsibility to understand the requirements and adhere to them. Students must meet all admission requirements. Admission into the program is based on a competitive point system, a pre-admission standardized exam and completion of prerequisite courses. The selection process is subject to change. You must work with an academic advisor to plan your prerequisite course sequence and to make an application to the nursing program. The advisor will explain the point system on the “AAS Selection Process - Worksheet.”

Students are required to take the Kaplan NCLEX-RN Review Program as part of the curriculum in order to graduate. Multiple standardized exams are also required at various points in the program. Most clinical sites are subject to Act 303 of the Public Acts of 2002, amended April 1, 2006, of the State of Michigan which restricts persons with certain criminal convictions from having access to vulnerable populations. Therefore, the agreements that Jackson College has with these organizations require that as a condition of admission, all students will be subject to a fingerprint-based criminal background check, including an FBI check. Exclusions for convictions can range from one year to permanent exclusion. Questions should be directed to the security department.

In addition, all students must pass a drug screen to enter any nursing program, as well as complete immunizations (as required for healthcare providers), meet technical standards, and complete a physical
form. Following graduation, applicants for licensure as a nurse are also asked about criminal convictions and substance abuse, and this can impact the individual’s ability to become licensed.

Prerequisites are:
- MAT 133 Introduction to Probability & Statistics
- BIO 253 Human Anatomy and Physiology I AND BIO 254 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
- CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry

Applications are accepted for fall or winter admission. See a student success navigator for application deadlines. It is highly recommended that chemistry be taken prior to Human Anatomy & Physiology. All sciences must be taken within the last eight years. Nursing courses MUST be taken in sequence. Students are required to take and pass the standardized admission test prior to admission.

Minimum credits: 65
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum grades in BIO 253 and BIO 254: 2.5
Minimum Jackson College credits: 39

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (22 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Take one of the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Program Courses meet this requirement

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 133 Introduction to Probability & Statistics (or higher)
*Note: MAT 133 is preferred for maximum application points.

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (8 credits)
Take the following:
BIO 253 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 254 Human Anatomy and Physiology II

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (4 credits)
Take the following:
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
ENG 249 African-American Literature
NURSING RELATED REQUIREMENTS (4 CREDITS)
Take the following:
CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry

NURSING CORE REQUIREMENTS (39 CREDITS)
Take the following:
NRS 111 Nursing Skills*
NRS 116 Pharmacology
NRS 119 Health Assessment*
NRS 120 Nursing Fundamentals*
NRS 210 Medical Surgical 1*
NRS 211 Women and Neonate Concepts*
NRS 212 Behavioral Health*
NRS 213 Pediatrics*
NRS 214 Medical Surgical 2*
NRS 215 Pathophysiology
NRS 230 Medical Surgical 3*
NRS 240 Nursing Capstone*

*These courses also have lab and/or clinical components that must be registered for as corequisites.
It is highly recommended that general education courses be taken before the nursing course sequence if at all possible.

Note: Nursing courses are assigned various labs and clinicals. Be sure to follow directions. The schedule is subject to change on short notice. Specific clinical sites and times cannot be guaranteed.
The nursing department reserves the right to change the curriculum, policies and program requirements.
The nursing program requirements are highly demanding and time consuming. Following admission, full-time employment is not recommended.

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.

Nursing – LPN to AAS – Associate in Applied Science (TNUR.AAS)
The Associate in Applied Science, Nursing – LPN to AAS program consists of integrated lectures, labs and clinicals conducted in approved clinical education affiliate settings. The program is designed to educate students to provide competent nursing care in a variety of health care settings and for employment in the field of registered nursing. Candidates who successfully complete the LPN to AAS programs are eligible to apply for the licensing examination (NCLEX-RN) required for licensure as a registered professional nurse (RN).

There are special admission requirements to the LPN to AAS nursing program and it is the student’s responsibility to understand the requirements and adhere to them. Students must apply for the program within published time frames.

Candidates entering the LPN to AAS program will need to meet the competency based educational (CBE) requirements by having a valid Michigan unencumbered LPN license, have obtained 1,000 cumulative...
practice hours by start of the program and must pass the following competency exams: National League for Nursing (NLN) Foundations of Nursing Standardized Admission, NLN Pharmacology and Health Assessment skills practicum examinations. Most clinical sites are subject to Act 303 of the Public Acts of 2002, amended April 1, 2006, of the State of Michigan, which restricts persons with certain criminal convictions from having access to vulnerable populations. Therefore, the agreements that Jackson College has with these organizations require that as a condition of admission, all students will be subject to a fingerprint-based criminal background check, including an FBI check. Exclusions for convictions can range from one year to permanent exclusion. Questions should be directed to the security department.

In addition, all students must pass a drug screen to enter any nursing program, as well as complete immunizations (as required for health care providers), meet technical standards, and complete a physical form. Following graduation, applicants for licensure as a nurse are also asked about criminal convictions and substance abuse, and this can impact the individual’s ability to become licensed.

Minimum credits: 65
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grades in all courses: 2.0
Minimum grade in BIO 253 and BIO 254: 2.5
Minimum Jackson College credits: 28

It is highly recommended that chemistry be taken prior to Human Anatomy & Physiology (BIO 253 & 254). All sciences must be taken within the last eight years. Nursing courses MUST be taken in sequence. Students are required to take the NCLEX review course as part of the curriculum in order to graduate. An academic advisor must be consulted to apply to the program. The nursing program requirements are highly demanding and time consuming. Following admission, full-time employment is not recommended.

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (22 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Choose one of the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Program courses meet this requirement

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 133 Introduction to Probability & Statistics (or higher)
*Note: MAT 133 is preferred for maximum application points.

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (8 credits)
Take the following:
BIO 253 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 254 Human Anatomy and Physiology II

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (4 credits)
Take the following:
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology
GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
ENG 249 African-American Literature

NURSING (LPN TO AAS) RELATED REQUIREMENTS (4 CREDITS)
Take the following:
CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry

NURSING (LPN TO AAS) CORE REQUIREMENTS (28 CREDITS)
Take the following:
NRS 210 Medical-Surgical Nursing 1
NRS 211 Women and Neonate Concepts
NRS 212 Behavioral Health
NRS 213 Pediatrics
NRS 214 Medical Surgical 2*
NRS 217 Pathophysiology I
NRS 218 Pathophysiology II
NRS 230 Medical Surgical 3*
NRS 240 Nursing Capstone*

*These courses also have lab and/or clinical components that must be registered for as corequisites.

NOTE: Nursing courses are assigned various labs and clinicals. Be sure to follow directions each semester you register. The schedule is subject to change on short notice. Specific clinical sites and times cannot be guaranteed. The nursing department reserves the right to change the curriculum and program requirements.

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.

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Practical Nursing – Certificate (PNCE.CERT)
This program prepares students to provide direct nursing care, under supervision, to individuals in a variety of health care settings. The program consists of integrated lectures, labs, clinical experiences, and simulations. Students who successfully complete the curriculum receive the certificate in practical nursing and are eligible to take the state licensing examination (NCLEX-PN) required for licensure as a practical nurse (LPN).

Students must apply for admission to the nursing program and must do so within the application deadlines. Admission to the nursing program is highly competitive and is not guaranteed. There are special admission requirements to the nursing program, and it is the student’s responsibility to understand the requirements and adhere to them. Students must meet all admission requirements. Admission into the program is based on a competitive point system, a pre-admission standardized exam (HESI RN Admission Assessment [A2]), and completion of prerequisite courses. The selection process is subject to change. Students must work with a student success navigator to plan the prerequisite course sequence and to
make application to the nursing program. The advisor will explain the point system on the “Practical Nursing Selection Process-Worksheet.”

The three-semester practical nursing program begins in March of each year and concludes the following May. There is a short break from mid-July to late August between Semester I and Semester II. Practical nursing classes are on a different course calendar than other classes. All science classes must be taken within the last eight years. Practical nursing courses must be taken in sequence. Students are required to take a licensure preparation course at Jackson College as part of their curriculum in order to graduate.

Most clinical sites are subject to Act 303 of the Public Acts of 2002, amended April 1, 2006, of the State of Michigan, which restricts persons with certain criminal convictions from having access to vulnerable populations. Therefore, the agreements that Jackson College has with these organizations require that as a condition of admission, all students will be subject to a fingerprint-based criminal background check, including an FBI check. Exclusions for convictions can range from one year to permanent exclusion. Questions should be directed to the security department.

In addition, all students must pass a drug screen to enter any nursing program at Jackson College, as well as complete immunizations (as required for health care providers), meet technical standards, and complete a physical form. Following graduation, applicants for licensure as a nurse are also asked about criminal convictions and substance abuse, and this can impact the individual’s ability to become licensed.

PREREQUISITIES ARE:
Choose one of the following:
*If not selecting BIO 132, take both BIO 253 & BIO 254 to satisfy requirements.
BIO 132 Human Biology
BIO 253 Human Anatomy & Physiology I AND
BIO 254 Human Anatomy & Physiology II

Minimum Credits: 33
Minimum Cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all prerequisite and nursing courses*: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 26

*Check the points system in the PN selection process worksheet regarding values of points for designated grades. Admission is competitive and based on grades.

PRACTICAL NURSING RELATED REQUIREMENTS (4 CREDITS)
Choose one of the following:
*If not selecting BIO 132, take both BIO 253 & BIO 254 to satisfy requirements.
BIO 132 Human Biology
BIO 253 Human Anatomy & Physiology I AND
BIO 254 Human Anatomy & Physiology II
*Minimum GPA 2.5 required

PRACTICAL NURSING CORE REQUIREMENTS (29 CREDITS)
Take the following:
PNC 110 Foundations of Nursing
PNC 111 Foundations Skills Lab*
PNC 112 Practical Nurse Pharmacology I
Patient Care Technician – Certificate (PTCT.CERT)
The patient care tech program provides students with the training needed to provide basic care to patients in a hospital or nursing home setting. Upon completion, students will be eligible to take the national certification exam.

Minimum credits: 23
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 6

PATIENT CARE TECHNICIAN CORE REQUIREMENTS (23 CREDITS)
Take the following:
HOC 110  CPR & First Aid
MED 132  Foundations of Clinical Practice
**Or current CNA License
HOC 135  EKG Tech
HOC 145  Phlebotomy Tech
HOC 150  Electronic Health Records
MOA 112  Medical Law and Ethics
MOA 120  Medical Terminology
MED 125  Introduction to Body Systems

Radiography – Associate in Applied Science (RADI.AAS)
A radiographer is the allied health professional who uses ionizing radiation to image patients in hospitals and various clinical settings. Radiographers perform general x-ray imaging of the body and may also go on to perform advanced imaging procedures such as CT, MRI, mammography and more.

It is a two-year program leading to an Associate in Applied Science degree. The curriculum consists of integrated didactic and clinical course work in an approved clinical education affiliate. The program is designed to prepare the student for employment in the field of diagnostic radiography. Positions are located within hospitals, medical clinics and other diagnostic imaging institutions. Upon successful completion, students are eligible to write the American Registry of Radiological Technologists (ARRT) exams. Satisfactory completion of the ARRT board certifying exams allows the radiographer to use the initials of R.T. (R), Registered Technologist (Radiography).

There are special admission requirements to the radiography programs, and it is the student’s responsibility to understand the requirements and adhere to them. Entry into a program is competitive.
and based on a point system. Point values are based on grades earned in prerequisite coursework and the interview process.

Applications are processed according to the following:
- Applications must be received by the Allied Health Office by January 31.
- Radiography Admission Committee conducts interviews.
- Students are notified by mail of application/interview results.
- Accepted students begin spring semester.

BIO 132 or BIO 253 and BIO 254, DMS 100, HOC 130 AND MOA 120 must be completed successfully before applying to the program.

Minimum credits: 82  
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0  
Minimum grade in BIO 132 or BIO 253/254: 2.5, DMS 100, HOC 130 and MOA 120: 3.0  
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0  
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15  

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (21 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)  
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I or  
ENG 132 Writing Experience II

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**  
Choose one of the following:
COM 250 Intercultural Communication

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)  
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-8 credits)  
Choose one of the following:
*If not selecting BIO 132, take both BIO 253 & BIO 254 to satisfy requirements.
BIO 132 Human Biology
BIO 253 Human Anatomy & Physiology I AND  
BIO 254 Human Anatomy & Physiology II

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (4 credits)  
Take the following:
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology
GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
ENG 249 African-American Literature

RADIOGRAPHY RELATED REQUIREMENTS (9 CREDITS)
Take the following:
DMS 100 Introduction to Diagnostic Imaging
HOC 130 Introduction to Health Occupations
MOA 120 Medical Terminology

RADIOGRAPHY CORE REQUIREMENTS (52 CREDITS)
Take the following:
RAD 120 Radiographic Orientation
RAD 121 Radiographic Positioning I
RAD 125 Radiographic Positioning II
RAD 126 Clinical Practicum I
RAD 162 Clinical Practicum II
RAD 211 Clinical Practicum III
RAD 214 Clinical Practicum IV
RAD 219 Clinical Practicum V
RAD 160 Fundamentals of Radiologic Science
RAD 161 Radiographic Exposure
RAD 209 Cross-Sectional Imaging
RAD 212 Special Radiographic Studies
RAD 213 Radiobiology
RAD 218 Radiographic Pathology

Respiratory Therapy – Associate in Applied Science (RECA.AAS)
Respiratory Therapy is an allied health profession whose practitioners focus on diagnosis and treatment of cardiopulmonary disorders and diseases. A respiratory care practitioner can be instrumental in assisting a physician in the diagnosis, treatment and prevention of a wide spectrum of disorders affecting the heart and lungs and specializes in the application of scientific knowledge and theory to practical, clinical problems of respiratory care. A respiratory care practitioner is qualified to assume primary clinical responsibility for all respiratory care modalities, including responsibilities involved in supervision of respiratory technician functions.

This is a two-year program leading to an Associate in Applied Science degree. The curriculum consists of integrated didactic and clinical course work in approved clinical education affiliates. The program is designed to prepare the student for employment in the field of respiratory care. Positions are located within hospitals, long-term care facilities and other outpatient settings.

Upon successful completion, students are eligible to write the National Board for Respiratory Care (NBRC) exams. Satisfactory completion of the NBRC board certifying exams allow the respiratory care practitioner to use the initials of RRT, Registered Respiratory Therapist.
There are special admission requirements to the respiratory care program, and it is the student’s responsibility to understand the requirements and adhere to them. Admission to the program is not guaranteed; entry into the program is competitive and based on a “point system.” The order of acceptance of qualified applicants will be based on points achieved.

Applications are processed according to the following:

- Applications must be received by the Allied Health Office by August 31.
- Students are notified by mail of application results.
- Accepted students begin winter semester.
- BIO 132 or BIO 253 and BIO 254 (3.0 minimum), MAT 130 (3.0 minimum), ENG 131, and MOA 120 must be successfully completed before admission to the program.

Minimum credits: 75
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum grade in BIO 132 or BIO 253 and BIO 254 and MAT 130: 3.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (18 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I or
ENG 132 Writing Experience II

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
COM 250 Intercultural Communication

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-8 credits)
Choose one of the following:
*If not selecting BIO 132, take both BIO 253 & BIO 254 to satisfy requirements.
BIO 132 Human Biology
BIO 253 Human Anatomy & Physiology I AND
BIO 254 Human Anatomy & Physiology II

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (4 credits)
Take the following:
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
ENG 249 African-American Literature
RESPIRATORY CARE CORE REQUIREMENTS (54 CREDITS)

Take the following:

- RES 100 Respiratory Care Techniques I
- RES 104 Cardiopulmonary Assessment I
- RES 110 Respiratory Care Techniques II
- RES 114 Cardiopulmonary Pathophysiology I
- RES 115 Clinical Practice I
- RES 120 Respiratory Care Techniques III
- RES 124 Respiratory Pharmacology
- RES 125 Clinical Practice II
- RES 126 Cardiopulmonary Pathophysiology II
- RES 204 Diagnostic Theory
- RES 205 Clinical Practice III
- RES 207 Advanced Cardiopulmonary Anatomy & Physiology
- RES 210 Perinatal & Pediatric Respiratory Care
- RES 220 Respiratory Seminar
- RES 225 Clinical Practice IV

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.**

Surgical Technology – Associate in Applied Science (SUTE.AAS)

The Associate of Applied Science (AAS) in Surgical Technology provides graduates the training to work in the operating room of hospitals and surgery centers alongside surgeons, nurses and anesthesiologists while assisting the surgeon. Graduates may work as surgical technologists, sterile processors, or sterile processing managers. After gaining clinical experience, graduates may teach or become a certified first assistant. The surgical technology program is an online program. Leading to an associate in applied science degree. The surgical technology program is an outcome-based program. Students are eligible for early completion after completing the competencies of Clinical I, and a minimum of 360 clinical hours completed in Clinical I in addition to completing the course competencies. The curriculum consists of integrated educational and clinical course work with a maximum of 640 supervised clinical hours with an approved clinical education affiliate. The level of mastery and performance proficiency is assessed in the final clinical semester. Learners will be eligible for early completion during the final clinical semester. The program is designed to prepare the student for employment in the field of surgical technology. Surgical technology positions are located within hospitals, surgical centers, and private practices. Upon successful completion, students are eligible to apply for certification exams through the National board of Surgical Technology and Surgical Assisting (NBSTSA). There are special admission requirements to the surgical technology program, and it is the student’s responsibility to understand the requirements and adhere to them. Entry into a program is competitive and based on a “point system.” Point values are based on grades earned in prerequisite coursework and the interview process. Applications are processed according to the following:

- Applications must be received by the Allied Health Office by November 15
- Surgical Technology Admission Committee conducts interviews for admission points
• Students are notified by mail of application consultation results.

• Accepted students begin spring semester. General education prerequisites and related requirement courses must be completed before admission to the program.

Minimum credits: 60  
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0  
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0  
Minimum grade in BIO 132 or BIO 253/254: 2.5  
Minimum grade in SUR 101: 3.0  
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (21 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)  
Take the following:  
ENG 131 Writing Experience I or  
ENG 132 Writing Experience II

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**  
Choose one of the following:  
COM 250 Intercultural Communication

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)  
Take the following:  
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-8 credits)  
Choose one of the following:  
*If not selecting BIO 132, take both BIO 253 & BIO 254 to satisfy requirements.  
BIO 132 Human Biology  
BIO 253 Human Anatomy & Physiology I AND  
BIO 254 Human Anatomy & Physiology II

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (4 credits)  
Take the following:  
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**  
Choose one of the following:  
ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400  
ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present  
ENG 210 Film in Literature  
ENG 246 Short Story & Novel  
ENG 247 Poetry & Drama  
ENG 249 African-American Literature  
ENG 252 Shakespeare  
ENG 254 Children’s Literature
SURGICAL TECHNOLOGY RELATED REQUIREMENTS (11 CREDITS)
Take the following:
SUR 101 Introduction to Surgical Technology and Professional Lab Practices
MOA 120 Medical Terminology
MOA 112 Medical Law and Ethics
HOC 110 Advanced First Aid & CPR

SURGICAL TECHNOLOGY CORE REQUIREMENTS (28 CREDITS)
Take the following:
BIO 220 Microbiology
SUR 120 Surgical Pharmacology and Anesthesia
SUR 102 Surgical Procedures I
SUR 121 Surgical Anatomy and Physiology
SUR 103 Surgical Procedures II
SUR 160 Surgical Clinical I
SUR 161 Surgical Clinical II

Vascular Sonography – Associate in Applied Science (VSON.AAS)
A vascular sonographer is a highly skilled allied health professional who performs arterial and venous diagnostic procedures using high-frequency sound waves. A vascular sonographer operates a variety of complex diagnostic and monitoring equipment and many ancillary devices.

The vascular sonographer performs carotid duplex scanning, lower and upper extremity Doppler examinations, venous duplex scans, and abdominal vascular exams, evaluates test results, monitors the physiological states of the patient, conducts patient education, and maintains accurate records and
protocols during and after procedures. A thorough understanding of hemodynamics and pathophysiology is required.

The vascular sonography program is a hybrid program accredited by the Commission for Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (CAAHEP) in the United States. It is a program leading to an Associate in Applied Science degree. The program is outcome-based (competency-based) and the curriculum consists of integrated educational and clinical course work with a maximum of 1,000 supervised clinical hours with an approved clinical education affiliate. The level of mastery and performance proficiency is assessed in the final clinical semester. Learners will be eligible for early completion during the final clinical semester.

The program is designed to prepare the student for employment in vascular sonography. Vascular positions are in hospitals, medical clinics, and other diagnostic imaging health institutions. Upon successful completion, students are eligible to apply for certification exams through the American Registry for Diagnostic Medical Sonography and, if successful, use the credentials RVT (Registered Vascular Technologist).

There are special admission requirements to the sonography programs, and it is the student’s responsibility to understand the requirements and adhere to them. Entry into a program is competitive and based on a “point system.” Point values are based on grades earned in prerequisite coursework and the interview process.

Applications are processed according to the following:
- Applications must be received by the Allied Health Office by January 31.
- The Vascular Technology Admission Committee conducts consultations for clinical site placements.
- Students are notified by mail of application consultation results.
- Accepted students begin the summer semester.

General education prerequisites and related requirement courses must be completed before admission to the program.

Minimum credits: 68
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum grade in BIO 132 or BIO 253/254, and MOA 120: 2.5
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (21 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I or
ENG 132 Writing Experience II

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
COM 250 Intercultural Communication

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)
GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-8 credits)
Choose one of the following:
*If not selecting BIO 132, take both BIO 253 & BIO 254 to satisfy requirements.
BIO 132 Human Biology
BIO 253 Human Anatomy & Physiology I AND
BIO 254 Human Anatomy & Physiology II

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (4 credits)
Take the following:
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology or
SOC 231 Principles of Sociology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
ENG 210 Film in Literature
ENG 246 Short Story & Novel
ENG 247 Poetry & Drama
ENG 249 African-American Literature
ENG 252 Shakespeare
ENG 254 Children’s Literature
ENG 255 American Literature – 19th Century
ENG 256 American Literature – 20th Century
ENG 261 Creative Writing
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
MUS 130 Music of Non-Western Cultures
MUS 131 Understanding Music
MUS 132 History of American Popular Music
PHL 231 Introduction to Philosophy
THR 116 Introduction to Theatre

VASCULAR SONOGRAPHY RELATED REQUIREMENTS (11 CREDITS)
Take the following:
DMS 104 Introduction to Sonographic Instrumentation
HOC 130 Introduction to Health Occupations
MOA 120 Medical Terminology
PHY 145 Introduction to Basic Physics

VASCULAR SONOGRAPHY CORE REQUIREMENTS (36 CREDITS)
Take the following:
DMS 159 Vascular Anatomy, Physiology and Doppler Imaging
DMS 103 Introduction to Sonographic Reasoning and Research
DMS 160 Introduction to Vascular Technology and Professional Lab Practice
DMS 171 Vascular Ultrasound Clinical I
DMS 203 Venous Duplex Testing
**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.**

HUMAN SERVICES PATHWAY

Do you enjoy helping other people? Are you sympathetic to people in unfortunate situations? Are you friendly, open, understanding and cooperative? Is it important for you to do something that makes things better for other people? Would you enjoy teaching people to improve their lives? Do you like to help friends with problems? Human services could be your career path!

Those interested in the Human Services Pathway must keep in mind that this field is a very broad one. Through an interdisciplinary knowledge base, this career path is concerned with meeting human needs. The focus is on prevention as well as remediation of problems, with the main goal of improving the overall quality of life for others. Careers in this path are related to economic, political and social systems. Individuals in the human service field might find themselves in a variety of careers, including psychology, counseling, social work, government, law and law enforcement or education. Human services careers are perfect for people who are at their best when they are helping others.

DEGREES/CERTIFICATES

- Behavioral Sciences
- Corrections
- Law Enforcement

Behavioral Sciences Certificate (BHSC.CERT)

This certificate is designed for students who plan to transfer to four-year institutions as psychology majors. Certificate graduates could also find entry-level employment as clinic technicians in human services fields. This coursework also fulfills many general education requirements for the Associate in Arts degree. Students should verify requirements with their transfer institutions.

Minimum credits: 19 to 25
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 7

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (3 CREDITS)

Take the following:

- PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology
CORE REQUIREMENTS (18 CREDITS)
Choose one focus, based on transfer or program goals:

PSYCHOLOGY FOCUS:
Choose five of the following:
*If you choose to take PSY 245, you do not need to take PSY 252.

- PSY 152 Social Psychology
- PSY 161 Introduction to Counseling
- PSY 222 Applied Behavior Analysis
- PSY 245 Infancy and Childhood
- PSY 252 Developmental Psychology
- PSY 251 Abnormal Psychology
- PSY 256 Educational Psychology
- PSY 290 Human Sexuality
- PSY 344 Organizational Psychology

SOCIAL WORK FOCUS:
Take the following:

- SOC 152 Social Psychology (cross listed with PSY 152 Social Psychology)
- SOC 231 Principles of Sociology
- SOC 246 Marriage and Family
- SWK 292 Introduction to Social Work
- HIS 211 Minority Groups in America

POLITICAL SCIENCE FOCUS:
Take the following:

- PLS 141 American National Government
- PSL 262 International Relations
- HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
- HIS 235 20th Century History

Choose one of the following:

- ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
- ECN 231 Macroeconomics
- ECN 232 Microeconomics
- HIS 231 Development of the U.S. through the Civil War
- HIS 232 Development of the U.S. from the Civil War

LAW ENFORCEMENT FOCUS:
Take the following:

- CRJ 101 Criminal Law
- CRJ 111 Introduction to Criminal Justice
- CRJ 112 Crime & Delinquency
- CRJ 114 Police Administration & Operations
- CRJ 117 Criminology
- CRJ 121 Introduction to Corrections
EDUCATION FOCUS: (Designed for those seeking elementary teacher education)
Take the following:
EDU 221 Exploring Teaching
EDU 232 The Exceptional Child
EDU 263 Child Development & Learning
PSY 256 Educational Psychology
MAT 210 Foundations of Mathematics I
MAT 211 Foundations of Mathematics II

COMMUNICATION FOCUS:
Take the following:
COM 231 Communication Fundamentals
COM 234 Public Address
COM 240 Interpersonal Communication
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
COM 260 Small Group Communication

Corrections – Associate in Applied Science (CORR.AAS)
Corrections officers are charged with safekeeping any person who has been arrested, is awaiting trial or is in a correctional institution. Officers maintain order within the institution, enforce rules and regulations and often supplement counseling that inmates receive from mental health professionals. In addition to being prison/jail guards, corrections officers can work in other related positions, such as juvenile facilities.

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (20 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
PLS 262 International Relations

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)
GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
- BIO 110 Introductory Biology
- CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry
- GEL 109 Earth Science
- NSC 131 Contemporary Science
- PHY 131 Conceptual Physics

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (3 credits)
Take the following:
- PLS 141 American National Government

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
- ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
- ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
- HUM 131 Cultural Connections
- MUS 131 Understanding Music

CORRECTIONS RELATED REQUIREMENTS (16 CREDITS)
Take the following:
- CIS 101 Introduction to Computer Systems OR CIS 201 Advanced Information Technologies
- ENG 232 Technical & Business Writing
- PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology
- PSY 251 Abnormal Psychology
- SOC 231 Principles of Sociology

CORRECTIONS CORE REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS)
Take the following:
- CRJ 119* Client Growth & Development
- CRJ 120* Human Relations for Corrections
- CRJ 121* Introduction to Corrections
- CRJ 124* Institution Populations
- CRJ 127* Corrections Law

CORRECTIONS ELECTIVES (9 CREDITS)
Choose nine credits from the following:
*If you choose to take CRJ 117, you do not need to take SOC 117.
- CRJ 101 Criminal Law
- CRJ 104 Criminal Justice Psychology
- CRJ 108 Criminal Justice Fieldwork – Security
- CRJ 111 Introduction to Criminal Justice
- CRJ 112 Crime & Delinquency
- CRJ 117 Criminology
- SOC 117 Criminology
- CRJ 125 Parole & Probation
- CRJ 203 Field Studies
*Recommended for prospective State of Michigan correctional officers. Each corrections course must be completed with a 2.0 to meet the requirement of the Michigan Correctional Officers Training Council. “Desired” background for students to be successful in particular courses (this is for courses that do not have specific prerequisites, but desired experience or knowledge) includes a willingness to help others, good interpersonal communication, and critical thinking skills.

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.

Corrections – Certificate (CORR.CERT)
This certificate program offers an opportunity to begin a study of all of the components of corrections. Students will explore institutions, private security, and the general safekeeping of all individuals detained. It provides a starting point to continue with an associate degree or become employed in many sectors. Employment includes prison guards, jail correction officers, juvenile facility youth specialists (both public and private) and private security.

Minimum credits: 18
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in each course: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 5

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (3 CREDITS)
Take the following:
ENG 131   Writing Experience I or
CRJ 231   Offender Management

CORRECTIONS CORE REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS)
Take the following:
CRJ 119*  Client Growth & Development
CRJ 120*  Human Relations for Corrections
CRJ 121*  Introduction to Corrections
CRJ 124*  Institution Populations
CRJ 127*  Corrections Law
*Recommended for prospective State of Michigan correctional officers. Each corrections course must be completed with a 2.0 to meet the requirement of the Michigan Correctional Officers Training Council.

Law Enforcement – Associate in Applied Science (LAEN.AAS)
Careers in law enforcement, including police officers and deputy sheriffs, are ever changing. Police officers help prevent crimes, investigate crimes and control traffic. Detectives and special agents gather facts and evidence for criminal cases. In Michigan, students must complete police academy training to be eligible for employment as a police officer. In many cases, police agencies require a minimum of an associate degree for new employees.
Minimum credits: 60
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (23-25 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (6 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I
ENG 132 Writing Experience II

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
PLS 262 International Relations

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-5 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
BIO 110 Introductory Biology
CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry
GEL 109 Earth Science
NSC 131 Contemporary Science
PHY 131 Conceptual Physics

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (3 credits)
Take the following:
PLS 141 American National Government

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
MUS 131 Understanding Music

LAW ENFORCEMENT RELATED REQUIREMENTS (16 CREDITS)
Take the following:
*If you choose to take CIS 101, you do not need to take CIS 201.
CIS 101 Introduction to Computer Systems
CIS 201 Advanced Information Technologies
ENG 232 Technical & Business Writing
PSY 140  Introduction to Psychology  
PSY 251  Abnormal Psychology  
SOC 231  Principles of Sociology  

**LAW ENFORCEMENT CORE REQUIREMENTS (12 CREDITS)**

Take the following:

*If you choose to take CRJ 117, you do not need to take SOC 117*

CRJ 101  Criminal Law  
CRJ 111  Introduction to Criminal Justice  
CRJ 114  Police Administration & Operations  
CRJ 117  Criminology  
SOC 117  Criminology  

**LAW ENFORCEMENT ELECTIVES (9 CREDITS)**

Choose 9 credits from the following:

CRJ 102  Criminal Investigation  
CRJ 104  Criminal Justice Psychology  
CRJ 108  Criminal Justice Fieldwork – Security  
CRJ 112  Crime & Delinquency  
CRJ 113  Introduction to Criminalistics  
CRJ 116  Fire Investigation I  
CRJ 121  Introduction to Corrections  
CRJ 203  Field Studies  

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.**

LIBERAL ARTS PATHWAY

Careers in the Liberal Arts Pathway are related to the humanities and performing, visual, literary, and media arts. These include 3-D design and animation, art, broadcasting, communication, dance, digital photography, English (journalism, writing and literature), film, graphic design, history, music, pre-law, and world languages.

Are you a creative thinker? Are you imaginative, innovative and original? Do you like to communicate ideas? Do you like making crafts, drawing, playing a musical instrument, taking photos or writing stories? Liberal arts may be the career path for you!

**Students entering the Liberal Arts Pathway can complete these associate degrees:**

- Associate in Applied Science - Graphic Design
- Associate in Arts
- Associate in Arts - Communication
- Associate in General Studies

**Students entering the Liberal Arts Pathway can complete certificates in:**

- 3-D Design & Animation
- Digital Photography
- Graphic Design
- Studio Art
- Liberal Arts
Students in the Liberal Arts Pathway frequently complete their associate degree and then transfer to a four-year college or university to continue their academic degree in their major or program of study. Deciding upon a transfer institution early on in the Liberal Arts Pathway will help ensure that requirements are met and that the correct sequence of courses is taken for a smooth transfer.

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3D Design and Animation – Certificate (DDDA.CERT)

Along with the film industry, the gaming production industry is one of the fastest growing markets to begin your career as a digital artist. Traditional hands-on skills and appreciation for the virtual and digital realms are highly desirable. Artists who want experience with challenging, creative work that is action-packed, collaborative and exhilarating should inquire here.

Minimum credits: 24  
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0  
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0  
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

RELATED REQUIREMENTS (6 CREDITS)

Take the following:

ART  103 Drawing I: Foundations

Choose one of the following:

ART  205 Drawing II: Figure and Composition  
CIS  137 Digital Photography I  
CIS  170 Programming in C++  
ENT  101 Entrepreneurship: Creating Your Own Job

CORE REQUIREMENTS (18 CREDITS)

Take the following:

CIS  101 Introduction to Computer Systems  
CIS  132 Graphic Illustration  
CIS  134 Graphic Imaging  
CIS  183 Introduction to Animation  
CIS  274 3D Modeling Techniques  
CIS  279 Lighting & Texturing

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Associate in Arts (ARTS.AA)

This pre-baccalaureate degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree. It is selected by students planning to pursue a career in such fields as the arts, business, creative writing, criminal justice, economics, education, history, interdisciplinary humanities, literature, philosophy, political science, psychology, social work, speech communication and world languages.

Bachelor of Arts degrees in subject areas vary from one college or university to another. Prior to beginning a curriculum, students should contact the transfer institutions that interest them and a Jackson College student success navigator to create a pathway map toward their degree.
NOTE: Only courses with a 2.0 or better transfer to most four-year colleges and universities. To complete the Michigan Transfer Agreement, students must plan their courses carefully. Completion of the Associate in Arts degree does NOT guarantee the Michigan Transfer Agreement designation.

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (32-35 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (6 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

Choose one of the following:
ENG 132 Writing Experience II
ENG 201 Advanced Composition

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
ENG 249 African-American Literature
HIS 125 African-American History
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
PHL 243 Great World Religions
PLS 262 International Relations
PSY 152 Social Psychology
SOC 246 Marriage and Family

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4-5 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (7-9 credits)
Choose two of the following from two different disciplines; at least one must be a laboratory science course:

Non-laboratory Science Courses:
BIO 140 Public Health and Disease
PHY 150 Concepts in Astronomy

Lab Science Courses:
BIO 110 Introductory Biology
BIO 132 Human Biology
BIO 158 Environmental Science
BIO 161 General Biology I
BIO 162  General Biology II  
BIO 220  Microbiology  
BIO 231  General Botany  
BIO 232  General Zoology  
BIO 253  Human Anatomy and Physiology I  
CEM 131  Fundamentals of Chemistry  
CEM 141  General Chemistry I  
GEL 109  Earth Science  
GEL 160  Introduction to Geology  
NSC 131  Contemporary Science  
NSC 140  Contemporary Climate Science  
NSC 141  Scientific Inquiry (Must be taken with NSC 141L for laboratory component)  
PHY 131  Conceptual Physics  
PHY 151  Astronomy  
PHY 231  College Physics I  
PHY 251  Modern University Physics I  

**GEO 5:** Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (6 credits)

Choose two of the following from two different disciplines:

ECN 231  Macroeconomics  
ECN 232  Microeconomics  
HIS 120  Ancient History  
HIS 131  Western Civilization to 1555  
HIS 132  Western Civilization 1555 to Present  
HIS 231  Development of the US through the Civil War  
HIS 232  Development of the US from the Civil War  
HIS 235  20th Century History  
PLS 141  American National Government  
PSY 140  Introduction to Psychology  
PSY 152  Social Psychology  
PSY 245  Infancy and Childhood  
PSY 251  Abnormal Psychology  
PSY 252  Developmental Psychology  
PSY 256  Educational Psychology  
PSY 290  Human Sexuality  
SOC 152  Social Psychology  
SOC 231  Principles of Sociology  

**GEO 6:** Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (6 credits)

Choose two of the following from two different disciplines:

ART 111  Art History: Prehistoric to 1400  
ART 112  Art History: Renaissance to Present  
ENG 210  Film in Literature  
ENG 246  Short Story & Novel  
ENG 247  Poetry & Drama  
ENG 249  African-American Literature  
ENG 252  Shakespeare  
ENG 254  Children’s Literature  
ENG 255  American Literature – 19th Century
PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Additional courses** must be taken so that total degree equals 60 credits. Visit a student success navigator to obtain a guide sheet and/or to discuss requirements for your selected program of study. Students are encouraged to choose courses that transfer as equivalent credit to four-year colleges and universities. Students are responsible for verifying that courses taken meet the requirements for their chosen program of study.

** Courses identified as remedial or developmental cannot be used as credits toward degrees or certificates. These courses currently include: CIS 090, 095; ENG 080, 085, 090, 101, 102, 109, 110; MAT 019, 020, 030, 031, 033, 035, 039; MTH 090, 095, 098, 100, and 110; and, MTT 009. Additional courses excluded from credits toward degrees and certificates are continuing education courses (prefix CCE, CED, CEU, CFO, CJT, CSS, ESL, LTL) and courses offered through JC’s workforce training programs (prefixes JTI, PDI).

Associate in General Studies (GEST.AGS)

This pre-baccalaureate degree is an interdisciplinary program adapted to a student’s needs, interests and capabilities.

NOTE: Only courses with a 2.0 or better transfer to most four-year colleges and universities. If students want to complete the Michigan Transfer Agreement, they need to plan their courses carefully. Completion of the Associate in General Studies degree does not guarantee the Michigan Transfer Agreement designation.

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15
GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (35-42 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (6 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

Choose one of the following:
ENG 132 Writing Experience II
ENG 201 Advanced Composition
ENG 232 Technical & Business Writing

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
ENG 249 African-American Literature
HIS 125 African-American History
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
PHL 243 Great World Religions
PLS 262 International Relations
PSY 152 Social Psychology
SOC 246 Marriage and Family

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4-5 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-5 credits)
Choose one of the following:
BIO 110 Introductory Biology
BIO 132 Human Biology
BIO 158 Environmental Science
BIO 161 General Biology I
BIO 162 General Biology II
BIO 220 Microbiology
BIO 231 General Botany
BIO 232 General Zoology
BIO 253 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry
CEM 141 General Chemistry I
GEL 109 Earth Science
GEL 160 Introduction to Geology
NSC 131 Contemporary Science
NSC 140 Contemporary Climate Science
NSC 141 Scientific Inquiry (Must be taken with NSC 141L for laboratory component)
PHY 131 Conceptual Physics
PHY 151 Astronomy
PHY 231 College Physics I
PHY 251 Modern University Physics I
GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (3-4 credits)
Choose one of the following:
ECN 231 Macroeconomics
ECN 232 Microeconomics
HIS 120 Ancient History
HIS 131 Western Civilization to 1555
HIS 132 Western Civilization 1555 to Present
HIS 231 Development of the US through the Civil War
HIS 232 Development of the US from the Civil War
HIS 235 20th Century History
PLS 141 American National Government
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology
PSY 152 Social Psychology
PSY 245 Infancy and Childhood
PSY 251 Abnormal Psychology
PSY 252 Developmental Psychology
PSY 256 Educational Psychology
PSY 290 Human Sexuality
SOC 152 Social Psychology
SOC 231 Principles of Sociology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)
Choose one of the following:
ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
ENG 210 Film in Literature
ENG 246 Short Story & Novel
ENG 247 Poetry & Drama
ENG 249 African-American Literature
ENG 252 Shakespeare
ENG 254 Children’s Literature
ENG 255 American Literature – 19th Century
ENG 256 American Literature – 20th Century
ENG 261 Creative Writing
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
MUS 130 Music of Non-Western Cultures
MUS 131 Understanding Music
MUS 132 History of American Popular Music
MUS 151 Music Theory I
MUS 152 Music Theory II
PHL 231 Introduction to Philosophy
PHL 243 World Religions
SPN 131 Elementary Spanish I
SPN 132 Elementary Spanish II
SPN 231 Intermediate Spanish I
SPN 232 Intermediate Spanish II
THR 116 Introduction to Theatre
WRL 102 Portuguese Conversation I
ADDITIONAL DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Choose at least 6 credit hours from two of the following four areas: Natural Science, Social Science, Humanities and Diversity.

NATURAL SCIENCE
Must be a different course than taken for GEO 4.

Non-laboratory Science Courses:
- BIO 140 Public Health and Disease
- PHY 150 Concepts in Astronomy

Lab Science Courses:
- BIO 110 Introductory Biology
- BIO 132 Human Biology
- BIO 158 Environmental Science
- BIO 161 General Biology I
- BIO 162 General Biology II
- BIO 220 Microbiology
- BIO 231 General Botany
- BIO 232 General Zoology
- BIO 253 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
- CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry
- CEM 141 General Chemistry I
- GEL 109 Earth Science
- GEL 160 Introduction to Geology
- NSC 131 Contemporary Science
- PHY 131 Conceptual Physics
- PHY 151 Astronomy
- PHY 231 College Physics I
- PHY 251 Modern University Physics I

SOCIAL SCIENCE COURSES:
Must be a different course than taken for GEO 5.
- ECN 231 Macroeconomics
- ECN 232 Microeconomics
- HIS 120 Ancient History
- HIS 131 Western Civilization to 1555
- HIS 132 Western Civilization 1555 to Present
- HIS 231 Development of the US through the Civil War
- HIS 232 Development of the US from the Civil War
- HIS 235 20th Century History
- PLS 141 American National Government
- PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology
- PSY 152 Social Psychology
- PSY 245 Infancy and Childhood
- PSY 251 Abnormal Psychology
- PSY 252 Developmental Psychology
PSY  290  Human Sexuality
SOC  152  Social Psychology
SOC  231  Principles of Sociology

HUMANITIES COURSES:
Must be a different course than taken for GEO 6.
ART   111  Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART   112  Art History: Renaissance to Present
ENG   210  Introduction to Film
ENG   242  Sports in Film and Literature
ENG   246  Short Story & Novel
ENG   247  Poetry & Drama
ENG   249  African-American Literature
ENG   252  Shakespeare
ENG   254  Children's Literature
ENG   255  American Literature – 19th Century
ENG   256  American Literature – 20th Century
ENG   261  Creative Writing I
HUM   131  Cultural Connections
MUS   131  Understanding Music
MUS   151  Music Theory I
MUS   152  Music Theory II
THR   116  Introduction to Theatre

DIVERSITY COURSES:
Must be a different course than taken for GEO 7.
ANT   131  Cultural Anthropology
ENG   236  Women in Changing Society
ENG   242  Sports in Literature and Film
ENG   249  African-American Literature
ENG   257  World Literature
FRN   131  French I (or higher)
GEO   132  World Regions
GER   131  German I (or higher)
HIS   125  African-American History
HIS   211  Minority Groups in America
HUM   131  Cultural Connections
PHL   243  World Religions
PLS   262  International Relations
MUS   130  Music of Non-Western Cultures
SOC   236  Women in Changing Society
SOC   246  Marriage and Family
SPN   131  Spanish I (or higher)

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS
Additional courses** so that total degree equals 60 credits.
Plan to see an academic advisor to discuss requirements for your selected program of study.
**Courses identified as remedial or developmental cannot be used as credits toward degrees or certificates. These courses currently include: CIS 090, 095; ENG 080, 085, 090, 091, 101, 102, 109, 110; MAT 019, 020, 030, 031, 033, 035, 039; MTH 090, 095, 098, 100, and 110; and, MTT 009.**

Additional courses excluded from credits toward degrees and certificates are continuing education courses (prefix CCE, CED, CEU, CFO, CJT, CSS, ESL, LTL) and courses offered through Jackson College’s workforce training programs (prefixes JTI, PDI).

Communication - Associate in Arts (COMM.AA)

The Communication Associate in Arts pre-baccalaureate degree is designed for students to transfer seamlessly to a baccalaureate institution and major in an area such as mass communication or journalism. Communication students apply fundamental communication concepts by creating media content, crafting messages for business, government, and education organizations, and analyzing relationships between individuals and organizations.

*Minimum credits: 60 (Add 3 credits if GEO 2 is not embedded)*
*Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0*
*Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0*
*Minimum Jackson College credits: 15*

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (29-31 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (6 credits)

Take the following:

ENG 131 Writing Experience I

Choose one of the following:

ENG 132 Writing Experience II
ENG 201 Advanced Composition

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**

Choose one of the following:

Program courses meet this requirement

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4-5 credits)

Choose one of the following:

MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning
MAT 133 Introduction to Probability and Statistics

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (7-9 credits)

Choose two of the following from two different disciplines; at least one must be a laboratory science course:

**NON-LABORATORY SCIENCE COURSES:**

BIO 140 Public Health and Disease

**LAB SCIENCE COURSES:**

BIO 110 Introductory Biology
BIO 158 Environmental Science
CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry
GEL 109  Earth Science
NSC 131  Contemporary Science
PHY 131  Conceptual Physics

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (6 credits)
Choose two of the following from two different disciplines:
ECN 231  Macroeconomics
PSY 140  Introduction to Psychology
SOC 231  Principles of Sociology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (6 credits)
Choose two of the following from two different disciplines:
ART 111  Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112  Art History: Renaissance to Present
ENG 210  Film in Literature
ENG 246  Short Story & Novel
ENG 247  Poetry & Drama
ENG 249  African-American Literature
ENG 252  Shakespeare
ENG 254  Children’s Literature
ENG 255  American Literature – 19th Century
ENG 256  American Literature – 20th Century
ENG 261  Creative Writing
HUM 131  Cultural Connections
MUS 130  Music of Non-Western Cultures
MUS 131  Understanding Music
MUS 132  History of American Popular Music
MUS 151  Music Theory I
MUS 152  Music Theory II
PHL 231  Introduction to Philosophy
PHL 243  World Religions
SPN 131  Elementary Spanish I
SPN 132  Elementary Spanish II
SPN 231  Intermediate Spanish I
SPN 232  Intermediate Spanish II
THR 116  Introduction to Theatre
WRL 102  Portuguese Conversation I
WRL 103  Portuguese Conversation II
WRL 104  Mandarin I
WRL 105  Mandarin II

COMMUNICATION CORE REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS)
Take the following:
COM 231  Communication Fundamentals
COM 240  Interpersonal Communication
COM 234  Public Address
COM 250  Intercultural Communication
COM 260  Small Group Communication
TRANSFER ELECTIVES (16-18 CREDITS)
Select additional course based on transfer institution and program so degree totals 60 credit hours.

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Digital Photography – Certificate (DIPH.CERT)
The Digital Photography Certificate will provide students with the foundational skills to expand their photography portfolio and help them develop skills needed to apply to a fine arts degree program or a career in the field.

Typical job opportunities are: sports photographer, school photographer, news photographer, advertising work, small business owner in photography, designer, illustrator, magazine/catalog photographer, portrait photographer or photo lab technician.

Minimum credits: 31
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 8

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (10 CREDITS)
Take the following:
COM 231 Communication Fundamentals
ENG 131 Writing Experience I
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY CORE REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS)
Take the following:
*If you choose to take ART 137, you do not need to take CIS 137. If you choose to take ART 237, you do not need to take CIS 237.
ART 101 Two-Dimensional Design
ART 137 Digital Photography I
CIS 137 Digital Photography I
ART 237 Digital Photography II
CIS 237 Digital Photography II
CIS 134 Graphic Imaging
CIS 136 Integrated Design

ELECTIVES (6 CREDITS)
Choose two of the following:
ART 103 Drawing I: Foundations
ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
ART 240 Printmaking
BUA 190 Strategic Business Management
BUA 230 Principles of Marketing
ENT 101 Entrepreneurship: Creating Your Own Job
Graphic Design – Associate in Applied Science (GRDE.AAS)

The graphic design program prepares students for entry-level positions in design organizations. Graphic design graduates find employment in a variety of settings including the publication and printing industries, advertising and marketing organizations, and graphic design department of corporations, government agencies and retailers.

Minimum credits: 60  
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0  
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0  
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (20-23 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)  
Take the following:  
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**  
Choose one of the following:  
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology  
COM 250 Intercultural Communication  
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America  
HUM 131 Cultural Connections  
PLS 262 International Relations

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)  
Take the following:  
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning or higher

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4 credits)**  
Choose one of the following:  
GEL 109 Earth Science  
NSC 131 Contemporary Science

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (3-4 credits)**  
Choose one of the following:  
PLS 141 American National Government  
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology  
PSY 152 Social Psychology  
SOC 231 Principles of Sociology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**  
Choose one of the following:  
ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present  
ENG 210 Introduction to Film  
MUS 132 History of American Popular Music
GRAPHIC DESIGN RELATED REQUIREMENTS (9 CREDITS)
Choose one of the following:
ART 101 Two-Dimensional Design
ART 103 Drawing
ART 152 Painting & Composition

Choose two of the following:
BUA 122 Successful Small Business
BUA 231 Advertising, Promotion and Public Relations
CIS 131 Methods in 3-D Prototyping
CIS 133 Brand Identity Design
CIS 137 Digital Photography I
CIS 138 Image Editing Apps
COM 240 Interpersonal Communication
ENT 101 Entrepreneurship: Creating Your Own Job

GRAPHIC DESIGN CORE REQUIREMENTS (31 CREDITS)
Take the following:
CIS 126 Digital Design Fundamentals
CIS 127 Introduction to Creative Software (Adobe® Creative Cloud)
CIS 128 Typography & Layout
CIS 132 Graphic Illustration (Adobe® Illustrator®)
CIS 134 Graphic Imaging (Adobe® Photoshop®)
CIS 135 Open Source Web
CIS 136 Integrated Design I (Adobe® InDesign®)
CIS 183 Introduction to Animation
CIS 188 Print Production
CIS 234 Graphic Technology Applications
CIS 245 Internship/Externship

Graphic Design – Certificate (GRDE.CERT)
The process of graphic design uses art and technology for the visual organization of information. The intent is to connect with a specific audience to communicate or expose ideas.

This program allows for an understanding of the practical application of graphic design, as it exists in both digital and print environments in the industry today. Career opportunities include freelance designer, editorial/publication designer, corporate identity designer, package designer, environmental designer and type designer.

Minimum credits: 21
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 6

GRAPHIC DESIGN CORE REQUIREMENTS (21 CREDITS)
Take the following:
CIS 126 Digital Design Fundamentals
CIS 127 Introduction to Creative Software (Adobe® Creative Cloud)
Studio Art – Certificate (STAR.CERT)

The Studio Art Certificate provides students with the foundational skills to expand their portfolio and helps equip them for application to fine arts degree programs or a career in the arts. The curriculum encourages individual creativity and expression while emphasizing the development of basic studio skills.

Typical job opportunities are advertising artist, art consultant, artist, auto detailer/pin-stripper, billboard artist, calligrapher, cartoonist, CD/record cover designer, courtroom sketcher, decorator, display designer, fashion artist/designer, graphic designer, illustrator, magazine/catalog illustration, mural artist, publication design and tattoo artist. This program also consists of the foundational courses needed for an associate degree.

Minimum credits: 28
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 7

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (7 CREDITS)
Take the following:
ENG 131  Writing Experience I
MAT 130  Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

STUDIO ART CORE REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS)
Take the following:
ART 101  Two-Dimensional Design
ART 103  Drawing I: Foundations
ART 112  Art History: Renaissance to Present
ART 121  Ceramics I
ART 201  Three-Dimensional Design

ELECTIVES (6 CREDITS)
Choose two of the following:
*If you choose to take ART 137, you do not need to take CIS 137.
ART 111  Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 122  Ceramics II
ART 137  Digital Photography I OR
CIS 137  Digital Photography I
ART 152  Painting I: Design & Color
ART 205  Drawing II: Figure & Composition
ART 240  Printmaking
CIS 134  Graphic Imaging
SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING and MATHEMATICS PATHWAY

Are you interested in how things are built and how they work? Whether looking at people, animals, plants, machines, buildings, the earth or the universe, students in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics Pathway (STEM) have an interest in understanding how the world works. And with our rapidly improving technologies, there are always new boundaries to push and new things to learn. As a result, technologies we can barely dream of today will be the reality 10 years from now, and STEM students will be on the leading edge of those changes.

How can this interest be turned into a career? The possibilities are endless:

- Some will use their knowledge and skills to improve the lives of others through medical care.
- Some will use statistical analysis to make better business decisions or understand disease outbreaks.
- Some will be fascinated by the idea of designing the next breakthrough car, building or bridge.
- Some will design robots to find earthquake survivors or mine minerals on asteroids.
- Some will discover more efficient ways to break down crude oil after a pipeline leak.
- Some will focus on “pure science,” increasing the knowledge base for the next generation.
- And thousands of other possible futures for STEM students await!

At Jackson College, students in the STEM pathway can choose any of the four areas to follow, eventually leading to an Associate in Science, an Associate in Applied Science (or Certificate) in Environmental Science, a Pre-Professional Studies Certificate or a Fundamentals of Engineering Certificate.

Most STEM students will then transfer to a four-year college or university to earn a bachelor’s degree and may continue for a specialty master’s or doctoral degree depending on their interest area.

Examples of topics of study and careers for the various STEM areas:

**Science**
- Astronomy
- Biology
- Biochemistry
- Chemistry
- Environmental Science
- Fisheries & Wildlife
- Geology
- Microbiology
- Neuroscience
- Physics
- Zoology

**Engineering**
- Aeronautical
- Architecture
- Automotive
- Biomedical
- Chemical

**Math**
- Actuary
- Biomathematics
- Finance
- Forensic Accounting
- Health Informatics
- Statistics

**Healthcare**
- Audiology
- Dentistry
- Dietetics & Nutrition
- Exercise Science
- Genetic Counseling

**Technology**
- Computer Engineering
- Cyber Security
- Geographic Information Systems (GIS)
- Information Technology
- Prosthetics
- Robotics

**Kinesiology**
- Occupational Therapy
- Pharmacist
- Physical Therapy
- Physician
- Public Health
- Speech Pathology
- Veterinarian
Associate in Science (SCIE.AS)

This pre-baccalaureate degree is designed for students who plan to transfer to a four-year college or university to pursue a bachelor’s degree. It is selected by students planning to pursue a career in engineering, medicine, health sciences and other science-related professions.

Note: Only courses with a 2.0 or better transfer to most four-year colleges and universities. To complete the Michigan Transfer Agreement, students must carefully plan their courses. Completion of the Associate in Science degree does NOT guarantee the Michigan Transfer Agreement designation.

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (23-27 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (6 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

Choose one of the following:
ENG 132 Writing Experience II
ENG 201 Advanced Composition

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
ENG 249 African-American Literature
HIS 125 African-American History
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
PHL 243 Great World Religions
PLS 262 International Relations
PSY 152 Social Psychology
SOC 246 Marriage and Family

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4-5 credits)
Choose one of the following:
MAT 141 Pre-Calculus
MAT 151 Calculus
MAT 154 Calculus II

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-5 credits)
Choose one of the following:
BIO 110 Introduction to Biology
BIO 132 Human Biology
BIO 158 Environmental Science
BIO 161 General Biology I
BIO 162 General Biology II
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 231</td>
<td>General Botany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 232</td>
<td>General Zoology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 220</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEM 141</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEL 109</td>
<td>Earth Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEL 160</td>
<td>Introduction to Geology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 151</td>
<td>Astronomy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 231</td>
<td>College Physics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 251</td>
<td>Modern University Physics I</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GEO 5: Understanding human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (3-4 credits)**

**Choose one of the following:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECN 231</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN 232</td>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 131</td>
<td>Western Civilization to 1555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 132</td>
<td>Western Civilization 1555 to Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 231</td>
<td>Development of the US through the Civil War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 232</td>
<td>Development of the US from the Civil War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 235</td>
<td>20th Century History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLS 141</td>
<td>American National Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 140</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 231</td>
<td>Principles of Sociology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**

**Choose one of the following:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 111</td>
<td>Art History: Prehistoric to 1400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 112</td>
<td>Art History: Renaissance to Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 210</td>
<td>Film in Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 246</td>
<td>Short Story &amp; Novel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 247</td>
<td>Poetry &amp; Drama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 249</td>
<td>African-American Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 252</td>
<td>Shakespeare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 254</td>
<td>Children’s Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 255</td>
<td>American Literature – 19th Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 256</td>
<td>American Literature – 20th Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 261</td>
<td>Creative Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUM 131</td>
<td>Cultural Connections</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 130</td>
<td>Music of Non-Western Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 131</td>
<td>Understanding Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 132</td>
<td>History of American Popular Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 151</td>
<td>Music Theory I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 152</td>
<td>Music Theory II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 231</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 243</td>
<td>World Religions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN 131</td>
<td>Elementary Spanish I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN 132</td>
<td>Elementary Spanish II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN 231</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN 232</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THR 116</td>
<td>Introduction to Theatre</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
WRL 102  Portuguese Conversation I
WRL 103  Portuguese Conversation II
WRL 104  Mandarin I
WRL 105  Mandarin II

**NATURAL SCIENCE (16 CREDITS)**
(At least one course must be from a different discipline than taken in GEO 4)

Choose from the following:
BIO 110  Introductory Biology
BIO 132  Human Biology
BIO 158  Environmental Science
BIO 253  Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 254  Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 161  General Biology I
BIO 162  General Biology II
BIO 220  Microbiology
BIO 231  General Botany
BIO 232  General Zoology
CEM 131  Fundamentals of Chemistry
CEM 132  Fundamentals of Organic and Biological Chemistry
CEM 141  General Chemistry I
CEM 142  General Chemistry II
CEM 241  Organic Chemistry I
CEM 242  Organic Chemistry II
EGR 261  Engineering Mechanics I
EGR 262  Engineering Mechanics II
GEL 109  Earth Science
GEL 160  Introduction to Geology
MAT 151  Calculus I
MAT 154  Calculus II
MAT 251  Calculus III
MAT 254  Differential Equations
PHY 131  Conceptual Physics
PHY 151  Astronomy
PHY 231  College Physics I
PHY 232  College Physics II
PHY 251  Modern University Physics I
PHY 252  Modern University Physics II

**PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS**
Additional courses** so that total degree equals 60 credits. Plan to visit a student success navigator to obtain a guide sheet and/or to discuss requirements for your selected program of study. Students are encouraged to choose courses that transfer as equivalent credit to four-year colleges and universities. Students are responsible to see those courses taken meet the requirements for their chosen program of study.

**Courses identified as remedial or developmental cannot be used as credits toward degrees or certificates. These courses currently include: CIS 090, 095; ENG 080, 085, 090, 091, 101, 102, 109, 110; MAT 019, 020, 030, 031, 033, 035, 039; MTH 090, 095, 098, 100, and 110; and, MTT 009. MTH 120 is also excluded from fulfilling the Associate in Science degree requirements.**
Environmental Science – Associate in Applied Science (ENSC.AAS)

The Environmental Science Associate of Applied Science degree prepares students to transfer to, or enroll in, four-year institutions as science majors. People that enter the environmental sciences can expect positions in water quality testing; ecological testing; laboratory science; natural resources and conservation; environmental engineering; renewable energy; outdoor and environmental education; environmental law, policy and regulation; environmental advocacy; international environmental science; environmental science in higher education, environmental management and administration; public relations and communications.

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (26-29 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (6 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

Choose one of the following:
ENG 132 Writing Experience II
ENG 201 Advanced Composition
ENG 232 Technical & Business Writing

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4-5 credits)
Choose one of the following:
MAT 133 Introduction to Probability & Statistics
MAT 141 Pre-Calculus
MAT 151 Calculus I
MAT 154 Calculus II

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
BIO 158 Environmental Science
GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (3-4 credits)
Choose one of the following:
ECN 231 Macroeconomics
ECN 232 Microeconomics
HIS 131 Western Civilization to 1555
HIS 132 Western Civilization 1555 to Present
HIS 231 Development of the US through the Civil War
HIS 232 Development of the US from the Civil War
HIS 235 20th Century History
PLS 141 American National Government
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology
PSY 152 Social Psychology
PSY 245 Infancy and Childhood
PSY 251 Abnormal Psychology
PSY 290 Human Sexuality
SOC 152 Social Psychology
SOC 231 Principles of Sociology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)
Choose one of the following:
ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
ENG 210 Film in Literature
ENG 246 Short Story & Novel
ENG 247 Poetry & Drama
ENG 249 African-American Literature
ENG 252 Shakespeare
ENG 254 Children’s Literature
ENG 255 American Literature – 19th Century
ENG 256 American Literature – 20th Century
ENG 261 Creative Writing
HUM 131 Cultural Connections
MUS 130 Music of Non-Western Cultures
MUS 131 Understanding Music
MUS 132 History of American Popular Music
MUS 151 Music Theory I
MUS 152 Music Theory II
PHL 231 Introduction to Philosophy
PHL 243 World Religions
SPN 131 Elementary Spanish I
SPN 132 Elementary Spanish II
SPN 231 Intermediate Spanish I
SPN 232 Intermediate Spanish II
THR 116 Introduction to Theatre
WRL 102 Portuguese Conversation I
WRL 103 Portuguese Conversation II
WRL 104 Mandarin I
WRL 105 Mandarin II
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE CORE REQUIREMENTS (23-26 CREDITS)

Take the following (8 credits):
BIO 258  Field Ecology
PHL 236  Ethics

Choose two of the following, depending on professional goals or transfer institution requirements:
BIO 220  Microbiology
GEL 109  Earth Science
GEL 160  Introduction to Geology
GEO 131  Physical Geography
NSC 140  Contemporary Climate Science
BIO 140  Public Health and Disease

Choose two from the following, depending on professional goals or transfer institution requirements:
BIO 161  General Biology I
BIO 162  General Biology II
CEM 141  General Chemistry I

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE ELECTIVES (8-11 credits)

Choose from the following:
ALT 200  Principles of Alternative Energy
ART 103  Drawing I
ART 205  Drawing II
ART 121  Ceramics I
ART 152  Painting I: Design & Color
ART 240  Printmaking
BUA 121  Leadership
CIS 137  Digital Photography I OR
         ART 137  Digital Photography I
CIS 237  Digital Photography II OR
         ART 237  Digital Photography II
CIS 201  Advanced Information Technologies
COM 231  Communication Fundamentals
COM 233  Argumentation & Debate
ECN 231  Macroeconomics
ECN 232  Microeconomics
EDU 100  Pre-teaching Pathway
EDU 221  Exploring Teaching
EGR 153  Engineering Drawing
HOC 110  Advanced First Aid & American Heart CPR
ENG 261  Creative Writing
MAT 251  Calculus III
PHL 232  Logic
PHL 243  World Religions
STM 101  Sustainability
Environmental Science – Certificate (ENSC.CERT)

The Environmental Science Certificate prepares students to transfer to, or enroll in, four-year institutions as environmental science majors. The certificate fulfills most of the first-year academic entrance requirements for science programs. Certificate graduates could also find employment as laboratory technicians. While students should verify information with their transfer institutions, these students are advised by science faculty members according to their specific program goals for the best transfer to their four-year institutions or preparation for employment.

Minimum credits: 34
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 9

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (10-11 CREDITS)
Take the following:
ENG 131   Writing Experience
MAT 131   Intermediate Algebra or higher

Choose one of the following, depending on professional goals or transfer institution requirements:
PSY 140   Introduction to Psychology
PHL 232   Logic
ECN 231   Microeconomics
ECN 232   Macroeconomics
PLS 141   American National Government
COM 231   Communication Fundamentals
COM 240   Interpersonal Communication
GEO 131   Physical Geography
STM 101   Sustainability

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE CORE REQUIREMENTS (23-24 CREDITS)
Take the following:
BIO 158   Environmental Science
BIO 258   Field Ecology
PHL 236   Ethics

Choose two of the following, depending on professional goals or transfer institution requirements:
*If you choose to take GEL 109, you do not need to take GEL 160. If you choose to take BIO 140, you do not need to take NSC 140.
GEL 109   Earth Science
GEL 160   Introduction to Geology
BIO 140   Public Health and Disease
NSC 140   Contemporary Climate Science

Choose one of the following, depending on professional goals or transfer institution requirements:
BIO 161   General Biology I
BIO 162   General Biology II
CEM 141   General Chemistry
PHY 231   College Physics
Fundamentals of Engineering – Certificate (FUEN.CERT)

The Fundamentals of Engineering Certificate prepares students to transfer to, or enroll in, four-year institutions as engineering majors. The certificate fulfills many of the first two years of academic requirements for engineering programs. Certificate graduates could also find employment as engineering technicians. While students should verify information with their transfer institutions, these students are advised by mathematics and engineering faculty members according to their specific program goals for the best transfer options.

Minimum credits: 32
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 8

FUNDAMENTALS OF ENGINEERING CORE REQUIREMENTS (32 CREDITS)
Take the following:
CEM 141 General Chemistry I
MAT 151 Calculus I
MAT 154 Calculus II
MAT 251 Calculus III
MAT 254 Differential Equations
PHY 251 Modern University Physics I
PHY 252 Modern University Physics II

Pre-Professional Science – Certificate (PPSC.CERT)

The Pre-Professional Science Certificate prepares students to transfer to four-year institutions either as science majors or as pre-professional students (pre-veterinary, pre-medical, pre-dental, physical and occupational therapy, optometry, pharmacy, physician’s assistant, etc.). Certificate graduates could also find employment as laboratory technicians. The certificate fulfills most of the first-year academic entrance requirements for pre-professional programs. Students should verify information with their transfer institutions.

Minimum credits: 25
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 7

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (10-12 CREDITS)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

Choose one of the following:
MAT 133 Probability and Statistics
MAT 141 Pre-Calculus
MAT 151 Calculus I

Choose one of the following:
COM 231 Communication Fundamentals
COM 240 Interpersonal Communication
PHL  236  Ethics
PSY  140  Introduction to Psychology
SOC  231  Principles of Sociology

PRE-PROFESSIONAL SCIENCE CORE REQUIREMENTS (20 CREDITS)

Choose four of the following:
*If you choose to take MAT 151, you do not need to take MAT 154. If you choose to take PHY 231, you do not need to take PHY 251.

  BIO  161  General Biology I
  BIO  162  General Biology II
  CEM  131  Fundamentals of Chemistry
  CEM  132  Fundamentals of Organic and Biological Chemistry
  CEM  141  General Chemistry I
  CEM  142  General Chemistry II
  MAT  151  Calculus I
  MAT  154  Calculus II
  PHY  231  College Physics I
  PHY  251  Modern University Physics I
  PSY  252  Developmental Psychology

Choose one of the following:

  BIO  253  Human Anatomy and Physiology I
  BIO  254  Human Anatomy and Physiology II
  BIO  220  Microbiology
  CEM  241  Organic Chemistry I

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PROFESSIONAL TRADES/INDUSTRY 4.0 AND AGRICULTURE PATHWAY

Do you like to work with your hands? Do you enjoy figuring out how things work and fixing problems? There is high demand for all technical trades that involve specialized skills and creative thinking. The Professional Trades and Industry 4.0 Pathway helps prepare you for these high demand jobs.

This pathway includes careers in electrical technology, manufacturing, energy systems, and agriculture. Every student in these careers begins with the same basic set of skills and problem-solving curriculum. From learning to read prints and schematics to machining a special part, calculating the cost-savings of a new technology, to determining the proper GPS coordinates for crop planning, Professional Trades and Industry 4.0 covers it all.

DEGREES/CERTIFICATES:
  • Advanced Manufacturing
  • Industrial Systems, Certified Production Technician, and Welding Certificates
  • Agriculture Technology
  • Electrician
  • Lineworker Pre-Apprenticeship
Advanced Manufacturing – Associate in Applied Science (ADMA.AAS)

The Advanced Manufacturing – Associate in Applied Science degree prepares students for careers in the manufacturing field. Students that enter this field can expect employment in the areas and job titles such as: welding, mechanical design, production management, process management, project management, system technicians, machinery repair, maintenance technicians, and machine tool design.

Minimum credits: 61
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (20 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
HUM 131 Cultural Connections

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning or higher

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4 credits)**
Take the following:
PHY 131 Conceptual Physics

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (3-4 credits)**
Take the following:
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present

CERTIFIED PRODUCTION TECHNICIAN CORE (16 CREDITS)
Take the following:
MFG 135 Industrial Safety
MFG 136 Blueprint Reading and Precision Measurement
MFG 137 Production Processes and Fabrication
ELT 106 Basic Electricity and Fluid Systems
CAD 152 SolidWorks I
INDUSTRIAL SYSTEMS CORE (22 CREDITS)
Take the following:
CAD  172  SolidWorks II
CAD  252  SolidWorks III
ELT  220  Industrial Motion Control
ELT  260  Basic Programmable Controllers
ELT  261  Advanced PLC
MFG  211  Robotics Operation and Programming
MFG  216  Robotics Applications and Machine Vision
MFG  262  Introduction to IIOT, Industrial Internet of Things

Advanced Manufacturing – CAD/CAM – Certificate (CAAM.CERT)
The Advanced Manufacturing CAD/CAM program focuses on combining Computer Aided Design (CAD) technology with Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM) technology. Students will learn how to design and model complex parts in CAD software and then use those models to program machines that will create the parts. Students will learn the ins and outs of 3D printing and CNC technology while learning how to design and create parts that meet real world quality standards.

Minimum credits: 18
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 6

CAD/CAM CORE REQUIREMENTS (18 CREDITS)
Take the following:
CAD  152  Solidworks 1
CAD  172  Solidworks 2
CAD  252  Solid works 3
MFG  201  Principles of CNC Machining
MFG  202  Vises and Fixtures
MFG  203  Danced CAM Programming

Advanced Manufacturing – Industrial Systems – Certificate (ISAM.CERT)
The Industrial Systems Certificate builds on the Certified Production Technician certificate by focusing on the processes that drive modern industrial facilities. Classes focus on robotics, automation, and the Industrial Internet of Things. Students will learn how to program robots and machines and build industrial communication networks that gather and manage data. Additionally, students will earn credentials certified by FANUC Robotics, Rockwell Automation, and the Smart Automation Certification Alliance.

Minimum credits: 22
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15
INDUSTRIAL SYSTEMS CORE REQUIREMENTS (22 CREDITS)

Take the following:

*If you choose to take CAD 151, you do not need to take CAD 172.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAD</td>
<td>AutoCAD I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD</td>
<td>SolidWorks II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELT</td>
<td>Industrial Motion Control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELT</td>
<td>Basic Programmable Controllers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELT</td>
<td>Advanced PLC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFG</td>
<td>Robotics Operation and Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFG</td>
<td>Robotics Applications and Machine Vision</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFG</td>
<td>Introduction to IIOT, Industrial Internet of Things</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Advanced Manufacturing – Welding – Certificate (WLAM.CERT)

The Advanced Manufacturing - Welding - Certificate prepares students for careers in the manufacturing field. Students that enter this field can expect employment in the areas and job titles such as: welding, mechanical design, production management, process management, project management, system technicians, machinery repair, maintenance technicians, and machine tool design.

Minimum credits: 18
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 5

WELDING CORE REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS)

Take the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MFG</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading and Precision Measurement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFG</td>
<td>Production Process and Fabrication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WLD</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Welding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WLD</td>
<td>MIG/TIG Welding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WLD</td>
<td>Aluminum/Stainless Steel Welding</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TECHNICAL ELECTIVE (3CR)

Take one additional elective course in a technical discipline such as CIS, CAD, MFG, ELT, EGY, ALT, or STM.

Agriculture Technology – Associate in Applied Science (AGTE.AAS)

The Agriculture Technology Associate in Applied Science program prepares students for careers in skilled agricultural and agribusiness areas. This degree will provide students with the diverse skill set necessary to work competently within the various sectors of the agriculture-food industry, including agricultural production (plant or livestock), precision farming, agribusiness and finance, sales management, soil or other conservation management, and food processing.

This degree is designed for students who seek employment in agriculture and agribusiness industries upon graduation from Jackson College. This program of study is not intended for those seeking a four-year or advanced degree in agriculture, natural resources or the natural sciences.
Those wishing to transfer to a four-year institution should pursue the Associate of Science degree, following the agriculture transfer program map.

*Minimum credits: 60*
*Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0*
*Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0*
*Minimum Jackson College credits: 15*

**GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (24-27 CREDITS)**

**GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)**
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

**GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
*Choose one of the following:*
PLS 262 International Relations

**GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)**
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

**GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (8 credits)**
Take the following:
AGT 131 Introduction to Crop and Soil Science
NSC 120 Fundamentals of Agricultural Science

**GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (3 credits)**
*Take the following:*
ECN 231 Macroeconomics

**GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
*Choose one of the following:*
SPN 131 Spanish I (or Higher)

**RELATED REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS)**
*Take the following:*
*If you choose to take COM 231, you do not need to take COM 250. If you choose to take ENT 101, you do not need to take AGT 245.*

ACC 131 Introductory Accounting for Non-Majors
COM 231 Communication Fundamentals
COM 250 Intercultural Communications (Preferred)
BUA 220 Principles of Management
SEM 140 Seminar in Life Pathways
ENT 101 Entrepreneurship: Creating Your Own Job OR
AGT 245 Agricultural Internship (must be a unique experience than previously given credit for)
AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGY CORE REQUIREMENTS (22 CREDITS)

Take the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGT 111</td>
<td>Agricultural and Bio Safety</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGT 113</td>
<td>Introduction to Food Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGT 209</td>
<td>Introduction to Precision Farming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGT 212</td>
<td>Agricultural Policy and Practices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGT 214</td>
<td>Integrated Pest Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGT 227</td>
<td>Introduction to Animal Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGT 231</td>
<td>Agricultural Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGT 245</td>
<td>Agricultural Internship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STM 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Sustainability</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Agribusiness – Certificate (AGBU.CERT)

The Agribusiness Certificate program prepares students to actively engage in agribusiness. This degree will provide students with the diverse skill set necessary to work competently within the various sectors of the agriculture-food industry, including agricultural production (plant or livestock), agribusiness and finance, sales management, and agricultural entrepreneurship.

This degree is designed for students who seek employment in agribusiness industries or those who are looking to adopt a skill set to enhance their own agricultural operations or own an agricultural-related enterprise upon graduation from Jackson College. This program of study is not intended for those seeking a four-year or advanced degree in agriculture, natural resources or the natural sciences. Those wishing to transfer to a four-year institution should pursue the Associate of Science degree, following the agriculture transfer program map.

Minimum credits: 21
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 6

RELATED REQUIREMENTS (10 CREDITS)

Take the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 131</td>
<td>Introductory Accounting for Non-Majors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUA 220</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 101</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship: Creating Your Own Job</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGY CORE REQUIREMENTS (11 CREDITS)

Take the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGT 111</td>
<td>Agricultural and Bio Safety</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGT 113</td>
<td>Introduction to Food Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGT 209</td>
<td>Introduction to Precision Farming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGT 212</td>
<td>Agricultural Policy and Practices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGT 231</td>
<td>Agricultural Finance</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Certified Production Technician – Certificate (PTEC.CERT)

This program covers fundamental skills used in the manufacturing industry, including safety, quality, production processes, maintenance awareness, and CAD drafting. Students who complete this program will have the skills needed to work in manufacturing and production. At the end of each course, students will have the opportunity to earn a stackable Manufacturing Skills Standards Council (MSSC) credential, certifying their knowledge. Upon successful completion of all four MSSC assessments, students receive full Certified Production Technician (CPT) 4.0 certification.

Minimum credits: 16
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 4

CERTIFIED PRODUCTION TECHNICIAN CORE (16 CREDITS)

Take the following:
MFG 135 Industrial Safety
MFG 136 Blueprint Reading and Precision Measurement
MFG 137 Production Processes and Fabrication
ELT 106 Basic Electricity and Fluid Systems
CAD 152 SolidWorks I

Electrician – Associate in Applied Science (ELEC.AAS)

Electricians install and maintain electrical systems in residential construction and commercial buildings. They also work in manufacturing settings, often servicing highly automated industrial processes. Increasingly electricians will be required to wire computer networks and telecommunications. This program will prepare students to work on each of these applications of electricity.

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (20-23 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (3 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
COM 250 Intercultural Communication
HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
PLS 262 International Relations
GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 130    Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-5 credits)
Choose one of the following:
BIO 110    Introductory Biology
CEM 131    Fundamentals of Chemistry
GEL 109    Earth Science
NSC 131    Contemporary Science
PHY 131    Conceptual Physics

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them (3-4 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ECN 231    Macroeconomics
ECN 232    Microeconomics
PLS 141    American National Government
PSY 140    Introduction to Psychology
SOC 231    Principles of Sociology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ART 111    Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112    Art History: Renaissance to Present
HUM 131    Cultural Connections
MUS 131    Understanding Music
THR 116    Introduction to Theatre

ELECTRICIAN CORE REQUIREMENTS (40 CREDITS)
Take the following:
ELT 120    Circuit Analysis I
ELT 126    Circuit Analysis II
ELT 130    Electronics I
ELT 140    Introduction to Digital Electronics
ELT 150    Residential Wiring
ELT 151    Commercial Wiring
ELT 152    Industrial Wiring
ELT 215    Electrical Troubleshooting
ELT 220    Industrial Motion Control
ELT 250    Electrical Motors & Controls
ELT 260    Basic Programmable Controllers
ELT 261    Advanced PLC Programming
ELT 274    Electrician’s National Code

ELECTRICIAN ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS
HOC 110    Advanced First Aid & American Heart CPR OR Current Adult CPR and First Aid Certification
**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.**

Electrician – Certificate (ELEC.CERT)

Electricians install and maintain electrical systems in residential construction and commercial buildings. They also work in manufacturing settings, often servicing highly automated industrial processes. Increasingly electricians will be required to wire computer networks and telecommunications. This program will prepare students to work on each of these applications of electricity.

Minimum credits: 30
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 8

ELECTRICIAN CORE REQUIREMENTS (30 CREDITS)

Take the following:

- ELT 120 Circuit Analysis I
- ELT 126 Circuit Analysis II
- ELT 150 Residential Wiring
- ELT 151 Commercial Wiring
- ELT 152 Industrial Wiring
- ELT 215 Electrical Troubleshooting
- ELT 220 Industrial Motion Control
- ELT 250 Electrical Motors & Controls
- ELT 260 Basic Programmable Controllers
- ELT 274 Electrician’s National Code

ADDITIONAL COURSES THAT CAN QUALIFY FOR STATE APPRENTICESHIP HOURS (Not required for ELEC.CERT)

- ELT 130 Electronics I
- ELT 140 Introduction to Digital Electronics
- ELT 261 Advanced PLC Programming

EMPOWER Lineworker Pre-Apprentice – Certificate (LINE.CERT)

This certificate was created in partnership with Consumers Energy.

Minimum credits: 20
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 5
LINEWORKER PRE-APPRENTICE CORE REQUIREMENTS (20 CREDITS)

Take the following:
MFG 135  Industrial Safety
ELT 106  Basic Electricity and Fluid Systems
EGY 101  Energy Industry Fundamentals
HPF 165  Lineworker Fitness
EGY 110  Climbing Clinic
EGY 111  Climbing Orientation
EGY 112  Climbing School

Energy Systems Management – Bachelor of Science (EGYM.BS)

This is a 120-credit, four-year program providing the advanced technical, interpersonal and managerial skills necessary to embark on a professional career in the energy industry and to become an effective decision maker, manager and leader within this diverse and challenging field.

Minimum credits: 120
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grades in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 30

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (41 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely, and intelligibly (6 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131  Writing Experience I
ENG 232  Technical and Business Writing

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
HUM 131  Cultural Connections

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 139  College Algebra

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (12-13 credits)
Take the following:
*If you choose to take CEM 131, you do not need to take CEM 141
CEM 131  Fundamentals of Chemistry
CEM 141  General Chemistry
PHY 131  Conceptual Physics
BIO 152  Environmental Science

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles that govern them (13 credits)
Take the following:
ECN 231  Macroeconomics
ECN 232  Microeconomics
PSY 140  Introduction to Psychology
PSY 344  Organizational Psychology
GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
- ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
- ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
- MUS 131 Understanding Music
- THR 116 Introduction to Theatre

CERTIFIED PRODUCTION TECHNICIAN RELATED REQUIREMENTS (16 CREDITS)
Take the following:
- MFG 135 Industrial Safety
- MFG 136 Blueprint Reading and Precision Measurement
- MFG 137 Production Processes and Fabrication
- ELT 106 Basic Electricity and Fluid Systems
- CAD 152 SolidWorks I

ENERGY SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT CORE REQUIREMENTS (50 CREDITS)
Take the following:
- ALT 200 Principles of Alternative Energy
- BUA 220 Principles of Management
- BUA 420 Project Management and Leadership
- CAD 151 AutoCAD I
- CAD 172 SolidWorks II
- CAD 252 SolidWorks III
- COM 240 Interpersonal Communication
- COM 350 Intercultural Communications
- EGY 101 Energy Industry Fundamentals
- EGY 220 Energy Industry Experience
- EGY 345 Internship
- EGY 380 Power Grid/Smart Grid
- EGY 499 Senior Seminar
- ELT 220 Industrial Motion Controls
- ELT 260 Basic Programmable Controllers
- ELT 261 Advanced PLC Programming
- MFG 211 Robotics Operations and Programming
- MFG 262 Principles of IIOT, Industrial Internet of Things
- STM 101 Introduction to Sustainability
- STM 401 Systems Thinking

TECHNICAL ELECTIVES (7 CREDITS)
Select any courses from ALT, CAD, EGY, ELT, MAT, MFG, or WLD (or additional subjects approved by program faculty) to meet the program's 120-credit requirement.

ADDITIONAL PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS
CPR Training/Certification

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.
Energy Systems Technology – Associate in Applied Science (EGYT.AAS)

The Energy Systems Technology - Associate in Applied Science program prepares students for careers as technicians within the energy industry. This 60-credit degree will provide students with the diverse skill set necessary to work competently within the various sectors of the industry: energy production, energy transmission and energy distribution. Students will achieve a certification in Energy Industry Fundamentals (Center for Energy Workforce Development). This program provides a foundation for the student to secure a career with a regulated provider of energy, or a non-regulated, public or private provider of energy (e.g., municipalities, heavy manufacturing, hospitals or college campuses).

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (24 CREDITS)

GEO 1 Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly (6 credits)
Take the following:
ENG 131 Writing Experience I
ENG 232 Technical and Business Writing

GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
HUM 131 Cultural Connections

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning (4 credits)
Take the following:
MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning (4-5 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry
CEM 141 General Chemistry I

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles that govern them (4 credits)**
Take the following:
PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
MUS 131 Understanding Music
THR 116 Introduction to Theatre
CERTIFIED PRODUCTION TECHNICIAN RELATED REQUIREMENTS (16 CREDITS)

Take the following:
MFG 135  Industrial Safety
MFG 136  Blueprint Reading and Precision Measurement
MFG 137  Production Processes and Fabrication
ELT 106  Basic Electricity and Fluid Systems
CAD 152  SolidWorks I

ENERGY SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY CORE REQUIREMENTS (15 CREDITS)

Take the following:
ALT 200  Principles of Alternative Energy
EGY 101  EIF Energy Industry Fundamentals
EGY 220  Energy Industry Experience
ELT 260  Basic Programmable Controllers
STM 101  Introduction to Sustainability

Choose 9 credits from the following:
CAD 151  AutoCAD I
EGY 110  Climbing Clinic
EGY 111  Climbing Orientation
EGY 112  Climbing School

ADDITIONAL PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

CPR Training/ Certification

**We have listed the preferred course option(s) in this category, but other courses may be used to meet this requirement. Your student success navigator will assist you in making the best course selection based on your schedule and interests. You can view the complete list of approved GEO courses on pages 14-16.

Occupational Studies – Associate in Applied Science (OCST.AAS)

This Associate of Applied Science is designed specifically for students who have completed an apprenticeship program and received a certificate of completion from the U.S. Department of Labor/Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training. Apprenticeship occupations accepted are carpenter, cement mason, structural draftsman, machine builder, machine repair and maintenance, millwright, wood model maker, mold maker (plaster and die cast), operating engineer, plumber, pipe fitter, tool and die maker. Other apprenticeship programs would need to be reviewed on a case-by-case for consideration by the lead faculty. The curriculum will provide students with a strong academic foundation and introduce them to new ideas in sustainability, business, entrepreneurship and computer systems.

Minimum credits: 60
Minimum cumulative GPA: 2.0
Minimum grade in all courses: 2.0
Minimum Jackson College credits: 15

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (20-23 CREDITS)

GEO 1: Write clearly, concisely and intelligibly

Take the following:
ENG 131  Writing Experience I
GEO 2: Recognize the importance of equity and inclusion in a diverse society (3 credits)**
Choose one of the following:
- ANT 131 Cultural Anthropology
- HIS 211 Minority Groups in America
- PLS 262 International Relations
- HUM 131 Cultural Connections

GEO 3: Demonstrate computational skills and mathematical reasoning
Take the following:
- MAT 13 Quantitative Reasoning (or higher)

GEO 4: Demonstrate scientific reasoning**
Choose one of the following:
- BIO 110 Introductory Biology
- CEM 131 Fundamentals of Chemistry
- GEL 109 Earth Science
- NSC 131 Contemporary Science
- PHY 131 Conceptual Physics

GEO 5: Understand human behavior and social systems, and the principles which govern them**
Choose one of the following:
- ECN 231 Macroeconomics
- ECN 232 Microeconomics
- PLS 141 American National Government
- PSY 140 Introduction to Psychology
- SOC 231 Principles of Sociology

GEO 6: Identify artistic, linguistic, and theoretical perspectives across the human experience **
Choose one of the following:
- ART 111 Art History: Prehistoric to 1400
- ART 112 Art History: Renaissance to Present
- MUS 131 Understanding Music
- THR 116 Introduction to Theatre

OCCUPATIONAL STUDIES ELECTIVE REQUIREMENTS (23 CREDITS)
OCCUPATIONAL STUDIES APPRENTICESHIP CREDIT (14 - 45 CREDITS): Credit for completed apprenticeship will be assessed on the following formula: On-the-job training (OJT) will be credited at a rate of 1 college credit hour per 150 hours of OJT, and then rounded up to the nearest whole number. Related training and instruction (RTI) will be credited at a rate of 1 college credit hour per 15 classroom hours of RTI, rounded up to the nearest whole credit hour. The maximum amount of credit awarded between RTI and OJT courses will be 45 credit hours. Example: An apprentice completes 1600 hours of OJT and 400 hours of RTI. 1600 hours of OJT/150 = 10.67, which rounds up to 11 credit hours. 400 hours of RTI/15 = 26.67, which rounds up to 27 credit hours. In this scenario, 38 credit hours would be awarded since 11+27 = 38.

Additional elective hours can be used from the following areas: Choose elective courses relevant to apprenticeship and career goals from among the following disciplines: ALT, BUA, CIS, CNS, CAD, EGY, ELT, MFG, NSC, STM, WLD. Other disciplines may be considered if deemed relevant and appropriate to the apprenticeship by faculty department chairs and program directors.
Apprenticeship Information

Apprenticeship programs are available in many trades in cooperation with an employer or a joint apprenticeship committee representing labor and management. The U.S. Department of Labor/Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training registers and monitors the programs to ensure quality in apprenticeship programs nationwide.

Apprenticeship training involves classroom and on-the-job training over a span of usually four years. The process of applying knowledge on the job provides the apprentice with the opportunity to develop the necessary skills for a particular trade.

Upon completion of all employer-specified coursework and the required hours of on-the-job instruction, the employer may recommend that the apprentice receive a completion certificate from the U.S. Department of Labor/Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ACCOUNTING (ACC)

ACC 131 INTRODUCTORY ACCOUNTING FOR NON-MAJORS (4 CR)
This course is designed for the business professional who must have an understanding of financial and managerial accounting as it is used in decision making. This course is not for transfer students seeking a bachelor’s degree or for accounting majors. Learn about annual reports, financial statements, balance sheet accounts and accounting transactions. Focus is on how accounting information is used in decision making and not the mechanics behind that accounting information. This is an introductory accounting course required in some program areas. Students should consider their academic program and select either ACC 131 or ACC 231 for their first accounting course.

ACC 214 INCOME TAX ACCOUNTING (3 CR)
Federal income tax for personal and business use is explored. Concepts covered include taxable income, deductions, exclusions, exemptions and credits against tax. Proprietorship tax returns including account and depreciation methods, self-employment taxes, self-employed retirement plans, capital gains and losses, disposition of property (both personal and business) and estimated tax declaration.

ACC 231 PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING I (4 CR)
This course is an introductory course in financial accounting. Learn the theory and practice of recording financial accounting data and preparation of financial statements in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) with an emphasis on corporations. Current software and online applications will be utilized.

ACC 232 PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING II (4 CR)
This course is an introductory course in managerial accounting. Learn how accounting impacts managerial decision making. Topics include stocks, bonds, cash flow, cost accounting, break-even analysis, differential analysis, financial statements and budgeting. Current software and online applications will be utilized.
Prerequisite: ACC 231
ACC 234 MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING (4 CR)
Management-level professionals from all disciplines will be faced with complex situations and decisions. Appropriate managerial accounting reports and critical thinking skills are crucial to a proactive management process. Learn about financial statement analysis, cash flow forecasting, job order costing in manufacturing, process costing in manufacturing, activity-based costing in manufacturing, cost-volume analysis, cost behavior analysis, budgeting, responsibility accounting, case study analysis, critical thinking and decision-making skills.
*Prerequisite: ACC 232*

ACC 240 INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING (4 CR)
Professional accountants must have a solid background in Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) financial accounting concepts. Review and expand your knowledge of accounting theory and processes, nature and content of the balance sheet and income statement, present value tables and their application, currently applicable Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) and recent Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements.
*Prerequisite: ACC 231*

ACC 245 INTERNSHIP/EXTERNSHIP (1-3 CR)
Complete your accounting program with a choice of practical work experience or a comprehensive accounting capstone project.
*Prerequisite: Instructor Permission Required*

ACC 250 TECHNOLOGY APPLICATIONS FOR ACCOUNTING (3 CR)
Today nearly all businesses rely on computer software to facilitate the accounting process and provide on-demand financial information for effective decision making. Learn accounting software applications such as invoicing and working with customers, payables and working with vendors, month-end accounting and reports, as well as applications for inventory, banking, and payroll. Web-based software will be utilized in an online platform accessible to all users.
*Prerequisite: ACC 131 or 231*

ACC 300 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT FOR THE HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY (4 CR)
Using a combination of management accounting and finance principles, develop your management skills in the area of financial management. With an emphasis on management decision making, students will consider topics such as financial statement reporting and analysis, budgeting, forecasting, ethics, and internal controls. Coursework and assignments will be structured to highlight the challenges and opportunities within the hospitality industry.
*Prerequisite: ACC 131*

AGRICULTURE TECHNOLOGY (AGT)

AGT 111 AGRICULTURE SAFETY AND BIO SECURITY (1 CR)
This course prepares students from a variety of backgrounds to study and work safely in agricultural and agribusiness settings. Students will learn best practices for biological security and workplace safety standard in these industries. Farm safety will include proper use of power equipment and implements as well as livestock handling. This course contains lecture and field experience components.
AGT 113 INTRODUCTION TO FOOD SYSTEMS (3 CR)
This course provides students with an overview of the diverse food systems industry. Through research, guest lectures, and field experiences, students will engage in a cross-section of agricultural, agribusiness, governmental and food processing sectors. Emphasis will be made in identifying the unique but deeply inter-connected pieces that make up regional, national and international food systems.

AGT 131 INTRODUCTION TO PLANT AND SOIL SCIENCE (4 CR)
This course teaches principles of crop production and soil resource management. It relates soils, crop growth, physiology, and genetics to cultural demands and environmental factors. Lab investigates the identification of plant structures, crop seeds, and important pests. Also explores crop variety selection and traits, deficiency symptoms, crop scouting, basic nutrient calculations, and applications within sustainable and international agriculture.
Prerequisites: CEM 141 or NSC 120

AGT 209 PRECISION FARMING (3 CR)
Precision agriculture is farming management based on information and technology. It is site specific farming based on data related to soil, crops, moisture, pests and other environmental factors. The business of growing crops has become more and more complicated over time. More recently, farmers have been striving to meet demands of increased production and to be conscious of environmental impacts. Precision agriculture will provide a comprehensive overview of present and emerging technologies, techniques and practices used for implementing precision agriculture programs. This course includes both online classroom and field experience components. Prerequisite: AGT 111

AGT 212 AGRICULTURE POLICY AND PRACTICES (1 CR)
This course introduces students to applicable state and federal agricultural policy as well as Generally Accepted Agricultural Management Practices (GAAMP) for both livestock and crop production. Students will become familiar with where to locate and how to interpret and apply agricultural policies and best practices.
Prerequisite: AGT 111

AGT 214 PESTICIDES AND INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT
This course covers identification, biology, and management of agricultural pests including weeds, insects, and diseases. Course content will emphasize prevention, avoidance, monitoring, and control strategies of specific pests, while examining the ecological and economic considerations of IPM within crop production systems. Course will include applied coursework in commercial and private application of pesticides. Additional topics include pesticide laws, product labels, equipment and calibration, safe storage and handling, formulations, and necessary calculations. Applicator certification expected upon course completion through standardized exam.
Prerequisites: AGT 111, AGT 131 recommended

AGT 227 INTRODUCTION TO ANIMAL SCIENCE (4 CR)
The classification of different species of livestock based on breeding, feeding and management techniques and how they apply to overall animal health and behavior are studied. Historical and current trends of the livestock industry both domestically and internationally are examined. The usage of animal science tools in the agriculture field and how they can be used in future career options are highlighted. The course includes 15 hours of field experience.
Prerequisites: AGT 111, and NSC 120 or CEM 141
AGT 231 AGRICULTURE FINANCE AND MANAGEMENT (3 CR)
This course will introduce students to the concepts and organization of the agri-food financing systems, including: financial structures, lenders and borrowers, ownership and legal terminology. Topics will include an overview of financial analysis, cost of production, risk, leverage and feasibility, financial statements and capital costs.
Prerequisites: BUA 220

AGT 245 AGRICULTURE INTERNSHIP (2 CR)
This course offers meaningful industry experience within the agricultural and/or agri-business arena. Specific internship site, industry supervisor and learning outcomes must be jointly agreed upon between the student, the faculty member and the site supervisor. A portfolio of the internship will be created and submitted to the faculty member upon completion of the course.
Prerequisite: Instructor permission required

ALTERNATIVE ENERGY (ALT)

ALT 200 PRINCIPLES OF ALTERNATIVE ENERGY (3 CR) (Same as ELT 160)
This course will introduce students to alternative energy systems and their design and applications. The course will focus primarily on wind turbines, solar systems, and hydrogen fuel cells. A basic understanding of electricity is highly recommended.
Prerequisite: MAT 020* or higher

ALT 210 FUNDAMENTALS OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY (2 CR) (Same as CCT 160)
This course will explore the fundamentals of designing and maintaining an energy efficient building to reduce a homeowner’s or business’s cost of utilities. Students will learn techniques to identify wasted energy and the methods needed to modernize an energy inefficient home.
Prerequisite: MAT 020* or higher

ALT 215 ENERGY AUDIT TECHNIQUES (3 CR) (Same as CCT 162)
This course will explore the necessary knowledge and skills to conduct a building energy audit. The class will learn how to operate the latest building science technology and equipment to identify heating, cooling, base load, and air leakage problems in a building.
Prerequisites: CCT 160 and MAT 033* or higher

ALT 250 WIND ENERGY (3 CR) (Same as ELT 163)
In this course students are exposed to many of the skills necessary to install a residential wind turbine system. Topics include siting wind turbines, turbine components, estimating turbine electricity output, loading, battery, inverters and off-grid/grid-connected systems. Labs include hands-on activities with turbines and electrical equipment. Prior electrical skills and knowledge are required to be successful in this course.
Prerequisites: ELT 126 and ELT 151

ALT 255 SOLAR ENERGY (3 CR) (Same as ELT 166)
This course explores the design, installation and maintenance of photovoltaic (PV) systems. Topics include site survey and assessment, estimating solar array electricity output, inverters, battery systems and off-grid/grid-connected systems. Labs include hands-on activities with solar panels and electrical equipment. Prior electrical skills and knowledge are required to be successful in this course.
Prerequisites: ELT 120 and ELT 151
ALT 260 GEOTHERMAL ENERGY & SYSTEMS (2 CR) *Same as CCT 165*
This course will explore the basics of geothermal energy production, theory and technology. Residential
system installation, maintenance and problem diagnosis will also be covered.
Prerequisites: CCT 121 and CCT 131 or ELT 120

ALT 265 SOLAR THERMAL ENERGY & SYSTEMS (2 CR) *Same as CCT 167*
This course will explore the basics of solar thermal energy technology and application. The class will also
cover system installation, maintenance and problem diagnosis.
Prerequisites: CCT 121 and CCT 131 or ELT 120

ALT 270 ALTERNATIVE FUELS (3 CR) *Same as AUT 160*
This course is an overview of alternative fuels used in automobiles and light trucks. Students learn about
various alternate fuels, their effect on exhaust emissions, their effect on the environment, the economic
impact of alternate fuels and how they contribute to the reduction of importing foreign oil. Topics include
hydrogen, fuel cells, natural gas (CNG & LNG), propane (LP gas), ethanol, methanol and biodiesel.
Prerequisite: ALT 200 or ELT 160

ANTHROPOLOGY (ANT)

ANT 131 CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY (3 CR)
Cultural anthropology is a one-semester introductory course. The course focuses on the thesis that every
society is based on an integrated culture which satisfies human needs and facilitates survival. The course
also explores the ways in which our own culture fits into the broad range of human possibilities.

ART (ART)

ART 101 TWO-DIMENSIONAL DESIGN (3 CR)
Students will learn the principles and elements of 2-D design and practice their application in a variety of
hands-on studio projects. Critical thinking skills such as problem solving, understanding the creative
process (from idea to finished product), and addressing visual and conceptual themes are essential parts
of the course. These skills are reflected in studio projects.

ART 103 DRAWING I: FOUNDATIONS (3 CR)
This course introduces basic drawing principles and techniques in a studio setting. Students explore
contour and tonal drawing using various subjects and media in both observational and conceptual
drawings. Projects will incorporate a variety of ability levels, as well as traditional and non-traditional
media (including digital images). Students will draw from a nude model. Critical thinking skills such as
problem solving, understanding the creative process (from idea to finished product), and addressing visual
and conceptual themes are essential parts of the course, reflected in the studio projects. An end of
semester portfolio represents students’ growth and artistic development.

ART 111 ART HISTORY: PREHISTORIC TO 1400 (3 CR)
This course is a survey of art history and aesthetics covering art and architecture from prehistoric times
to 1400.
ART 112 ART HISTORY: RENAISSANCE TO PRESENT (3 CR)
This course is a survey of art history and aesthetics covering art from the Renaissance through the 21st century.

ART 112A ART HISTORY: RENAISSANCE TO PRESENT (3 CR)
This course is a survey of art history and aesthetics covering art from the Renaissance through the 21st century.
Corequisite: ENG 086*

ART 121 CERAMICS I: FOUNDATIONS (3 CR)
A general overview of ceramics that focuses on a variety of hand building techniques as well as wheelwork and finishes.

ART 122 CERAMICS II: WHEEL & CERAMIC SCULPTURE (3 CR)
This course allows the advanced students an opportunity for further work on wheel-produced production pieces, as well as exploring the possibilities of sculpture created with ceramic materials. Advanced finishing and firing techniques will also be considered.
Prerequisite: ART 121

ART 137 DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY I (3 CR) (Same as CIS 137)
This course demonstrates how to use and handle a digital camera, capturing the image, editing and processing images for output - such as printing, or preparing images for upload to the Internet for websites or social media platforms. The class will include techniques and instruction on layout, composition, rules of design, history of photography, and Photoshop® or image-altering program applications.

ART 152 PAINTING I: DESIGN & COLOR (3 CR)
The elements and principles of design and color are introduced to create basic painting composition in a studio setting. Emphasis is given to techniques using acrylics and/or watercolor media. Critical thinking skills such as problem solving, understanding the creative process (from idea to finished product), and addressing visual and conceptual themes are essential parts of the course, reflected in the studio projects. Students will paint from a nude model. Gallery trips, as well as other field experiences, are key aspects of this course. Students work with the instructor to mount an end of semester exhibition, showcasing their artistic growth and development.
Prerequisite: ART 103

ART 201 THREE-DIMENSIONAL DESIGN: SHAPES & SPACE (3 CR)
Students learn the principles and elements of three-dimensional design and study how to apply them in a variety of studio projects. Students understand and demonstrate the different construction methods needed to create sculpture with a diverse array of media. Critical thinking skills such as problem solving, understanding the creative process (from idea to finished product), and addressing visual and conceptual themes are essential parts of the course. These skills are reflected in studio projects.

ART 205 DRAWING II: FIGURE & COMPOSITION (3 CR)
Students learn the elements and principles of drawing from life, with the emphasis on basic anatomy and advanced compositional elements. Projects incorporate advanced techniques and nontraditional media in a studio setting. Students will draw from a nude model. Critical thinking skills such as problem solving, understanding the creative process (from idea to finished product), and addressing visual and conceptual themes are essential parts of the course. These skills are reflected in studio projects.
Prerequisite: ART 103
ART 237 DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY II (3 CR) *(Same as CIS 237)*
This course provides the opportunity to refine and extend the skills of photographic seeing. Personal skills in digital photography will be used to explore a complete body of work. Students will be using Photoshop® CS5 to edit and explore their creative outlets further. Students’ individual personal goals will be set and executed during the semester.
*Prerequisite: ART 137 or CIS 137*

ART 252 PAINTING I: DESIGN & COLOR (3 CR)
Student work will primarily involve paintings from a nude model in a studio setting. Students extend previous learning by solving problems dealing with complex compositional and color painting in a variety of situations. The development of a personal style and a culminating portfolio of work are emphasized.
*Prerequisite: ART 152*

BIOLOGY (BIO)

BIO 110 INTRODUCTORY BIOLOGY (4 CR)
Students will investigate the nature of science and critically analyze scientific data. Basic biological concepts including climate change, population growth, cancer, nutrition, genetics, biotechnology, nutrient cycles, and evolution are presented in the context of current issues. The course is designed for non-science majors and includes a laboratory component. *Prerequisite: MAT 040* or higher

BIO 132 HUMAN BIOLOGY (4 CR)
Human Biology provides an introductory exploration of the structure, function, and behavior of the human body. Through lectures, labs, and interactive activities, students gain a comprehensive understanding of fundamental biological concepts, including cell biology, human anatomy and human physiology. The course emphasizes critical thinking, scientific inquiry, and ethical considerations, requiring students to analyze data, interpret research findings, and make informed decisions about personal health. By the end of the course, students develop a solid foundation in human biology, fostering an appreciation for the intricacies of the human body and its relevance to broader biological sciences and societal issues.

BIO 140 PUBLIC HEALTH AND DISEASE (3 CR)
This lecture/discussion course provides an evidence-based approach to the concepts of public health. Topics covered include infectious and non-infectious diseases along with genetic and environmental factors in health and disease. Students will explore local and national public health resources with an emphasis on how public health data can be used to inform decisions about their own health.

BIO 158 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (4 CR)
This course serves as a foundation for environmental science majors. It is also suitable for non-majors interested in environmental topics. Emphasis is placed on laboratory experience, environmental surveys, and class discussions to reinforce scientific principles. Environmental case studies are covered in detail. In the laboratory, the students will learn how to analyze quantitative environmental data through application. This class has a laboratory component.
*Prerequisite: MAT 040* or higher

BIO 161 GENERAL BIOLOGY I (4 CR)
Biology 161 is the first semester of a one-year general biology experience intended for science majors or pre-professional students. This course covers nature of science, a survey of the major groups of living organisms (bacteria, fungi, plants and animals), the process and evidence for evolution, and the
fundamentals of ecology. It provides the foundation for upper-level biology courses. This course includes a laboratory component which includes dissection of preserved specimens.

Prerequisite: MAT 033* or higher

**BIO 162 GENERAL BIOLOGY II (4 CR)**
Biology 162 is the second semester of a one-year general biology experience intended for science majors or pre-professional students. This course covers the chemical basis of life, cell structure and function, photosynthesis and cellular respiration, molecular and Mendelian genetics, cell division, gene regulation and biotechnology. It provides the foundation for upper-level biology courses. This course includes a laboratory component. Successful completion of BIO 161 is recommended prior to enrollment.

Prerequisite: CEM 131 or higher

**BIO 220 MICROBIOLOGY (4 CR)**
Basic structure and function of microorganisms with special emphasis on recent advances in microbiology, pathogens, disease, control and immunity. Strong biology background recommended. The course includes a laboratory component.

Prerequisite: MAT 040* or higher

**BIO 253 HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY I (4 CR)**
This is the first course of a two-semester course sequence in which students study anatomy and physiology of the human body. The course includes introductions to basic chemistry, biology and histology and extends to the survey of the integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems. This course includes a laboratory component in which students are responsible for performing dissections and making original observations on dissected material. The laboratory experience culminates with the use of a plastinated human specimen for observation. A strong background in biology and/or chemistry is highly recommended.

Prerequisite: MAT 040* or higher

**BIO 254 HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY II (4 CR)**
This is the second course of a two-semester course sequence in which students study anatomy and physiology of the human body. The course includes the autonomic nervous system, sensory, motor and integrative systems, special senses, endocrine system, cardiovascular systems, lymphatic system and immunity, respiratory systems, digestive system, metabolism and nutrition, urinary system and reproductive systems. This course includes a laboratory component in which students are responsible for performing dissections and making original observations on dissected material. The laboratory experience culminates with the use of a plastinated human specimen for observation. Because physiological processes are based on the principles of chemistry, prior chemistry coursework is strongly recommended for this course.

Prerequisite: BIO 253

**BIO 258 FIELD ECOLOGY (5 CR)**
This course is designed to provide hands-on field research experiences in ecology and environmental science. Students will be introduced to quantitative field science methodology, natural history, current research issues, and will participate in data collection for ongoing research projects. The ecological concepts that underlie modern hypothesis tests in ecology will be explored through discussions, readings and field research activities. Conducting regionally based ecological projects with ecological mathematical methods are a major component of this course. People highly allergic to poison ivy, insects, molds or pollen need to take precautionary steps during field studies.

Prerequisite: MTH 033* or higher
BUSINESS (BUA)

BUA 100 CONTEMPORARY BUSINESS (3 CR)
This course offers students an overview of today's modern business and the concepts required for managers and leaders to promote the success of today's dynamic workplace. Concepts include the economic environment, business ventures, management, leadership, human resource management, marketing, business law and finance. This course will offer each student the opportunity to explore their new skills as they identify their own business ideas.
Prerequisites: CIS 095*, ENG 086* and ENG 091*

BUA 111 PERSONAL FINANCE (3 CR)
Provides a fundamental knowledge of financial concerns including financial services, stocks, bonds, budgeting, insurance, real estate, estate and tax planning, buying on credit, borrowing, saving, investing intelligently and retirement. Analysis of personal objectives to financial planning will be discussed and put into practice.
Prerequisite: CIS 095*

BUA 120 HUMAN RELATIONS IN BUSINESS (3 CR)
This course will examine human relations as they relate to business and industry. This course emphasizes the importance of human relations as it applies to work within an organization as well as everyday life. This course will prepare the student to function within diverse groups of people. It focuses on problem solving, group dynamics, teamwork, communication, leadership styles, and business etiquette. The impact of technology on human relations will also be discussed. Effective human relations are an indispensable tool in developing a successful professional presence in today's world. Other topics discussed in this course include self-understanding, as well as the understanding of others, motivation, productivity, morale, conflict and change, stress, ethics, diversity, goal setting.

BUA 121 LEADERSHIP (3 CR)
Both knowledge and behavior contribute to effective leadership skills needed to enhance the contribution of your team. Students explore topics including shared vision and values, team building, and decision making. You will study leadership theory in ways that encourage the development of your leadership skills, including effective use of power and influence, motivational tools, personality assessment, team communication, role modeling and performance appraisals.
Prerequisite: CIS 095*

BUA 122 SUCCESSFUL SMALL BUSINESS (3 CR)
Do you have what it takes to own your own business? Discover that, as well as sources of financing, forms of legal ownership, niche marketing, and most importantly, how to avoid business failure.
Prerequisite: CIS 095*

BUA 130 CUSTOMER SERVICE (3 CR)
In the face of change, an uncertain economy, and intensive competition, the student will learn how to create an unexpected, highly evolving experience, to create customer loyalty and compelling word of mouth customers. The core element of service quality will be applied to both people-centered and technology-centered businesses, industries and organizations. The ultimate goal of this course is to help improve students’ abilities to communicate effectively with internal and external customers.
Prerequisite: CIS 095*
BUA 190 STRATEGIC BUSINESS MANAGEMENT (3 CR)
Why do some businesses succeed while others fail? How can you promote the growth and sustainability of your organization? What is your role as a future business owner or manager in the overall success of your organization? This course will outline and describe the strategies that a company’s managers pursue to have a major impact on the company’s performance and compete in the dynamic global nature of today’s organizations. Students will explore the following topics as they gain an understanding of strategy: strategic management, competition and competitive advantage, developing strategies, and implementing strategies.

BUA 220 PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT (3 CR)
This course is designed to provide students with foundational knowledge of basic management principles for business organizations. An overview of the principles, concepts, and theories underlying the management discipline will be examined. Students will explore the four universal functions of management which are planning, organizing, leading, and controlling. Current organizational trends in management and the approaches for planning, creating, and transmitting business information within a variety of business situations found in the global marketplace will also be examined. Students will develop foundational skills and abilities to communicate, solve problems, make decisions, and work in teams. Finally, students will develop foundational skills to effectively manage globalization, diversity, and change in technology.

BUA 221 HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (3 CR)
Create and maintain a desirable and productive workplace by applying management skills with emphasis on improving performance and career development. Topics include: employment law, recruitment and selection, placement techniques, interview methods, job analysis, staffing, training and development, performance appraisals, team building, benefit administration, government regulation, compensation systems, health and safety, and labor-management issues.
Prerequisite: CIS 095*

BUA 230 PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING (3 CR)
Students analyze the marketplace to identify customer wants and needs and develop effective strategies to satisfy them. Emphasis is placed on research, marketing environments, strategic planning, buyer behavior, evaluating key competitors, and the marketing functions of product or service planning, pricing, promotion and distribution.
Prerequisite: CIS 095*

BUA 231 ADVERTISING, PROMOTION & PUBLIC RELATIONS (3 CR)
Students study the principles and practices of numerous promotional tools used in marketing communications. Topics include the creation of advertising, media strategies, message appeals, plus the use of specialty advertising, sales promotion and public relations to help sell goods, services and ideas.
Prerequisite: CIS 095*

BUA 245 INTERNSHIP/EXTERNSHIP (3 CR)
Students will have a meaningful work experience with an appropriate company. The company and job must be approved by the supervising faculty member.
Prerequisite: Instructor permission required

BUA 250 BUSINESS LAW I (3 CR)
This course offers an introduction to law and the legal system, dispute resolution and courts, business ethics, torts, contracts, sales and leases of goods, and negotiable instruments.
Prerequisite: CIS 095*
BUA 255P BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION CAPSTONE (3 CR)
This course is a capstone seminar for business majors. The goal of the course is to apply and synthesize all previous business course learning to manage organizations strategically. It will address the causes of an organization’s success or failure. It will require students to examine all functions of an organization and harmonize prior learning from other business courses. The capstone allows students to integrate and apply knowledge from their academic studies through the comprehensive evaluation of the core curriculum of accounting, economics, marketing, management, human resources, and other learned fields.
Prerequisite: BUA 220, BUA 230, BUA 250

BUA 420 PROJECT MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP (3 CR)
Students will experience and complete the entire project management process, from start to finish. Each student will create a project proposal, develop scope definitions, determine schedule, allocate resources, establish cost predictions, manage risk and critical path threats, communicate with stakeholders, close out and document the project. Additional topics include building and leading project teams, utilizing industry project management software, and following the Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK) framework.
Prerequisites: PHL 232, CIS 101* or CIS 201*, ENG 131

COMPUTER ASSISTED DRAFTING (CAD)

CAD 151 AUTOCAD 1 (3 CR)
This course covers the applications in which the phases of computer graphics are involved. A general introduction to drafting application will be presented. Recommended: Microsoft Windows and blueprint reading experience.
Prerequisite: MFG 105

CAD 152 SOLIDWORKS I (3 CR)
This course introduces students to basic modeling, assembly, and drawing creation in SolidWorks.
Prerequisite: MFG 136

CAD 172 SOLIDWORKS II (3 CR)
This course introduces students to more advanced topics in SolidWorks, including mates, sheet metal parts, and drawing production.
Prerequisite: CAD 152

CAD 251 AUTOCAD II (3 CR)
This is a second level CAD-based design course that will expand the student’s knowledge of 3D CAD modeling, 3D assemblies, and more complex CAD-based designs. 3D Stereolithographic printers and other prototyping equipment will be used to construct design projects.
Prerequisite: CAD 151

CAD 252 SOLIDWORKS III (3 CR)
This course seeks to prepare students for the Certified SolidWorks Professional certificate by focusing on complex projects and features using SolidWorks.
Prerequisite: CAD 152
CAD 253 SHEET METAL, MOLDS, WELDMENTS, and TOOLING (3 CR)
Students in this course will practice applying advanced CAD techniques to real-world manufacturing design problems in designing products that require the manipulation of sheet metal, molds, weldments, and tooling.
Prerequisite: CAD 252

CAD 254 VISUALIZATION AND SIMULATION (3 CR)
Students in this course will practice applying advanced CAD visualization, rendering, and simulation techniques to real world products. Students create realistic renderings and animations, and use simulation to perform Finite Element Analysis as well as flow and thermal analysis in order to improve a part’s design.
Prerequisite: CAD 252

CHEMISTRY (CEM)

CEM 131 FUNDAMENTALS OF CHEMISTRY (4 CR)
Fills requirement for some non-science majors. Provides background for CEM 141 for those with no recent high school chemistry. Fundamental principles of chemistry such as states of matter, simple atomic and molecular structure, and the periodic classification of elements. The study of water emphasizes the properties of solutions and acid-base relations. The course includes a laboratory component.
Prerequisite: MAT 033* or higher

CEM 132 FUNDAMENTALS OF ORGANIC & BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY (4 CR)
This course is an extension of material covered in CEM 131. It is required in many bachelor’s degree programs, including nursing. Organic topics include the structure, physical properties and chemical behavior of the major classes of organic compounds. The structure, function, formation and reactions of carbohydrates, fats, proteins, and nucleic acids are covered, including enzymes, chemical messengers and biochemical energy production. The course includes a laboratory component.
Prerequisite: CEM 131 or CEM 141

CEM 141 GENERAL CHEMISTRY I (5 CR)
This course is required for most sciences, engineering, and pre-professional health majors. Students who are required to take organic chemistry for their major should enroll in CEM 141 during their first semester. Topics include atomic and molecular structure, periodicity, chemical bonding, states of matter, kinetic molecular theory and stoichiometry. The course includes a laboratory component. Recent chemistry (high school or CEM 131) success strongly recommended.
Prerequisites: and MAT 139* or higher

CEM 142 GENERAL CHEMISTRY II (5 CR)
This course is the second semester of general chemistry and extends material covered in CEM 141. Covered concepts include chemical thermodynamics, electrochemical reactions, reaction kinetics, acid-base theories, nuclear chemistry, and aqueous solutions with emphasis on equilibrium. Experiments include quantitative methods, stoichiometry, colorimetry and gravimetric analysis. The course includes a laboratory component.
Prerequisite: CEM 141

CEM 241 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I (5 CR)
A comprehensive study of the major classes of organic compounds, their structures and reactions. The stereo-chemical properties and spectra (IR and NMR) of molecules and their mechanisms of reactions are
stressed. The laboratory experiments demonstrate techniques used in organic reactions, syntheses illustrating types of reactions, analysis of major classes of compounds, and kinetic studies.  
*Prerequisite: CEM 142*

**CEM 242 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II (5 CR)**
A continuation of CEM 241. The course includes a laboratory component.  
*Prerequisite: CEM 241*

### COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS (CIS)

**CIS 090 COMPUTER BASICS (2 CR)**
This course introduces basic computer concepts and components. Topics include beginning computer concepts, identifying hardware, understanding software, using the Microsoft Windows operating system, learning the keyboard, understanding the World Wide Web and conducting Internet searches, and introduction to e-mail communication. Students will apply concepts to real-life scenarios through active-learning strategies.

**CIS 095 COMPUTER LITERACY (2 CR)**
This course covers computer concepts, storage media, file management, word processing, online learning systems, e-mailing with attachments, and keyboarding. Students will apply concepts to real-life scenarios through active-learning strategies.

*Prerequisite: CIS 090*

**CIS 101 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SYSTEMS (3 CR)**
Enhance computer knowledge. The course covers computer system concepts with an emphasis on several software applications. Typing ability is necessary to be successful in this class.  
*Prerequisites: CIS 095*, *ENG 086*, *ENG 091* and *MAT 020* or higher

**CIS 104 KEYBOARD SPEED/ACCURACY (1 CR)**
At course entry, your keyboarding speed and accuracy is measured. A diagnosis of your specific keyboarding problem is made. Your skill improvement goals will be established, and appropriate practice lessons selected. Periodic program check timings will be administered to measure your progress.

**CIS 117 MICROSOFT OUTLOOK WORKSHOP (1 CR)**
Learn to use Outlook components to create and use the calendar feature to schedule meetings and multiple day events, establish a “contacts” database, keep journals, notes and use the task manager for prioritizing jobs. This is an optional component of the Microsoft Office User Specialist Expert certification tests. Typing ability necessary to be successful in this course.

**CIS 119 MICROSOFT POWERPOINT - WINDOWS (2 CR)**
Students will learn how to create electronic presentations using design templates, slide layouts, the outline tab, clip art, from other programs such as Microsoft Word and how to enhance slideshows with visual elements in presentation formats. Students will also learn how to create presentations for the web, self-running presentations, presentations containing interactive documents and how to collaborate work groups. Keyboarding skills are essential.

**CIS 120 MICROSOFT WORD COMPREHENSIVE - WINDOWS (3 CR)**
Produce, store and revise letters, memos, tables and reports using Microsoft Word headers, footers, mail merge, document assembly, grammar and spell checker, thesaurus, and outlining are covered. Keyboarding skills are essential.
CIS 121 MICROSOFT EXCEL COMPREHENSIVE - WINDOWS (3 CR)
Learn Microsoft Excel components: charts, creating workbooks, using drawing tools, formatting and auditing worksheets, functions, Internet and intranet documents, modifying and printing workbooks, ranges, database queries, importing and exporting data, macros, working with multiple workbooks, working with existing and creating new templates, and advanced workgroup functions. Keyboarding skills are essential.
Prerequisite: MAT 040* or higher

CIS 122 MICROSOFT ACCESS COMPREHENSIVE - WINDOWS (3 CR)
Planning, creating and displaying databases, sorting and report preparation, data entry screens, data validation and selection, and multiple file operations. Keyboarding skills are essential.
Prerequisite: MAT 040* or higher

CIS 126 DIGITAL DESIGN FUNDAMENTALS (3 CR)
Students explore fundamental methods used to compose persuasive digital layouts. Strategies in aesthetics, personal methodology, industry-standard practices are performed with the intent to deliver a clear, unique and proficient message.
Prerequisite: MAT 033 or higher

CIS 127 INTRODUCTION TO CREATIVE SOFTWARE (3 CR)
Understanding the full potential and limitations of software is essential to the success of graphic design students. Introduction to Creative Software is an entry-level course that takes the student who is new to graphic design and creative careers into this dynamic industry and lets them explore common software used.

CIS 128 TYPOGRAPHY & LAYOUT (3 CR)
Learn the history and principles of type identification, selection and use in professional rendering of comprehensive print and digital layouts. Utilization of digital tools, materials and techniques are emphasized.
Prerequisite: CIS 127

CIS 129 INTRODUCTION TO PRODUCTION FOR THE DESIGNER (3 CR)
This course introduces the graphic design student to the fundamentals of production printing processes.

CIS 131 METHODS IN 3-D PROTOTYPING (1 CR)
Students propose concept development and build three-dimensional product mock-ups. Dexterity, craftsmanship and implementation using innovative logistical methods are practiced and delivered.

CIS 132 GRAPHIC ILLUSTRATION (ADOBE® ILLUSTRATOR®) (3 CR)
Learn how to create professional looking illustrations using Adobe® Illustrator®. This course introduces the student to techniques used by professional designers and illustrators.
Prerequisite: CIS 127

CIS 133 BRAND IDENTITY DESIGN (1 CR)
This course introduces students to common contemporary practices of corporate brand identity design. Review and discussion of brand-building concepts are researched and analyzed.
CIS 134 GRAPHIC IMAGING (ADOBE® PHOTOSHOP®) (3 CR)
Learn the intricacies of scanning and editing images for producing practical and expressive images on a computer using Adobe® Photoshop® software.

CIS 135 OPEN SOURCE WEB DESIGN (1 CR)
This course will explore several open source web design software programs available, their risks and advantages in the web development arena. Students will create an eCommerce website, learn to manage the site using open source utilities available and discover strategies for the security of website information and eCommerce transactions.

CIS 136 INTEGRATED DESIGN (ADOBE® INDESIGN®) (3 CR)
Learn the basics of desktop publishing using Adobe® InDesign®. Students use computers and laser printers to create professional-looking publications that incorporate illustrations and bitmap graphics. 
Prerequisite: CIS 127

CIS 137 DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY I (3 CR) (Same as ART 137)
This course demonstrates how to use and handle a digital camera, capturing the image, editing and processing images for output — such as printing, or preparing images for upload to the Internet for websites or social media platforms. The class will include techniques and instruction on layout, composition, rules of design, history of photography, and Adobe® Photoshop® or image-altering program applications.

CIS 138 IMAGE EDITING APPLICATIONS (1 CR)
Students will be exposed to current applications and technical aspects of image manipulation in a variety of contexts. They will become familiar with applications through research, demonstrations and structured exercises as well as open-ended assignments.

CIS 143 HTML (2 CR)
Create web pages using HTML. Students will learn techniques and strategies to build and promote successful web pages. Features such as columns, frames, image maps and META tags will be covered in this course.
Prerequisite: CIS 095*

CIS 146 WEB DESIGN & DEVELOPMENT (3 CR)
Do you want to build web pages but have no previous experience? This course will start with the basics of web design and progress to creating a dynamic and interactive web site that adapts for mobile devices. You will learn how to use the latest techniques, best practices, and current web standards including HTML5, CSS#, and JavaScript.

CIS 158 PROGRAMMING LOGIC (3 CR)
Students explore the development of logic and theory for writing business programs that control the operation of a computer. The course covers the development of both structured design and object-oriented design. Topics include control structures, arrays, data validation, testing and debugging.
Prerequisite: CIS 095*

CIS 165 JAVA PROGRAMMING (3 CR)
Students use procedural and object-oriented programming capabilities to design, develop, and test computer programs. Topics covered include control structures, methods, object-oriented programming, classes, applets and user interfaces.
Prerequisites: CIS 095* and MAT 033* or higher
CIS 170 PROGRAMMING IN C++ (3 CR) *(Same as CPS 177)*
Students study digital computing systems and how they are used to solve problems. Students use procedural and object-oriented programming capabilities to design, develop, and test computer programs. Topics covered include program development, functions, control structures, text file operations, classes, recursion, arrays and pointers.
*Prerequisites: CIS 095* and *MAT 033* or higher

CIS 174 PC REPAIR/A+ HARDWARE COMPONENT (3 CR)
Course covers basic computer theory, logic, technological evolution, fundamental PC components, I/O peripheral identification, implementation, functionality, and printer fundamentals / types / diagnostics / troubleshooting / basic repair.

CIS 175 PC REPAIR/A+ SOFTWARE COMPONENT (3 CR)
Students gain familiarization with basic DOS functionality and manipulation for diagnostics, troubleshooting and repair with Microsoft Windows O/S. Installation, configuration, troubleshooting, diagnostics, upgrade familiarity with necessary Microsoft product for A+ certification.
*Prerequisite: CIS 174*

CIS 176 A+ CERTIFICATION EXAM PREPARATION (1 CR)
Focus on A+ core exam module component essentials/ fundamentals, includes real-time test environment and materials.
*Prerequisite: CIS 175*

CIS 179 NETWORK+ CERTIFICATION EXAM PREPARATION (1 CR)
Focus on Network+ core exam module component essentials/ fundamentals to include real-time test environment and materials.
*Prerequisite: CNS 101*

CIS 183 INTRODUCTION TO ANIMATION (3 CR)
This course introduces students to the techniques necessary to produce animated digital image sequences. Using industry standard software tools, students develop graphics and initiate the movement of their 2D and 3D objects in frame animation by actions such as rotating, scaling and tweening.
*Prerequisite: CIS 134*

CIS 188 PRINT PRODUCTION (3 CR)
This course introduces students to technologies and techniques involved with the printing process. Concepts behind the printing press, ink, and color are addressed and methods are applied.
*Prerequisite: CIS 127 and CIS 136*

CIS 201 ADVANCED INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES (3 CR) *(Same as ECM 201)*
This course enhances electronic communication skills and computer concepts essential to using current advanced information technologies. Topics include web collaboration, web conferencing, web 2.0 applications, social media, mobile computing, file conversions and cross-platform compatibility.

CIS 203 INTRODUCTION TO PROBABILITY & STATISTICS (4 CR) *(Same as MAT 133)*
This course is an introduction to experimental design, data representation, basic descriptive statistics, probability theorems, frequency distributions and functions, binomial and normal probability distributions and functions, probability density functions, hypothesis testing, statistical inference, Chi-square analysis, linear regression, correlation and application of the above in making informed, data-driven decisions in
real-world contexts. Both graphing calculators and computer-based statistical software (Microsoft Excel) will be used. If the prerequisite is more than two years old, then the mathematics department recommends the course placement exam be taken or the prerequisite be retaken to ensure the success of the student.

Prerequisite: MAT 033* or MAT 130* or higher

CIS 210 OFFICE ADMINISTRATION SYSTEMS (4 CR)
Develop and integrate administrative support skills in communication, information technologies, administrative procedures and problem solving. Topics include: records management, information/communication systems, including electronic, space management and ergonomics, quality and productivity improvement techniques, meeting/travel planning, record preparation/presentation and employment skills. Keyboarding skills are essential.

Prerequisite: CIS 120

CIS 220 DATABASE SYSTEMS (3 CR)
This course covers the fundamental concepts of database systems focusing on design, implementation, and management. Relational, object-oriented, noSQL, and distributed database systems will be studied. Topics include data models, normalization, SQL, database administration, and connectivity to the Internet.

CIS 232 INTEGRATED DESIGN II (ADOBE® INDESIGN®) (3 CR)
Students will design creative publications via Adobe® InDesign® while integrating designs from Adobe® Photoshop® and Illustrator®. Topics in this class include: page layouts, styles, layers, color separation and interactive PDFs.

Prerequisites: CIS 128 and CIS 132 or CIS 136

CIS 234 GRAPHIC TECHNOLOGY APPLICATIONS (3 CR)
Students prepare for career opportunities by defining areas of employment and identifying prospective employers in the graphic design profession. Students also create a professional portfolio to be used for employment interview purposes.

Prerequisites: CIS 126, CIS 127, CIS 128, CIS 132, and CIS 136

CIS 237 DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY II (3 CR) (Same as ART 237)
This course provides the opportunity to refine and extend the skills of photographic seeing. Personal skills in digital photography will be used to explore a complete body of work. Students will be using Photoshop® CS5 to edit and explore their creative outlets further. Students’ individual personal goals will be set and executed during the semester.

Prerequisite: ART 137 or CIS 137

CIS 244 WEB PROGRAMMING (3 CR)
Students will learn to design and maintain interactive and dynamic web applications within a server-based scripting environment.

Prerequisites: CIS 146 and CIS 158

CIS 245 INTERNSHIP/EXTERNSHIP (3 CR)
This course will provide comprehensive work experience to assist students in the development of essential skills to be successful in a chosen career. The position must be obtained by the student and approved by the department before registration is permitted.

Prerequisite: Instructor permission required
CIS 247 WEB PAGE DESIGN II (DREAMWEAVER®) (3 CR)
This course covers advanced concepts of web page design using Dreamweaver®. This course will teach students advanced design techniques to add efficiency, interactivity and visual interest to their Internet website.
Prerequisite: CIS 147

CIS 265 ANDROID DEVELOPMENT (3 CR)
In this course, students will use the latest development languages for Android mobile application development. This course will introduce you to the basics of the Android platform, Android application components, activities and their lifecycle, UI design, multimedia, 2D graphics and networking support in Android. Prior programming experience is required.
Prerequisite: CIS 165

CIS 273 SYSTEMS CONCEPTS AND DESIGN (3 CR)
Students will design a system, prepare the related documentation and required programs, using an existing business as a model. Course covers flow charting a system, defining problems, and preparing new forms. Students determine a desirable file structure.
Prerequisite: CIS 165 or CIS 170

CIS 274 3D MODELING (3 CR)
Students will begin learning the basic low polygon modeling techniques in appropriate software. Special emphasis on character design and environmental modeling will be the key to this class along with a flow into topics of topology. This course is perfect for an artist or technically minded individual.
Prerequisite: CIS 134

CIS 279 METHODS IN LIGHTING AND TEXTURING (3 CR)
Students will learn how to set up 3D environments, dynamic and static lighting and be able to use mappings to manipulate that light on a 3D surface. Material and surface terminology will also be taught. Students will be introduced to 2D matte painting techniques for environmental backdrops.
Prerequisites: CIS 134 and CIS 274

COMMUNICATIONS (COM)

COM 231 COMMUNICATION FUNDAMENTALS (3 CR)
Students will learn the basic principles of speech communication including speech development and delivery, interpersonal message, non-verbal messages, and small group dynamics. The course is designed to prepare students to be effective communicators in a diverse global society. Student speeches will be evaluated for effectiveness.

COM 231A COMMUNICATION FUNDAMENTALS (3 CR)
Students will learn the basic principles of speech communication including speech development and delivery, interpersonal message, non-verbal messages, and small group dynamics. The course is designed to prepare students to be effective communicators in a diverse global society. Student speeches will be evaluated for effectiveness.
Corequisite: ENG 086
COM 233 ARGUMENTATION & DEBATE (3 CR)
Students are provided theory and practice in debate, emphasizing principles of research, logical reasoning, and oral presentation of reasoned discourse in group situations.
*Prerequisite: COM 231*

COM 234 PUBLIC ADDRESS (3 CR)
Explore the role of the speaker, audience, occasion and the message. Opportunities are offered for participation in all general purposes of speech plus some special occasion speeches. Delivery methods are impromptu, extemporaneous, manuscript and memorized. Outlining, organization, delivery technique and other theories of public address stressed.

COM 240 INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION (3 CR)
Students will learn to improve communication in one-on-one and small group situations. In this course, students will examine basic verbal and non-verbal elements affecting communication between individuals in family, peer group and work contexts. Specific units of discussion include intrapersonal perspective, conflict resolution, self-disclosure, message generation, intercultural messages and non-verbal communication.

COM 250 INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION (3 CR)
*(Students cannot receive credit for both COM 250 and COM 350)*
This course will explore how diverse cultural orientations influence the way we perceive and interact with an increasingly culturally diverse world. We will discuss the causes of intercultural conflicts in different communication settings (interpersonal, small group, school, workplace and global) and how to manage them effectively.

COM 251 INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION - IMMERSIVE (3 CR)
This course will explore how diverse cultural orientations influence the way we perceive and interact with an increasingly culturally diverse world. We will discuss the causes of intercultural conflicts in different communication settings (interpersonal, small group, school, workplace and global) and how to manage them effectively. This course will include a mandatory travel study experience organized by Jackson College.

COM 260 SMALL GROUP COMMUNICATION (3 CR)
In this course, students will examine small group communication theories and processes by observing and participating in group activities. As group members, students will apply communication theory to enhance their effectiveness as members and leaders.
*Prerequisite: COM 231 or COM 240*

COM 350 INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION FOR MANAGEMENT (3 CR)
*(Students cannot receive credit for both COM 250 and COM 350)*
This course will explore how diverse cultural orientations influence the way we perceive and interact with an increasingly culturally diverse world. We will discuss the causes of intercultural conflicts in different communication settings (interpersonal, small group, school, workplace and global) and how to manage them effectively. This course is tailored for those students seeking management/leadership positions and the unique needs of cross-cultural communication in those areas.
*Prerequisites: COM 231 or 240 and ENG 131*
COMPUTER NETWORKING AND SECURITY (CNS)

CNS 101 NETWORK FUNDAMENTALS/NETWORK+ (4 CR)
This course introduces students to fundamental networking concepts and technologies. This course is the first of three courses that help prepare students for the Cisco CCNA certification exam. The course materials will assist in developing the skills necessary to plan and implement small networks across a range of applications. It will also help prepare students for the CompTIA Network+ certification exam.

CNS 106 COMPUTER NETWORKING II (4 CR)
This course covers the architecture, components, and operations of routers and switches in a small network. Students learn how to configure routers and switches for basic functionality. This course is the second of three courses that help prepare students for the Cisco CCNA certification exam.
Prerequisite: CNS 101

CNS 107 COMPUTER NETWORKING III (4 CR)
This course covers the architecture, components, and operations of routers and switches in larger and more complex networks. Students learn how to configure routers and switches for advanced functionality. This course is the third of three courses that help prepare students for the Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) certification exam.
Prerequisite: CNS 106

CNS 121 MICROSOFT NETWORKING CLIENT I (3 CR)
This course will help students gain the knowledge and skills required to configure Microsoft Windows Vista for optimal performance on the desktop. This course focuses on installing the client software, migrating from previous versions of the Microsoft Windows client, and configuring systems settings, security features, network connectivity, communications and media applications, and mobile devices.

CNS 123 MICROSOFT NETWORKING SERVER I (3 CR)
This course covers installing Microsoft Windows Server 2008, configuring remote access, Network Access Protection (NAP), network authentication, IPv4 and IPv6 addressing and Domain Name System (DNS) replication; capturing and deploying Microsoft Window Deployment Services images; creating virtual machines; and installing server core.
Prerequisites: CNS 101 and CNS 121

CNS 124 MICROSOFT NETWORKING SERVER II (3 CR)
This course covers planning Microsoft Windows Server 2008 roles; maintaining server security; planning data storage, network load balancing, and server backups; managing software deployment and versions; monitoring IPv6, server performance and capacity, and AD replication; scheduling server deployments; and designing a rollback contingency plan.
Prerequisite: CNS 123

CNS 125 MICROSOFT DIRECTORY SERVICES (3 CR)
This course covers configuring, managing and supporting user and computer accounts, groups, Domain Name System zones and clients' settings; group policy objects; the new Active Directory® Lightweight Directory Service and Active Directory Rights Management Service; backup and recovery; and communication security.
Prerequisites: CNS 123

CNS 128 POWERSHELL SCRIPTING FOR NETWORK ADMINISTRATORS (3 CR)
Students will develop the knowledge and skills to utilize Microsoft PowerShell to automate common administrative tasks on a Microsoft network. This course assumes no prior programming skills.
Prerequisite: CNS 121 or CNS 123
**CNS 131 LINUX ADMINISTRATION I (3 CR)**
This course introduces Linux to experienced computer users and to those with a basic knowledge of computers. Students will install and configure a distribution of Linux. They will learn to use a command line shell and a GUI to manage the file system, create user and group accounts, and manage file permissions. This course will cover how to set up a Linux system on a TCP/IP network, bash shell concepts, printing and installing programs Linux.

**CNS 141 WIRELESS NETWORKING (3 CR)**
This course introduces the basic concepts of wireless networking. Students will work with various types of equipment needed to set up and maintain local wireless networks of various sizes. Considerable emphasis will be placed on how to secure access to and the information that travels across wireless networks.
*Prerequisite: CNS 101*

**CNS 201 NETWORK SECURITY/SECURITY+ (3 CR)**
The student will be introduced to computer network vulnerabilities and threats and how to safeguard computer networks from those vulnerabilities and threats. This course will expose the student to network security planning, network security technology, network security organization and the legal and ethical issues associated with network security. In this course, students will learn the skills necessary for Security+ certification.
*Prerequisite: CNS 131*

**CNS 210 PYTHON SCRIPTING FOR SECURITY (3 CR)**
This course covers an overview of Python, including how to create and run scripts, use threads, and handle exceptions. It will progress on how-to networking, including using Python libraries for networking scripting and developing basic scripts with network functionality. HTTP programming and client, security scripting, Twisted Python, the Echo server, and forensic scripting are also covered. The course emphasizes debugging capability and security testing using Python.
*Prerequisite: CNS 101*

**CNS 231 FIREWALL INTRUSION DETECTION (3 CR)**
This course will cover how to install, configure and manage network and host-based firewalls. It will cover how to set up and configure popular network-based firewalls and host-based firewalls with various operating systems. It will instruct the students how to set up both network- and host-based intrusion detection systems to determine if and when a network or system has been breached.
*Prerequisite: CNS 201*

**CNS 233 HACKER TECHNIQUES AND INCIDENT HANDLING (3 CR)**
Introduces common computer and network hacking techniques. With a sound understanding of how hackers can compromise computers and computer networks, you will learn how to identify when an incident has happened, how to respond in a comprehensive manner, and what steps to take to protect yourself in the future.
*Prerequisite: CNS 131*

**CNS 235 PACKET ANALYSIS AND NETWORK FORENSICS (3 CR)**
Students utilize common packet sniffing tools, intrusion detection tools and packet analysis tools to determine if malicious activity is occurring on a network. They learn details about how network protocols can be abused by hackers. They find how network connection logging provides a valuable source of evidence.
*Prerequisite: CNS 201*
CNS 245 INTERNSHIP/EXTERNSHIP (3 CR)
The student will have meaningful work experience related to computer networking and security with an appropriate organization. The organization and position must be approved by supervising faculty member. 
Prerequisite: Instructor permission required

CNS 251 CLOUD COMPUTING (3 CR)
This course covers the widest spectrum of topics starting from Classic Data Center to IT-as-a-Service. It provides a strong foundation for the understanding of virtualization and cloud computing technologies. You will learn about the transition from classic data center to virtualized data center to cloud computing. This would encompass virtualization technologies at computer, storage, network, desktop, and application level as well as cloud building blocks, which are created on virtualized infrastructure. The course emphasizes deployment models, business continuity solutions, infrastructure, service management and security in a cloud environment. 
Prerequisite: CNS 101

CNS 252 VIRTUALIZATION I (3 CR)
This course features intensive hands-on training that focuses on installing, configuring, and managing VMware vSphere®, which includes VMware ESXi™ and VMware vCenter Server®. This course prepares you to administer a vSphere infrastructure for an organization of any size. It is the foundation for most other VMware technologies in the software-defined data center. 
Prerequisite: CNS 101

CNS 253 VIRTUALIZATION II (3 CR)
This course will teach you advanced skills for configuring and maintaining a highly available and scalable virtual infrastructure. Through a mix of lecture and hands-on labs, you will configure and optimize the VMware vSphere® features that build a foundation for a truly scalable infrastructure, and you will discuss when and where these features have the greatest effect. This course will deepen your understanding of vSphere and how its advanced features and controls can benefit your organization. 
Prerequisite: CNS 252

CNS 254 INFORMATION STORAGE AND MANAGEMENT (3 CR)
This course provides a comprehensive understanding of the various storage infrastructure components in data center environments. It enables participants to make informed decisions on storage-related technologies in an increasingly complex IT environment, which is fast changing with the adoption of software-defined infrastructure management and third platform technologies (cloud, Big Data, social, and mobile technologies). Participants will learn about storage networking technologies such as FC SAN, IP SAN, and FCoE SAN; backup and replication; the highly critical area of information security; and storage infrastructure management. 
Prerequisite: CNS 101

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COMPUTER SCIENCE (CPS)

CPS 177 PROGRAMMING IN C++ (3 CR) *(Same as CIS 170)*
Students study digital computing systems and how they are used to solve problems. Students use procedural and object-oriented programming capabilities to design, develop and test computer programs. Topics covered include program development, functions, control structures, text file operations, classes, recursion, arrays and pointers.
CRIMINAL JUSTICE (CRJ)

CRJ 101 CRIMINAL LAW (3 CR)
This course covers both substantive and procedural law at local, state and federal levels. Special emphasis given to the Michigan Penal Code and landmark court decisions.

CRJ 102 CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION (3 CR)
This course covers the fundamentals of criminal investigation, theory and practice, from crime scene to courtroom, with emphasis on techniques appropriate to specific crimes.

CRJ 104 CRIMINAL JUSTICE PSYCHOLOGY (3 CR)
This course is an overview of criminal behavior from a psych-social perspective. Contemporary research, theory and practice concerning the psychology of crime are reviewed.

CRJ 111 INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE (3 CR)
This course covers the history, evolution and philosophy of the American criminal justice system. Emphasis on the interrelationship of system components: police, attorneys, courts and corrections.

CRJ 112 CRIME & DELINQUENCY (3 CR)
Introduction to deviant behavior and current criminological theories with emphasis on synthesis and police applications to juveniles; diversion and status offenses considered.  
*Prerequisites: ENG 085* and ENG 090*

CRJ 113 INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINALISTICS (3 CR)
Scientific methods applied to the collection, identification, preservation and transportation of physical evidence and taught in a laboratory setting.

CRJ 114 POLICE ADMINISTRATION & OPERATIONS (3 CR)
Administration and operation of a police department including line/staff activities are explored.

CRJ 117 CRIMINOLOGY (3 CR) *(Same as SOC 117)*
Provides an understanding of the cultural nature, origin and development of criminal behavior with attention given to the psychological and sociological factors involved.

CRJ 119 CLIENT GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT (3 CR)
A corrections-oriented course involving the study of normal versus criminal behavior, human development and criminal pattern. Also involves the study of specific problems including substance abuse, sexual and medical problems and disorders.

CRJ 120 HUMAN RELATIONS FOR CORRECTIONS (3 CR)
A study of the meaning and function of culture and the social and psychological implications of discrimination. Also involves a survey of minorities in Michigan, attitude formation and professional responsiveness.

CRJ 121 INTRODUCTION TO CORRECTIONS (3 CR)
A survey of the American corrections system as a component of the criminal justice system.

CRJ 124 INSTITUTION POPULATIONS (3 CR)
The nature, composition and dynamics of the prison population as a separate society are central topics in this course.
CRJ 125 PAROLE & PROBATION (3 CR)
Pre- and post-institutional treatment and alternatives are presented. Consideration is also given to diversion and community-based correctional programs.

CRJ 127 CORRECTIONS LAW (3 CR)
Deals with the law as it applies to the correctional system. Applicable court cases and legislation will be considered. Topics will include sentencing, prisoners' rights and responsibilities; loss of rights, prisoner remedies; community corrections and restoration of rights of offenders.

CRJ 203 FIELD STUDIES (3 CR) (Same as SOC 203)
This course provides an opportunity for students to work for one semester in a law enforcement or corrections agency. Only open to students who have reached sophomore level (26 or more credit hours), minimum 2.5 grade point average and permission of the instructor.

DANCE (DAN)

DAN 121 JAZZ TECHNIQUES (3 CR) (Same as HPF 221)
Beginner to intermediate level class exploring contemporary jazz and modern dance techniques. Includes an introduction to the fundamentals of choreography, exploration of the elements of dance, and history of dance.

DAN 122 JAZZ TECHNIQUES II (3 CR)
An advanced approach to jazz dance with emphasis upon combining jazz pieces into complete choreographies.
Prerequisite: DAN 121 or HPF 221

DENTAL HYGIENE (DHY)

DHY 101 PRINCIPLES IN DENTAL HYGIENE I (2 CR)
This course introduces the profession of dental hygiene, the dental hygiene code of ethics, principles of infection and exposure control and the CDC Bloodborne Pathogens Standard. Fundamental concepts on dental hygiene process of care including patient management, dental hygiene diagnosis, oral health education techniques, and disease prevention strategies will be discussed. Additionally, dental instrumentation and oral deposits are discussed.
Prerequisite: Admission into the DENT.AAS program
Corequisites: DHY 102, DHY 103, DHY 104 and DHY 105

DHY 102 PRECLINICAL DENTAL HYGIENE (2 CR)
The principles, protocols, and components learned in DHY 101 will be performed in this clinical setting with an introduction in dental hygiene procedures, basic instrumentation, and development of manual dexterity, dental charting, and preventive education.
Prerequisite: Admission into the DENT.AAS program
Corequisites: DHY 101, DHY 103, DHY 104 and DHY 105
DHY 103 HEAD, NECK AND ORAL ANATOMY (3 CR)
This course is designed for first-semester dental hygiene students. The topics include anatomy of the teeth and dental nomenclature, the development, eruption, function, and morphological characteristics of the human deciduous and secondary dentition, and a review of the bones and muscles of the orofacial complex. This examination of the temporomandibular joint and function, and dental occlusion classification will complete this course.
Prerequisite: Admission into the DENT.AAS program
Corequisites: DHY 101, DHY 102, DHY 104 and DHY 105

DHY 104 BIOCHEMISTRY & NUTRITION (2 CR)
This course provides dental hygiene students with an overview of nutrition biochemistry, nutritional guidelines, diet analysis and planning. The role of nutrition in dental health and systemic diseases are emphasized along with the clinical application of nutritional counseling strategies.
Prerequisite: Admission into the DENT.AAS program & DHY 101, DHY 102, DHY 103, DHY 105, and DHY 113
Corequisites: DHY 101, DHY 102, DHY 103, and DHY 105

DHY 105 MEDICAL EMERGENCIES IN THE DENTAL OFFICE (1 CR)
Familiarity with critical steps in prevention, preparation, early recognition, and appropriate management of common medical emergencies in the dental office.
Prerequisite: Admission into the DENT.AAS program
Corequisites: DHY 101, DHY 102, and DHY 104

DHY 111 PRINCIPLES IN DENTAL HYGIENE II (2 CR)
The development of a theoretical framework of dental hygiene treatment to begin attainment of proficiency in all areas of dental hygiene treatment. Presentation and discussion of case histories from patients and preventive measures employed against disease with emphasis on special needs patients.
Prerequisites: DHY 101, DHY 102, DHY 104, DHY 105 and DHY 113

DHY 112 CLINICAL DENTAL HYGIENE I (2 CR)
The principles, protocols and components of dental hygiene process of care are introduced in this clinical setting emphasizing patient care. The development of skills includes ultrasonic instrumentation, case management, treatment planning and dental hygiene prevention services.
Prerequisites: DHY 101, DHY 102, DHY 104 and DHY 105
Corequisites: DHY 111, DHY 113, and DHY 114

DHY 113 DENTAL RADIOLOGY (3 CR)
This course is designed to provide the student with the theory and procedures used in dental radiography. Topics include history of dental x-rays, radiation safety, and film exposure techniques, processing and mounting of radiographs, radiographic findings and patient management.
Prerequisites: DHY 101, DHY 102, DHY 104 and DHY 105
Corequisites: DHY 111, DHY 112, and DHY 114

DHY 114 PERIODONTOLOGY (3 CR)
This course is designed to provide advanced study of the periodontium and its relationship to the pathogenesis of periodontal disease. It focuses on the relationships between periodontal disease, systemic health, prevention, risk assessments, classifications, current modalities of treatment and management strategies.
Prerequisites: DHY 104, DHY 111, DHY 115, DHY 120 and DHY 121
**DHY 115 CLINICAL DENTAL HYGIENE I (3 CR)**
The principles, protocols and components of dental hygiene process of care are introduced in this clinical setting emphasizing patient care. The development of skills includes ultrasonic instrumentation, case management, treatment planning and dental hygiene prevention services.
*Prerequisites: DHY 101, DHY 102, DHY 103, DHY 105, and DHY 113*

**DHY 120 DENTAL MATERIALS (2 CR)**
This course is designed for dental hygiene students and is the study of dental materials including their biological, physical, mechanical and chemical properties. The lab portion of this course includes proper manipulation and technique, handling, and storage of dental materials. The course is designed to discuss commonly used dental products.
*Prerequisites: DHY 101, DHY 102, DHY 103, DHY 105 and DHY 113*

**DHY 121 PHARMACOLOGY FOR THE DENTAL HYGIENIST (2 CR)**
Classifications and varieties of drugs, pharmacologic effects, adverse reactions, usual indications and contraindications. Discussion of drugs utilized to treat common diseases. Pharmacokinetics of local and general anesthetic agents and their use.
*Prerequisites: DHY 101, DHY 102, DHY 103, DHY 105, and DHY 113,*

**DHY 201 PRINCIPLES IN DENTAL HYGIENE III (2 CR)**
Continued development of a theoretical framework of dental hygiene treatment with advancement of dental hygiene proficiency in all areas of dental hygiene treatment. Presentation and discussion of case histories from patients and preventive measures employed against disease with emphasis on special needs patients.
*Prerequisites: DHY 104, DHY 111, DHY 115, DHY 120 and DHY 121*

**DHY 202 CLINICAL DENTAL HYGIENE III (3 CR)**
The principles, protocols and components of dental hygiene process of care are continued in this clinical setting emphasizing patient care. The continued advancement of skills includes non-surgical periodontal treatment, ultrasonic instrumentation, case management, treatment planning and dental hygiene prevention services.
*Prerequisites: DHY 120, DHY 121 and DHY 122*
Corequisites: DHY 201, DHY 203 and DHY 204

**DHY 203 PAIN MANAGEMENT (2 CR)**
This course will provide the student with basic and current concepts of local anesthesia and pain control for the safe and effective administration of local anesthesia and nitrous oxide/oxygen sedation. Instruction in local anesthetic technique and an introduction to the use of nitrous oxide as an analgesia is included. Successful completion of this course confers eligibility to take the CDCA exams for Local Anesthesia and Nitrous Oxide/Oxygen sedation with program director approval.
*Prerequisites: DHY 104, DHY 111, DHY 115, DHY 120 and DY 121*

**DHY 204 ORAL PATHOLOGY (2 CR)**
This course is designed for dental hygiene students. The topics incorporate important concepts in general pathology and their relationship to the oral cavity. Fundamental concepts stress comprehensive oral examination procedures, disease recognition, and identification of pathological conditions that affect the patient’s systemic health in relation to the oral cavity.
*Prerequisites: DHY 104, DHY 111, DHY 115, DHY 120 and DHY 121*
DHY 205 CLINICAL DENTAL HYGIENE II (3 CR)
The principles, protocols and components of dental hygiene process of care are continued in this clinical setting emphasizing patient care. The continued advancement of skills includes non-surgical periodontal treatment, ultrasonic instrumentation, case management, treatment planning and dental hygiene prevention services.
Prerequisites: DHY 104, DHY 111, DHY 115 DHY 120 and DHY 121

DHY 211 PRINCIPLES IN DENTAL HYGIENE IV (2 CR)
Ethics, jurisprudence, and practice management concepts, including a study of state practice acts and business management procedures. Comprehensive review of formats and procedures involved in national, regional and state board examinations. Guidance will be given in developing employment-seeking skills, including résumé writing. The course includes case-based study questions relative to dental hygiene with emphasis on content and test-taking strategies.
Prerequisites: DHY 114, DHY 201, DHY 203, DHY 204 and DHY 205

DHY 213 COMMUNITY DENTAL HEALTH (2 CR)
This course is designed for the dental hygiene student to review the history, philosophy, administration and current events of community oral health. Topics include emphasis on health promotion, epidemiology of dental disease, community service, designing, implementing and assessing a community health project.
Prerequisites: DHY 114, DHY 201, DHY 203 204 and DHY 205

DHY 215 CLINICAL DENTAL HYGIENE III (4 CR)
This course is designed for the dental hygiene student to review the history, philosophy, administration and current events of community oral health. Topics include emphasis on health promotion, epidemiology of dental disease, community service, designing, implementing and assessing a community health project.
Prerequisites: DHY 114, DHY 201, DHY 203, DHY 204 and DHY 205

DIAGNOSTIC MEDICAL SONOGRAPHY (DMS)

DMS 100 INTRODUCTION TO DIAGNOSTIC IMAGING (3 CR)
Students are introduced to the radiologic sciences. Modalities discussed include x-rays, nuclear medicine, ultrasound, computerized tomography (CT), magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) and photon emission tomography (PET). Students learn indications for a variety of diagnostic studies, how they are evaluated and interpreted, correlations of multiple studies, and how to prepare the patient for the study.

DMS 101 SONOGRAPHIC ORIENTATION (3 CR)
This course prepares sonography students for their clinical work-site experiences. Students will explore interpersonal relationship skills, ethical decision making, and a review of clinical technical skills as they relate to the on-site work experience. Students will learn basic cross-sectional anatomy as related to beginning sonographic scanning of the abdomen.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into DMS program

DMS 103 INTRODUCTION TO SONOGRAPHIC REASONING AND RESEARCH (2 CR)
In this course, students are introduced to the sonographic reasoning method framework. Using analytical framework, students will be provided with a fundamental approach to critical thinking and problem solving associated with vascular ultrasound examinations. This course explores basic research steps and the importance of contributing to sonography education and becoming lifelong learners. Students will become members of the Society of Vascular Ultrasound and begin exploring the process for writing abstracts and journal articles.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into VSON program
DMS 104 INTRODUCTION TO SONOGRAPHIC INSTRUMENTATION (3 CR)
In this course students will learn the history and basic principles of static and real-time ultrasound machines. The instrumentation of A-mode and its conversion into the real time B-mode scanners will be explored. Laboratory assignments reinforce learning activities. 
Prerequisites: MAT 130* or higher, plus signed DMS fact sheet (EQV-DMSFS)

DMS 105 SONOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUES (3 CR)
This course instructs the DMS student in scan planes, anatomical positioning, scan protocols, scan preparations, scan scheduling, appropriate history recording, correlations with other diagnostic procedures, and the techniques required for initiating and completing diagnostic sonographic procedures of the abdominal, obstetrical and gynecological patients.
Prerequisites: DMS 101 and DMS 104

DMS 107 SONOGRAPHIC ORIENTATION-VASCULAR (3 CR)
This course prepares sonography students for their clinical work-site experiences. Students will explore interpersonal relationship skills, ethical decision making, and a review of clinical technical skills as they relate to the on-site work experience. Students will learn basic cross-sectional anatomy as related to beginning sonographic scanning of the arterial and venous systems, of the extremities, neck and abdomen.

DMS 108 ESSENTIALS OF SONOGRAPHY (3 CR)
This course will address the high priorities in the health care field such as good character, strong work ethic and professional traits and behaviors that apply to all health care workers. Affective domain, as well as the ability to process and understand physical relationships among objects, will be assessed through scanning exercises.

DMS 125 CLINICAL EXPERIENCE I (3CR)
In this course, students receive supervised clinical work experience in an approved clinical education center. This course provides basic scanning opportunities, patient interviewing techniques, professional attitudes and ethics, and other basic patient/professional situations under the direct supervision of a registered diagnostic medical sonographer (RDMS). Completion of professional and technical scanning proficiencies are required. Prerequisite: DMS 101
Corequisite: DMS 105 and 200;

DMS 140 SONOGRAPHIC ORIENTATION & TECHNIQUE (3 CR)
In this course students learn the principles of application of ultrasound as it pertains to echocardiographic exam. Topics of study include: windows and views, anatomy and physiology of the heart and great vessels, Doppler techniques, nomenclature of cardiac structures per ASE guidelines, LV assessment and function, as well as clinical indications for the echo. These studies are for preparation of applying correct techniques in the acquisition of sonographic cardiac images.

DMS 141 ADULT ECHO I (4 CR)
In this course students learn fundamentals of cardiac pressures, cardiac cycle, and the cardiac conduction system. Studies include: cardiac valves – normal and abnormal conditions, flow abnormalities, and physiological complications from these conditions. These studies are for preparation of applying correct techniques in the acquisition of sonographic cardiac images.

DMS 142 ECHO CLINICAL I (2 CR)
In this course students will attend a supervised clinical experience in an approved clinical education center. This course provides hands-on experience in basic cardiac imaging, patient care, and application of
knowledge and skills acquired in DMS 140 and DMS 141. Successful completion of professional and
technical scanning proficiencies is required to remain in the program. This course is the first in a series of
three clinical courses that prepare the student for the final objective of performing and evaluating the
adult echocardiogram.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the DMS program.
Corequisites: DMS 140 and DMS 141

DMS 144 CARDIOVASCULAR PRINCIPLES (3 CR)
This course is a study of cardiac anatomy and physiology, cardiac hemodynamics, principles of Doppler,
and ECG interpretation. Problem solving, evaluation, and echo interpretation will be emphasized in this
course. This course contains materials and instruction that will prepare the student in meeting the
program’s final objective of independent performance and evaluation of the complete adult
echocardiogram.
Prerequisites: DMS 140 and DMS 141

DMS 146 ECHO CLINICAL II (3 CR)
In this course, students will attend a supervised clinical experience in an approved clinical education
center. This course provides hands-on experience in intermediate level cardiac imaging and use of
cardiovascular equations. Successful completion of scanning competencies is required to remain in the
program. This course is the second in a series of three clinical courses that has the final objective of
independent performance and evaluation of the adult echocardiogram.
Prerequisites: DMS 142
Corequisite: DMS 144

DMS 159 INTRODUCTION to VASCULAR ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY, DOPPLER IMAGING (4 CR)
Doppler imaging techniques. Through a multidisciplinary approach, students will explore the intricate
anatomy of venous and arterial systems, microcirculation, and variants within the human body. The focus
extends to identifying normal and abnormal vascular functions, interpreting Doppler waveforms, color
Doppler, and recognizing various pathological conditions, thereby equipping students with the skills
necessary for success in the field of diagnostic medical sonography. Applications of Doppler principles and
Sonographic will be practiced through virtual scanning labs.

DMS 160 INTRODUCTION TO VASCULAR TECHNOLOGY AND PROFESSIONAL LAB PRACTICE (3 CR)
In this course, students are introduced to and practice the Intercostal Accreditation Commission (IAC)
exam testing protocols of the venous duplex obstruction testing, carotid duplex testing (including manual
blood pressure measurements) and ABI exam. The routines of the daily lab are simulated using various
in-patient scenarios and outpatient scenarios. Students are introduced to practice oral communication in a
concise, clear, and intelligent manner with students, faculty, and staff. Students actively explore
ultrasound equipment and scanning techniques. The appropriate use of color, pulse-wave Doppler, and
gray-scale settings is applied to obtain optimal images and Doppler waveform patterns. Students are
assessed for proper ergonomics while manipulating the transducer and scanning in the transverse to
sagittal scan plans. HIPAA, OSHA, blood-borne, university precautions, and basic patient transfer
techniques are practiced. The affective, cognitive, and psychomotor skills are also assessed in this course.

DMS 171 VASCULAR ULTRASOUND CLINICAL I (3 CR)
In this course, students receive at least 360 hours of supervised clinical experience in an approved vascular
laboratory. This course provides hands-on experience in basic color Doppler imaging (CDI), hemodynamics,
segmental pressures, and duplex sonography. Students are instructed and supervised by registered
vascular technologists. Completion of clinical competencies is required to complete this course.
Prerequisite: Admittance into Vascular Sonography Program
DMS 196 INTRODUCTION TO CARDIAC CLINICAL (5 CR)
This course prepares cardiac sonography students for their clinical externship. Students will study and practice the technical as well as personal skills as they relate and are required for the on-site work experience. Students will demonstrate sonographic scanning of their discipline with the expected outcome of a basic level competency. Admission to the cardiac sonography program required to register for this course.

DMS 197 INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL (5 CR)
This course will allow students to gain basic knowledge and practical skills that are necessary to begin a clinical externship in sonography. Students will study and practice:
1) communication skills as they are applied to the student-to-patient/sonographer/physician relationship,
2) patient assessment, and 3) scanning techniques that will be a part of their daily routine in their clinical practice.
Admission to the sonography program required to register for this course.

DMS 200 ABDOMEN AND SMALL PARTS SONOGRAPHY (4 CR)
In this course students learn in-depth, cross-sectional anatomy and pathology as related to sonographic scanning of the abdomen and small parts in the adult and pediatric patient. The class gives attention to physiologic and pathological changes of specific, non-specific diseases, and trauma as they relate to sonographic interpretation of the abdomen and small parts. Mastery level achievement is encouraged and expected.

DMS 201 OBSTETRIC AND GYNECOLOGIC SONOGRAPHY (4 CR)
Students learn in-depth, cross-sectional anatomy and pathology as related to sonographic scanning of the pelvis in the adult and pediatric patient, and the gravid uterus. The class gives attention to physiologic and pathological changes of specific, non-specific diseases, and trauma as they relate to sonographic interpretation of the pelvis and gravid uterus. Mastery level achievement is encouraged and expected.

DMS 203 VENOUS DUPLEX TESTING (3 CR)
In this course, theories, techniques and venous testing procedures of the lower and upper extremity exams are covered. Other topics will include: differential diagnosis; other imaging modalities; identifying deep vein thrombosis; advanced exploration of venous anatomy and collateral pathways; pathology & pathophysiology; Color Doppler & PW Doppler waveforms techniques & principles; and preliminary writing. Assessment of these skills will occur in this didactic course and applied in the clinical coursework.

DMS 205 ARTERIAL DUPLEX AND PHYSIOLOGICAL TESTING (3 CR)
In this course, theories, techniques and arterial testing procedures of the lower and upper extremity duplex and physiological exams are covered. Other topics include: bypass graft imaging; differential diagnosis; other imaging modalities; advanced exploration of arterial anatomy and collateral pathways; pathology and pathophysiology; techniques and principles of color, PW, CW Doppler waveforms; and preliminary writing. Assessment of these skills will occur in this didactic course and applied in the clinical coursework.

DMS 206 SONOGRAPHIC INSTRUMENTATION (4 CR)
Students explore the mechanics of A-mode, B-mode, M-mode, Doppler, and real time equipment. Accessory equipment such as cameras, transducers, phased, annular and linear arrays, and all types of hard copy documentation instruments are investigated. Multiple methods of preventative maintenance and quality control are presented. Laboratory reinforces learning activities.
Prerequisite – DMS 104 and MAT 130 or higher.
DMS 207 CEREBROVASULAR PROCEDURES (3 CR)
In this course, theories, techniques and testing procedures (imaging and non-imaging) of the extracranial and intracranial exams are covered. Topics include: differential diagnosis; other imaging modalities; tests of accuracy; advanced exploration of arterial anatomy; collateral pathways, pathology and pathophysiology; techniques and principles of color and PW Doppler waveforms; and preliminary writing. Assessment of these skills will occur in this didactic course and applied in the clinical coursework.

DMS 208 ADVANCED IMAGING (3 CR)
In this course theories, techniques and testing procedures of the abdomen and post-operative exams are covered. Topics will include: post-operative procedures (abdominal, carotid, lower and upper extremities); abdominal arterial and venous visceral and aortic-iliac arterial disease using duplex ultrasound. Advanced exploration of abdominal arterial and venous anatomy, pathology & pathophysiology; Color Doppler, PW Doppler waveforms techniques and principles; preliminary writing. Assessment of these skills will occur in this didactic course and applied in the clinical course work.

DMS 209 VASCULAR TECHNOLOGY REVIEW CAPSTONE (4 CR)
This course is a seven-week learning plan designed to immerse students in lessons on how to learn, test-taking strategies, answer contextual style questions, and build a deeper understanding of the arterial and venous vascular system, disease processes, pathology and pathophysiology. The interactive comprehensive-progressive learning plan is created for various learning styles and is designed to prepare students for the rigors and endurance needed to complete the registry exam. The content on the course follows the American Registry of Diagnostic Medical Sonography (ARDMS) application and testing outlines. The learning plan includes an exam date. A computerized, 200-question mock exam is administered at the end of the program.

DMS 212 COMPREHENSIVE SONOGRAPHY (4 CR)
This course includes advanced scanning practices with introduction to cardiac, peripheral vascular, neurosonography, breast, prostate and musculoskeletal scanning. Invasive procedures and intra-operative scanning protocols and techniques will be enhanced upon. Opportunity and aid are given for ARDMS board applications. Extensive review of all facets of sonography is included in preparation for the ARDMS board exams.

DMS 216 CLINICAL EXPERIENCE II (3 CR)
This course includes supervised clinical experience in an approved clinical education center, advanced scanning techniques to demonstrate cross-sectional anatomy and pathology of specific and non-specific disease and traumatic changes. Specific attention is given to fetal development, fetal anomalies, abnormal pre-natal and maternal conditions as they relate to sonographic scanning and interpreting of images. Although the student is still under the supervision of an RDMS professional, the student is expected to perform sonographic procedures independently as a regular portion of this course. The completion of professional and technical scanning proficiencies are required. Prerequisites: DMS 125 and DMS 200 Corequisite: DMS 201 and DMS 206

DMS 217 CLINICAL EXPERIENCE III (2 CR)
This course includes supervised clinical experience in an approved clinical education center. Advanced scanning procedures, methods and experience are provided in this course. Students experience advanced scanning modalities via M-mode, Doppler, 3D, real-time and invasive procedures. Comparative interpretations of sonographic imaging with other diagnostic imaging modalities are provided. Students are expected to initiate, perform, and complete all sonographic procedures with direct supervision by a
RDMS. The successful completion of professional and technical scanning proficiencies is required. **Prerequisites: DMS 216 and DMS 201**

**Corequisite: DMS 212**

**DMS 240 ADULT ECHO II (4 CR)**
In this course, students will focus their studies on the abnormal heart; valvular disease, coronary artery disease, diseases of the myocardium, cardiac masses, and tumors. Pericardial disease and diseases of the aorta are some of the topics to be studied. Students will learn the various appearances of congenital heart disease in the adult heart. This advanced course contains materials and instruction that will assist the student in meeting the final objective of independent performance and evaluation of the complete adult echocardiogram.

**Prerequisite: DMS 144**

**Corequisite: DMS 244**

**DMS 246 ECHO Clinical III (3 CR)**
In this course, students will attend a supervised clinical experience in an echo lab at an approved clinical education center. This course provides hands-on experience at an advanced level of cardiac imaging and use of cardiovascular equations. Interpretation skills will apply. Successful completion of scanning competencies is required to graduate from the program. This clinical course is the final course in a sequence of three. The final objectives for the student to demonstrate are the skills required of the entry-level cardiac sonographer (independent performance and evaluation of the complete adult echocardiogram)

**Prerequisite: DMS-146**

**Corequisite: DMS 240**

**DMS 271 VASCULAR ULTRASOUND II (3 CR)**
This course continues with DMS 171. Students receive at least 384 hours of supervised clinical experience in an approved vascular laboratory. It also provides hands-on experience in basic and advanced color Doppler imaging (CDI), hemodynamics, segmental pressures and duplex sonography. Students are instructed and supervised by registered vascular technologists.

**Prerequisite: Admittance to VSON Program.**

**DMS 272 VASCULAR CLINICAL III (2 CR)**
This course is a continuation of DMS 271. Students receive a maximum of 336 hours of supervised clinical experience in an approved vascular laboratory. It also provides hands-on experiences in advanced color Doppler imaging (CDI), hemodynamics, segmental pressures, and duplex sonography. Students are instructed and supervised by registered vascular technologists. Completion of clinical competencies is required to complete this course.

**Prerequisite: Admittance into the VSON Program.**

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**ECOMMERCE (ECM)**

**ECM 101 ECOMMERCE FUNDAMENTALS (3 CR)**
The course introduces revenue models for conducting business transactions globally with customers over the Internet. Topics include integrating eBusiness strategies with traditional store-front objectives, procuring hardware and software resources, optimizing web marketing opportunities, and complying with legal, ethical and regulatory restrictions. Students will apply concepts to real-life scenarios through active-learning strategies.

**Prerequisites: CIS 095* and MAT 040* or higher**
**ECM 201 ADVANCED INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES (3 CR) (Same as CIS 201)**
This course enhances electronic communication skills and computer concepts essential to using current advanced information technologies. Topics include web collaboration, web conferencing, web 2.0 applications, social media, mobile computing, file conversions and cross-platform compatibility.

**ECM 218 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI) IN MARKETING (3 CR)**
The AI course will provide students with a practical and accessible introduction to artificial intelligence technologies and their application in the field of marketing. Topics include using AI to segment and target audiences, create content/workflow that considers legal and ethical concerns, optimize content for AI enhanced search engines, measure social sentiment, and automate digital media campaigns. Security, legal and ethical concerns will be threaded throughout the curriculum. Students will need an internet-connected computer, intermediate technology literacy, and fundamental knowledge of marketing principles to be successful in this class.
*Prerequisite: CIS/ECM 201*

**ECM 220 EBUSINESS: SEO/MANAGEMENT (3 CR)**
This course covers search engine optimization, analyzing web marketing efficiencies and evaluating content management systems. Topics include competitive comparison, keyword analysis, effective link building, blogs and eCommunities setup. Specific eBusiness components, such as Google Analytics, social networking sites and pay-per-click advertising campaigns are emphasized to increase the efficiency of eCommerce site operations.
*Prerequisite: CIS 095*

**ECONOMICS (ECN)**

**ECN 231 MACROECONOMICS (3 CR)**
This course covers macroeconomics and explains the operation of free markets, the role of government in the economy, measurement of the national product, inflation and unemployment, monetary and fiscal policy, and economic growth.
*Prerequisites: ENG 086*, ENG 091* and MAT 130 or higher*

**ECN 232 MICROECONOMICS (3 CR)**
This course covers microeconomics: the market structure of firms operating in competition and monopoly, labor markets and unions, how income is distributed, current economic problems, international economics, and alternative economic systems.
*Prerequisites: ENG 086*, ENG 091* and MAT 130 or higher*

**EDUCATION (EDU)**

**EDU 221 EXPLORING TEACHING (3 CR)**
“What are the things prospective teachers beginning their formal study of teacher education should know?” Students will gain knowledge of the role of a professional teacher and education topics: schools, diverse students and their needs, historical and current education issues and trends, as well as philosophical and legal foundations in American education. Students will explore and experience key concepts and skills through reading, research, presentation of a lesson, development of a professional
portfolio and a teaching philosophy, documented technology and education site-based field experiences. A minimum of 16 hours of field experience is included.

EDU 232 THE EXCEPTIONAL CHILD (3 CR)
This survey course introduces the learner to exceptional children from pre-kindergarten through adolescence. Characteristics, educational considerations and implications for educators and parents are a sample of the topics addressed. Developmental factors and the role of families in education and intervention, appropriate practices, culturally competent professional behavior, and collaborative interpersonal and inter-professional actions are included. The course includes historical and organizational factors, laws, and implications of all areas of exceptionality that govern special education. A minimum of five hours of approved literacy field service is required.

EDU 263 CHILD GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT (3 CR)
This course surveys learning development from prenatal stages through adolescence. Students study normal and exceptional development of the physical, cognitive, emotional and social domains of children in the contexts of home, school and group settings. Students study developmental theories and best practice methods. A minimum of 20 hours of approved field service including a group diversity project is required.

ENERGY SYSTEMS (EGY)

EGY 101 ENERGY INDUSTRY FUNDAMENTALS (3 CR)
Energy Industry Fundamentals (EIF) provides a broad understanding of the electric and natural gas utility industry and the generation, transmission, and distribution infrastructure, commonly called the “largest machine in the world,” which forms the backbone for the industry. The course includes business models, regulations, types of energy and their conversion to usable energy such as electric power, emergent technologies, and the connection to careers in the energy industry. An ANSI-accredited EIF Certificate will be awarded upon successful completion of final certification exam. 
Prerequisite: MAT 020*

EGY 110 CLIMBING CLINIC (0.5 CR)
This course will introduce students to pole climbing safety and techniques for lineworkers.

EGY 111 CLIMBING ORIENTATION (1.5 CR)
This course will provide students with further instruction in pole climbing, including equipment maintenance and different climbing techniques, rescues, and knot-tying. 
Prerequisite: EGY 110

EGY 112 CLIMBING SCHOOL (7 CR)
This course will help students achieve mastery of climbing techniques through practice and refinement under the supervision of climbing instructors.
Prerequisite: MFG 135, ELT 106, EGY 101, EGY 110, EGY 111, HPF 165, OR INSTRUCTOR APPROVAL

EGY 220 ENERGY INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE
This is a field-based course that includes tours of power production, transmission and distribution facilities with guided conversation and reflection. Prepares students for internship selection. 
Prerequisite: EGY 101
EGY 345 ENERGY SYSTEMS INTERNSHIP (3 CR)
This course offers meaningful industry experience within the energy systems arena. The internship demands intentional reflection on the part of student based upon feedback from their industry supervisor. A specific internship site, industry supervisor and learning outcomes must be jointly agreed upon between the student, the faculty member and the site supervisor. A portfolio of the internship will be created and submitted to the faculty member. Student may only take twice for credit.
Prerequisites: Instructor permission required

EGY 361 INDUSTRY MATERIALS ANALYSIS (3 CR)
This course provides students with the necessary concepts, terminology and principles to interact effectively with engineers and engineered materials in a power plant or other energy industry environment. Topics include stress/strain, tensile strength, yield strength, fatigue, dynamic loading, and basic finite element analysis (FEA). In addition, students will explore additional principles of power engineering and roles within the energy industry. The term project will cover the complete design and specification process for engineered materials.
Prerequisites: EGY 101, MFG 105, CAD 151, and PHY 231 or PHY 251

EGY 380 POWER GRID/SMART GRID (3 CR)
The electric power grid has quietly supported our industrialized society for over a century, but a changing world poses major challenges. Today, new technology is transforming the energy industry as smart grid solutions and renewable energies enter the market. Industry professionals need to understand the evolution of the present system, the technology and challenges that have emerged in recent years, and additional changes that are on the horizon. Topics include: advanced metering systems, powerline communications, integration of renewables, cyber security, micro grids and more.
Prerequisites: EGY 101, ALT 200, and PHY 231 or PHY 251

EGY 499 SENIOR SEMINAR (3 CR)
This course is the capstone experience for the Bachelor of Science in Energy Systems Management degree. The course centers around an energy-related capstone project, which may be community-based, industry-based, or student-created. Students will draw upon their previous coursework, synthesize skills, knowledge and experience, and demonstrate their potential to make a positive difference in the industry or community.
Prerequisites: STM 401, COM 350, and senior standing in program

ENGLISH LANGUAGE INSTITUTE (ELI)

ELI 021 ELEMENTARY SPEAKING AND LISTENING (4 CR)
This course is designed for non-native speakers of English with an emphasis on the development of speaking and listening skills at the elementary level.

ELI 022 ELEMENTARY READING AND VOCABULARY (4 CR)
This course is designed for non-native speakers of English with an emphasis on the development of reading and vocabulary skills at the elementary level.

ELI 023 ELEMENTARY WRITING (4 CR)
This course is designed for non-native speakers of English with an emphasis on the development of writing skills at the elementary level.
ELI 031 INTERMEDIATE SPEAKING AND LISTENING (4 CR)
This course is designed for non-native speakers of English with an emphasis on the development of speaking/listening skills at the intermediate level.

ELI 032 INTERMEDIATE READING AND VOCABULARY (4 CR)
This course is designed for non-native speakers of English with an emphasis on the development of reading and vocabulary at the intermediate level.

ELI 033 INTERMEDIATE WRITING (4 CR)
This course is designed for non-native speakers of English with an emphasis on the development of writing skills at the intermediate level.

ELI 034 INTERMEDIATE GRAMMAR (4 CR)
This course is designed for non-native speakers of English with an emphasis on the development of grammar skills at the intermediate level.

ELI 041 PRE-ADVANCED SPEAKING AND LISTENING (4 CR)
This course is a communicative speaking/listening course that focuses on higher-level usage of speaking skills necessary for success in academic settings. Students will practice more with listening for the main idea, listening for details as well as improving their speaking skills in discussions, debates and critical thinking.

ELI 042 PRE-ADVANCED READING AND VOCABULARY (4 CR)
Reading strategies and vocabulary building are developed at this level. Students will read about academic topics such as business, psychology, nutrition, medicine, literature and sociology. Key reading strategies are emphasized for future success in college-level courses.

ELI 043 PRE-ADVANCED WRITING (4 CR)
Level 4 writing is the introduction to academic essays. Students will first review the structure of a paragraph with emphasis on unity, coherence and using outside sources. Then, students will learn the basic features of an essay and write three essay types: cause/effect, comparison/contrast and argumentative. Deeper development of critical thinking skills is taught throughout the course.

ELI 044 PRE-ADVANCED GRAMMAR (4 CR)
Review of grammar features covered in the previous levels (Level 1-3) is made with further practice with the perfect simple and perfect progressive tenses and other new grammatical structures.

ELI 051 ADVANCED SPEAKING AND LISTENING (4 CR)
Students continue to learn and master the skills of participating in and leading academic classroom discussions in a culturally, pragmatically appropriate way. More advanced complex topics are discussed at this level with practice on giving speeches, agreeing/disagreeing with others, identifying strong and weak arguments and supporting arguments with external sources.

ELI 052 ADVANCED READING AND VOCABULARY (4 CR)
This course focuses on improving reading fluency through reading a high-level reading textbook combined with authentic texts. Reinforcement of the reading strategies is made continuously throughout the semester.
ELI 053 ADVANCED WRITING (4 CR)
This course provides students with the strategies and skills needed to write and edit a variety of different essay types such as: classification, process, cause/effect, problem/solution, summary/response, argumentative and research papers. How to find credible sources of information and accurate use of APA and MLA style are emphasized.

ELI 051 ADVANCED GRAMMAR (4 CR)
This course continues to build on grammatical features from ELI 044 with the additional of the passive voice, noun clauses, adjective clauses, gerunds and infinitives, coordinating conjunctions, adverb clauses and conditional structures.

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ELECTRONIC TECHNOLOGY (ELT)

ELT 106 BASIC ELECTRICITY AND FLUID SYSTEMS (3 CR)
This course will cover the principles of basic electrical, hydraulic and pneumatic circuits. Students will learn how to identify components of electrical and fluid circuits, how to analyze circuits, and how to troubleshoot electrical systems. At the end of the course, they will be able to take the Certified Production Technical Maintenance Awareness exam.

ELT 120 CIRCUIT ANALYSIS I (4 CR)
Students examine the fundamental concepts of DC circuits including electricity and magnetism, resistance, capacitance, inductance, series and parallel circuits, power and basic electrical measurements.
Prerequisite: MAT 040* or higher

ELT 126 CIRCUIT ANALYSIS II (4 CR)
A study of alternating electrical current is presented. Topics include AC measurements, resistance, inductance and capacitance in AC circuits.
Prerequisite: ELT 120

ELT 130 ELECTRONICS I (4 CR)
Study of electronic devices including diodes, bipolar and field effect transistors, integrated circuits, and other semiconductor devices; their parameters, nomenclature, characteristics, and application to practical circuitry.
Prerequisite: ELT 126

ELT 140 INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL ELECTRONICS (4 CR)
This course is the beginning course in digital electronics. Topics include number systems, Boolean algebra, and basic logic gates and circuits.
Prerequisite: MAT 040* or higher

ELT 150 RESIDENTIAL WIRING (2 CR)
Topics covered in this course include blueprint reading, NEC code, branch circuit design, service entrance and switch control. Students are required to practice wiring and design skills with hands-on experiences.

ELT 151 COMMERCIAL WIRING (2 CR)
Topics covered in this course include wiring plans of commercial buildings, three phase 208/120-volt services, lighting fixtures, service entrances and metering facilities. The students will be given opportunities to practice skills in the wiring laboratory.
Prerequisite: ELT 105 or 150
ELT 152 INDUSTRIAL WIRING (2 CR)
Topics covered in this course include: substation and high voltage metering, feed duct, panel boards, motors and controllers, signal systems, ventilation and others. Students will be given opportunities to practice skills in the electrical wiring laboratory.
Prerequisite: ELT 150

ELT 160 PRINCIPLES OF ALTERNATIVE ENERGY (3 CR) *(Same as ALT 200)*
This course will introduce students to alternative energy systems and their design and applications. The course will focus primarily on wind turbines, solar systems, and hydrogen fuel cells. A basic understanding of electricity is highly recommended.
Prerequisite: MAT 040* or higher

ELT 163 WIND ENERGY (3 CR) *(Same as ALT 250)*
In this course students are exposed to many of the skills necessary to install a residential wind turbine system. Topics include siting wind turbines, turbine components, estimating turbine electricity output, loading, battery, inverters and off-grid/grid-connected systems. Labs include hands-on activities with turbines and electrical equipment. Prior electrical skills and knowledge are required to be successful in this course.
Prerequisites: ELT 126 and ELT 151

ELT 166 SOLAR ENERGY (3 CR) *(Same as ALT 255)*
This course explores the design, installation and maintenance of photovoltaic (PV) systems. Topics include site survey and assessment, estimating solar array electricity output, inverters, battery systems and off-grid/grid-connected systems. Labs include hands-on activities with solar panels and electrical equipment. Prior electrical skills and knowledge are required to be successful in this course.
Prerequisites: ELT 120 and ELT 151

ELT 215 ELECTRICAL TROUBLESHOOTING (2 CR)
This course explores troubleshooting in various areas such as: control circuits, combination starters, control devices, special controls, DC motors, AC motors, lighting systems with use of schematics, building drawings, and with emphasis on cutting trouble-shooting time.
Prerequisites: ELT 126 and ELT 152

ELT 220 INDUSTRIAL MOTION CONTROL (3 CR)
This course covers motion controls as used in real world situations, including PLC, robotics, servos, sensing devices, actuators and controls.
Prerequisite: ELT 106 or ELT 126

ELT 250 ELECTRIC MOTORS & CONTROLS (4 CR)
Basic principles involved in the operation of motors and controls. Study includes single-phase motors and their operating principles, polyphase systems and the various control devices used with these systems.
Prerequisite: ELT 126

ELT 260 BASIC PROGRAMMABLE CONTROLLERS (4 CR)
Basic programmable controllers is a course for apprentices and skilled trades trainees looking at the history, characteristics, application and limitation of PCs. Numeration systems, binary-coded decimals, ASCII, gray code and Boolean logic studied. Additional study includes input/output devices, processing and programming functions, program development, documentation, start-up and troubleshooting.
Prerequisite: ELT 126
ELT 261 ADVANCED PLC PROGRAMMING (2 CR)
This course introduces topics that include advanced PLC programming, troubleshooting and data communications.
Prerequisite: ELT 260

ELT 274 ELECTRICIAN'S NATIONAL CODE (3 CR)
This course is an extensive study of the national and local electric codes for wiring and apparatuses. It covers wiring design and protection, wiring methods and materials, equipment for general use including motors and controllers, special occupancies such as hazardous location; special equipment such as electric welding and machine tool wiring, and the use of tables and diagrams for the solution of practical wiring problems.
Prerequisite: ELT 150

EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES (EMS)

EMS 113 MEDICAL FIRST RESPONDER (5)

EMS 116 EMERGENCY MEDICAL RESPONDER (4 CR)
The Emergency Medical First Responder / Medical First Responder course is approved by the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services. This program provides the information and experience necessary to prepare the student to sit for the National Registry EMR Certification exam. Topics include legal responsibilities, anatomy, physiology, patient assessment, management of various emergency situations, extrication, and current standards for EMR/MFR in the field. Students will also participate in scenario-based education and computer-based testing and scenarios to reinforce skills learned within these areas.
Corequisite: EMS 1160.

EMS 123 EMT BASIC TECHNOLOGY (12 CR)
The Basic Emergency Medical Technician course is approved by the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services. This program provides the information and experience necessary to prepare the student to sit for the National Registry EMT Basic Certification exam. Topics include: legal responsibilities, anatomy, physiology, patient assessment, management of various emergency situations, extrication, and current standards for EMTs in the field. Students will also participate in scenario-based education and computer-based testing and scenarios to reinforce skills learned within these areas. Students must complete a minimum of four, 12-hour experiences in the hospital emergency room setting and with a pre-hospital life support agency. Laboratory and clinical experiences are included.

EMS 124 EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIAN BASIC (9 CR)
The Basic Emergency Medical Technician course is a Michigan Department of Health and Human Services approved course. This program provides the information and experience necessary to prepare the student to sit for the National Registry Basic EMT Certification exam. Topics include: legal responsibilities, anatomy, physiology, patient assessment, management of various emergency situations, extrication, and current standards for EMTs in the field. Students will also participate in scenario-based education and computer-based testing and scenarios to reinforce skills learned within these areas. Students must complete a minimum of three 12-hour clinical experiences in the ambulance setting with a pre-hospital life support agency. Laboratory and clinical experiences are included.
ENGINEERING (EGR)

EGR 153 ENGINEERING DRAWING (4 CR)
Students examine the communication aspects of graphics emphasizing sketching and computer-aided drafting and design. This course covers simple pictorial and working drawings, orthographic and isometric projections, an introduction to the mechanical design process, the basics of freehand sketching and of computer aided drafting (CAD) and the computer as a design tool.

EGR 261 ENGINEERING MECHANICS I (4 CR)
Students survey the fundamentals of solid mechanics. This course covers equilibrium, static equivalence, stress, strain, material behavior, particular application to deflection of beams and axial, bending, torsion, shear and combined stresses, as well as an introduction to stability of columns.
Prerequisite: MAT 151

EGR 262 ENGINEERING MECHANICS II (4 CR)
Students examine the principles of dynamics, including the motion of a particle, the kinematics and kinetics of plane motion of rigid bodies, the principle of work and energy, impulse, and momentum, and mechanical vibrations.
Prerequisite: EGR 261

ENGLISH (ENG)

ENG 086 ACTIVE READING (3 CR)
Using a wide range of reading materials, students will employ metacognitive processes to enhance understanding and will find connections between a text and their own lives, the world, and other texts. They will also learn and practice strategies for expanding vocabulary. Student writing is a significant component of the course.

ENG 091 INTRODUCTION TO COLLEGE WRITING (3 CR)
This is an intensive course to give students a strong foundation for the work of English 131. Students explore genres in order to meet the expectations of audiences for a variety of purposes. A personal approach helps students enhance their writing abilities, resolve writing problems, and explore writing strategies. An end-of-the-semester portfolio is required.
Corequisite: ENG 131A

ENG 131 WRITING EXPERIENCE I (3 CR)
This is an intensive writing course. Narrative and descriptive modes are stressed. Basic research strategies are introduced. An end-of-the-semester portfolio is required.
Prerequisites: ENG 086* and ENG 091*

ENG 131A WRITING EXPERIENCE I (3 CR) (Same as ENG 131)
This is an intensive writing course. Narrative and descriptive modes are stressed. Basic research strategies are introduced. An end-of-the-semester portfolio is required.
Prerequisite: ENG 086*
Corequisite: ENG 091
ENG 132 WRITING EXPERIENCE II (3 CR)
This is an intensive writing course. Analytical and persuasive modes are stressed. Advanced research writing strategies are used. Database and primary research methods are emphasized. An end-of-the-semester portfolio is required.
Prerequisite: ENG 131

ENG 186 INTRODUCTION TO PHOTOJOURNALISM (3 CR)
Use of the 35-millimeter single reflex camera and introduction to digital camera use. Camera operation and darkroom procedures (film development and enlargements) are covered. Instruction emphasizes photographic equipment, lenses, exposure and composition.

ENG 201 ADVANCED COMPOSITION (3 CR)
An advanced course offering. Selected students practice peer tutoring and research writing. Emphasis is placed on student writing conferences, process writing, and standard research methods. End-of-the-semester portfolio of research paper is required. Additionally, all students enrolled in this course work as tutors in the Writing Center.
Prerequisite: Instructor permission required

ENG 210 FILMS AS LITERATURE (3 CR)
Students analyze films as texts by learning to evaluate the story structure of different films and how a film’s visual elements work to enhance the story. Students also examine the cultural and societal impact of films. Readings include the narrative structure of films, cultural impact, and film techniques. Includes Jackson College Winter Film Series.
Prerequisite: ENG 131

ENG 232 TECHNICAL & BUSINESS WRITING (3 CR)
A course designed to provide practice in a variety of written and oral communications to meet the requirements of the workplace. Projects may include descriptions, instructions, résumés, proposals, reports or online documents. It involves frequent writing, both in and out of class, as well as oral presentations, collaborative activities and individual conferences.
Prerequisite: ENG 131

ENG 242 SPORTS IN FILM AND LITERATURE (3 CR)
This course is an inquiry into historical and changing role of sports in American culture through novels, essays, biographies, films, documentaries and sports-related poetry.
Prerequisite: ENG 131

ENG 246 SHORT STORY & NOVEL (3 CR)
Students are introduced to traditional and contemporary fictional genres. This course emphasizes understanding, appreciation and the critical analysis of narrative art. Selections for study are chosen from English and American literature as well as world literature in translation.
Prerequisite: ENG 131

ENG 247 POETRY & DRAMA (3 CR)
Students are introduced to lyric and dramatic genres. This course emphasizes understanding, appreciation and enjoyment of poetry and theatre as language performances and literary forms. Selections for study are chosen from English and American literature as well as world literature in translation.
Prerequisite: ENG 131
ENG 249 AFRICAN-AMERICAN LITERATURE (3 CR)
Survey of the literature of African-American writers. Emphasis is on the major writers in narrative, poetry, fiction, essay and drama.
Prerequisite: ENG 131

ENG 252 SHAKESPEARE (3 CR)
Students read representative plays and are introduced to the Elizabethan world. The course emphasizes developing understanding, appreciation and critical analysis skills.
Prerequisite: ENG 131

ENG 254 CHILDREN’S LITERATURE (3 CR)
Students survey the various genres of children’s literature from a critical point of view. The course emphasizes developing student competency in oral reading and presentation of children’s literature.
Prerequisite: ENG 131

ENG 255 AMERICAN LITERATURE-19TH CENTURY (3 CR)
Students examine the development of a distinctive American literature and culture during the 19th century. Students read selections from many writers, with emphasis on major figures such as Hawthorne, Melville, Thoreau, Emerson, Poe, Dickinson, Whitman, Douglass and Jacobs.
Prerequisite: ENG 131

ENG 256 AMERICAN LITERATURE-20TH CENTURY (3 CR)
Students examine the literature and culture of America from 1890 to the present, with emphasis on the development of organic and postmodern writing in narrative, poetic and critical modes.
Prerequisite: ENG 131

ENG 261 CREATIVE WRITING I (3 CR)
Students experiment with writing poetry, fiction, drama and creative nonfiction for discussion and criticism. Students invent, collaborate and revise before submitting a portfolio of their work. Contemporary readings and visiting authors/videos enhance the class, but primary attention is given to students’ creative writing process.

ENG 262 CREATIVE WRITING II (3 CR)
Students in this workshop write fiction, poetry and other forms, and present writing for criticism and discussion. Contemporary readings emphasize participation of writers in a living act. Students write and workshop fiction, poetry and other genres. Contemporary readings emphasize writing invention and writing communities.
Prerequisite: ENG 261

ENTREPRENEURSHIP (ENT)

ENT 101 ENTREPRENEURSHIP: CREATING YOUR OWN JOB (3 CR)
There will be only one constant throughout your career, and that constant is change. The preferences of consumers are constantly changing, entire industries are rising and falling, and hard-working people often are finding themselves looking for a job. This course provides you with the foundation to design your own job, whether in the context of an existing organization (i.e., as an “intrapreneur”) or as someone who starts a new enterprise (i.e., as an “entrepreneur”). In this course you will learn more about your own strengths and weaknesses, as well as the key characteristics shared by successful entrepreneurs. You’ll
also gain skills for matching your strengths with a business idea that fits you well, so that both you and your customers will benefit. Finally, you will begin developing analytical tools to help make sound decisions in a rapidly changing world.

*Prerequisite: CIS 095*

**ENT 102 ENTREPRENEURIAL MARKETING: FINDING YOUR NICHE (3 CR)**

Organizations grow by serving the needs of customers. These needs are frequently changing; at times even the customers themselves don't accurately express what they need. The key to entrepreneurial success is identifying the underlying needs of specific niches within the changing marketplace and then devising a plan which matches your driving passion and unique capabilities with the specific needs you have identified. This process is entrepreneurial marketing. In this course you will work with market research tools and develop analytical processes for identifying the needs of target customers, and you will produce marketing plans designed to capitalize on your unique advantages in order to delight customers. Simultaneously, you will begin developing a brand identity intended to become the preferred choice among your target customers.

*Prerequisite: CIS 095*

**ENT 169 BUSINESS PLAN (3 CR)**

The student will be able to evaluate their business concept and write a sound business plan for their entrepreneurial venture. In the process of doing so, the student will be able to assess the strengths and weaknesses of a business concept; collect and organize market research data into a marketing plan; and prepare the financial projects for their business venture. In addition, students will be able to identify and evaluate various resources available for funding the entrepreneurial venture. To be successful in this course, basic computer skills are required.

*Prerequisite: ENT 102*

**ENT 245 Internship/Externship (3 CR)**

The student will have meaningful work experience with an appropriate organization and/or a trip exploring entrepreneurship in another county. The internship and/or trip must be approved by the supervising faculty member.

*Prerequisite: Instructor Permission Required*

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**FIRST YEAR SEMINAR (FYS)**

**FYS 110 LIFE MAPS (1 CR)**

This first-year experience course equips students for transitions in education and life. Students will be actively involved in learning and integrating practical applications to promote success. Students will develop a learning portfolio and an educational plan while enhancing critical thinking and study strategies.

**FYS 131 NAVIGATING COLLEGE AND LIFE (2 CR)**

Students will develop and apply soft skills such as self-management, emotional intelligence, interdependence and resiliency in order to promote success in education and life. Learners will become better equipped as self-advocates in navigating the academic advising and financial aid systems of higher education. Student Education Plans (SEP) and the Life Maps Project will be completed, and academic success strategies are introduced and reinforced throughout the course.
GEOLOGY (GEL)

GEL 109 EARTH SCIENCE (4 CR)
This course serves as a foundation for the Earth sciences and Earth science majors. Emphasis is placed on laboratory experience and class discussions to reinforce scientific principles. Earth science case studies are covered in detail. In the laboratory, the students will learn how to apply basic scientific principles through active learning and application. This course has a laboratory component.

GEL 160 INTRODUCTION TO GEOLOGY (4 CR)
The course covers minerals, rocks, earthquakes and volcanoes. It also covers the landscapes and behaviors of continents and oceans. Diagrams, photographs, topographic maps, Internet resources and hands-on exercises are utilized to support the concepts. The course includes a laboratory component.

GEOGRAPHY (GEO)

GEO 131 PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY (3 CR)
The course begins with maps and grid systems. Map exercises are used all semester to enhance the textbook. Other topics include meteorology, vegetation, earth materials and a range of tectonic and landscape subjects.

GEO 132 WORLD REGIONS (3 CR)
This course covers all regions of the world from a human perspective. Topics include resources, population, settlements, agriculture, manufacturing and transportation. There is special emphasis on Internet research in the classroom.

GEO 133 PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY LAB (2 CR)
The physical geography laboratory covers basic physical elements of the environment and their regional and global distribution. Topics include an understanding of the interplay of the atmosphere, hydrosphere, lithosphere, biosphere, and cryosphere in areas of study that include seasons, weather, climate, landscape formation, distribution of plants and animals.

GERMAN (GER)

GER 131 ELEMENTARY GERMAN I (4 CR)
Introduces and develops the four skills of language learning: listening, speaking, reading and writing, with special emphasis on listening and speaking.

GER 132 ELEMENTARY GERMAN II (4 CR)
Continuation of GER 131 with increased practice in the basic language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing with special emphasis on listening and speaking.

Prerequisite: GER 131
HISTORY (HIS)

HIS 120 ANCIENT HISTORY (3 CR)
This course attempts to answer the question, “Where did it all begin?” with a survey of the politics, art and religion of the ancient world from history’s beginning in Samaria to the end of the ancient world when the Western Roman Empire faded out of sight in 476 A.D.

HIS 125 AFRICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY (3 CR)
Examines the role African Americans have historically played in the political, economic and social construction of America.

HIS 131 WESTERN CIVILIZATION TO 1555 (4 CR)
HIS 131, together with HIS 132, constitutes the basic history course, as well as an introduction to the humanities. This course examines the roots of Western culture and its development through the Reformation. The course also surveys the social, philosophical, scientific, artistic, religious and political setting evolution with emphasis on the role of ideas and their consequences in the history of the humankind from the beginning to the 16th century.

HIS 132 WESTERN CIVILIZATION 1555 TO PRESENT (4 CR)
HIS 131, together with HIS 132, constitutes the basic history course, as well as an introduction to the humanities. This course is a continuation of HIS 131, emphasizing the development of new political areas, economic and social theories, the evolution and expansion of modern states, and efforts to control international tensions from the 16th century to the present.

HIS 211 MINORITY GROUPS IN AMERICA (3 CR) *(Formerly SOC 235)*
History of dominant-minority relations in contemporary American society. Attention to specific ethnic, religious, and racial minorities in terms of prejudice and discrimination.

HIS 231 DEVELOPMENT OF THE U.S. THROUGH THE CIVIL WAR (3 CR)
This course is the study of American national history beginning with the colonization to the Civil War. Themes include exploration and settlement, development of political theory, development of the West and its influence on the country, the growth of sectionalism and the Civil War.

HIS 232 DEVELOPMENT OF THE U.S. FROM THE CIVIL WAR (3 CR)
This course examines the period from the Civil War and Reconstruction to the present day. Emphasizing industrial, commercial and agricultural expansion; intellectual currents; outstanding social changes; the nation’s expanding role in world affairs, and the Cold War.

HIS 235 20TH CENTURY HISTORY (3 CR)
Examination of national and international developments in the past century focusing on such matters as colonialism, global warfare and emerging nations, appearance and disappearance of communism. In addition, polarization of wealth and power, the revolution in technology, communication, businesses and industry, the conflict between the globalization movement and national tendencies will be examined.
HEALTH OCCUPATIONS (HOC)

HOC 110 CPR AND ADVANCED FIRST AID (2 CR) *(Previously EMS 110)*
The course will prepare students to recognize when an emergency situation exists and how to properly respond until professional help arrives. Students will have the opportunity to obtain their American Heart Association BLS CPR certification. Extensive First Aid skills will be demonstrated for competency throughout the course. This course is suitable for students in any pathway.

HOC 130 INTRODUCTIONS TO HEALTH OCCUPATIONS (3 CR)
This course will provide the student with an overview of the health care field. Information that is covered serves as a solid foundation for all students in health sciences or health occupations, regardless of the particular health care profession they are interested in pursuing. Topics include: careers in health care, legal and ethical responsibilities, professionalism, interactions between and reaction of patients in normal and altered states, patient and personal safety and cultural diversity.

HOC 135 ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHY TECHNICIAN (4 CR)
This course will consist of an overview of the cardiovascular system, proper documentation, and vital signs, along with HIPAA compliance and infection control in the clinical setting. The main focus of this course will be on how to perform and analyze an EKG and recognize various arrhythmias. Students will also learn about exercise electrocardiography and how to perform ambulatory monitoring. The course will also include extensive instruction on cardiovascular pharmacology.

HOC 145 PHLEBOTOMY TECHNICIAN (4 CR)
This course will prepare students for performing phlebotomy procedures in a variety of health care settings. Students will learn about the roles and responsibilities of the phlebotomist which will include infection control procedures, legal and ethics issues, working with special populations and situations, and proper specimen collection and handling procedures. The focus will be on performing venipuncture and capillary procedures properly to obtain specimens for various laboratory testing.

HOC 150 ELECTRONIC HEALTH RECORDS SPECIALIST (3 CR)
This course provides students with the skills necessary to work with electronic health records. This course is ideal for those currently working in the health field or those looking to enter into a health-related program who are hoping to learn more about key concepts and the use of electronic health records in the medical setting. Topics include the cost and needs to consider when implementing an EHR system, how to utilize an EHR system to meet government requirements and medical practice needs, and practical application of various EHR tasks. The course will also cover basic medical terminology and basic medical coding principles. Students who complete this course with a passing grade will be eligible to sit for the Certified Electronic Health Record Specialist exam.

HEALTH & PHYSICAL FITNESS (HPF)

HPF 119 INTRODUCTION TO YOGA (1 CR)
Participants will begin to develop yoga as a practice to facilitate lifelong skills enhancing physical, emotional and intellectual strength, flexibility and power. Emphasis is on conscious awareness and internal focus through asana practice, relaxation, body alignment and breathing techniques. Students are required to bring their own yoga mat.
HPF 130 INTRODUCTION TO EXERCISE SCIENCE (3 CR)
This course is an introduction to the field of exercise science. The course explores elements from the basic and clinical sciences as they integrate with exercise science. Instruction will focus on (a) exercise science as a field of study; (b) sub-disciplines in exercise; (c) professional organizations and certification; (d) wellness and health related fitness; (e) physical exercise: an historical, sociological, and philosophical perspective; (f) exercise and aging; and (g) career options in exercise science.

HPF 141 GROUP CYCLING (1 CR)
A fast-paced, invigorating workout to music utilizing specialized “spinning” stationary exercise bikes. Students are able to exercise at their own pace. The class is designed for a wide range of fitness levels.

HPF 143 YOGA II (1 CR)
Participants develop yoga as a practice to facilitate lifelong skills, enhancing physical, emotional and intellectual strength, flexibility and power. The course emphasizes conscious awareness and internal focus through asana practice, body alignment, breathing techniques, relaxation and beginning meditation. Students are required to bring their own yoga mat. Prerequisite: HPF 119

HPF 160 WELLNESS (1 CR)
Learn the theoretical and practical relationship of lifestyle to productivity. Students examine attitudes and behaviors that enhance quality of life and maximize personal potential. Students have opportunities for self-evaluation.

HPF 161 PERSONALIZED FITNESS (1 CR)
A self-paced program in which students exercise independently in a supervised lab. Instructor’s guidance is available to develop an individualized plan to achieve personal health and fitness goals.

HPF 165 LINEMAN FITNESS (2 CR)
This course combines strength, flexibility, and conditioning training to prepare students for pole climbing and lineman fitness test. Proper technique will be emphasized to ensure safety and continued progress. There will be initial fitness testing and students will be responsible for tracking their progress.

HPF 168 WEIGHT TRAINING AND CONDITIONING (2 CR)
Includes both didactic and practical application of the principles of comprehensive exercise. Learn about the multidimensional components of exercise including cardiovascular, flexibility and body composition. Special focus is placed on muscular strength and endurance within the context of a wellness perspective.

HPF 169 AEROBIC RHYTHMS (1 CR)
Students at various fitness levels participate in a choreographed exercise/dance and step class for the improvement of cardiovascular fitness, strength and flexibility.

HPF 182 LIGHT WALKING (1 CR)
Use walking to develop cardiovascular fitness and lose weight. This course emphasizes both muscular endurance and flexibility.

HPF 186 WEIGHT TRAINING & WELLNESS (3 CR)
The principal course focus is that of self-responsibility for well-being. Concentration is on aspects of wellness and conditioning that can be personally controlled and changed. Included are didactic and
practical applications of principles for a comprehensive conditioning and wellness program in the context of creating a healthy lifestyle from a wellness perspective.

HPF 187 INTERVAL TRAINING (1 CR)
Participate in a vigorous running workout. Intervals ranging in distance from 200-800 meters form the basis of the workout.

HPF 221 JAZZ TECHNIQUES (3 CR) *(Same as DAN 121)*
Beginner to intermediate level class exploring contemporary jazz and modern dance techniques. Includes an introduction to the fundamentals of choreography, exploration of the elements of dance, and history of dance.

HPF 268 ADVANCED WEIGHT TRAINING (2 CR)
Participate in fitness evaluations and individually prescribed programs designed to develop strength, aerobic endurance and flexibility.
*Prerequisite: HPF 168 or HPF 186*

HPF 277 STRESS MANAGEMENT (2 CR)
Examine current information and techniques related to stress management. Students learn basic concepts and skills related to the holistic management of stress.

HPF 283 MANAGING STRESS AND HOLISTIC HEALTH (3 CR)
This course provides students with a holistic approach to health focusing on competencies to manage stress. Students learn the relationship of lifestyle to their health. Through the reflective use of specific skills, tools and new knowledge students have an increased opportunity to enhance their lives and the lives of those around them.

HUMANITIES (HUM)

HUM 131 CULTURAL CONNECTIONS (3 CR)
This interdisciplinary course examines contemporary issues, their human and technological components, and their historical precedents through art, music, literature and philosophy.

MATHEMATICS (MAT)

MAT 019 RAPID REVIEW MATH (1 CR)
This course provides a rapid review of three pre-algebra: integers, fractions, and decimals. Placement testing and advising is included at the end of the review to determine the best math placement for the student for the remainder of the semester.

MAT 030 FOUNDATIONS OF MATH (4 CR)
This course is designed to prepare non-STEM major students for MAT 130, Quantitative Reasoning. Cultivates student skills in interpreting, understanding, and using quantitative information. Develops facility with numeracy, problem solving strategies, proportional and statistical reasoning through a
quantitative literacy lens. Fosters skills in reading and writing quantitative information. Emphasizes critical thinking and the use of multiple strategies in applied contexts.

MAT 033 ALGEBRA FOR STATISTICS (4 CR)
As an alternative pathway toward college-level mathematics, this course introduces fundamental algebra concepts within an underlying framework of statistics and mathematical modeling based on real-world data. Major concepts and themes include: problem solving and experimental design; unit analysis and error in measurement; dimensional analysis and scientific notation; representing data and coordinate graphing; introduction to basic descriptive statistics and probability theorems; basic geometric principles (area, volume, perimeter); arithmetic operations on numbers, ratios, summations, and percents; solution and manipulation of formulas; modeling relationships (linear and exponential regression); solving equations and inequalities; and function arithmetic and graphing. Appropriate technology includes a graphing calculator. The mathematics department recommends that the prerequisite not be more than two years old. If the prerequisite is more than two years old, then the recommendation is that the course placement exam be taken, or the prerequisite be retaken to ensure the success of the student.

Corequisite: MAT 133A

MAT 039 BEGINNING ALGEBRA (4 CR)
Students will build algebraic skills working with expressions and linear and quadratic equations. The course particularly emphasizes graphs and equations of lines, factoring techniques, methods of solving quadratic equations, and linear and quadratic modeling.

Prerequisite: Placement test only
Corequisite: MAT 139

MAT 040 QUANTITATIVE REASONING FUNDAMENTALS (3 CR)
Quantitative Reasoning Fundamentals provides extra support for students concurrently enrolled in MAT 130 Quantitative Reasoning. The course will review mathematical topics needed to be successful in MAT 130, and will offer students the opportunity to review, ask questions, and receive additional help with the content of MAT 130.

Corequisite: MAT 130

MAT 130 QUANTITATIVE REASONING (4 CR)
Quantitative reasoning develops student skills in analyzing, synthesizing and communicating quantitative information. Cultivates algebraic reasoning and modeling skills through a quantitative literacy lens. Emphasizes critical thinking and the use of multiple strategies in applied contexts. Topics include proportional and statistical reasoning, probability, and evaluation of bias and validity.

Prerequisite: MAT 030* or MAT 040*
Corequisite: MAT 040

MAT 133 INTRODUCTION TO PROBABILITY & STATISTICS (4 CR) (Same as CIS 203)
This course is an introduction to experimental design, data representation, basic descriptive statistics, probability theorems, frequency distributions and functions, binomial and normal probability distributions and functions, probability density functions, hypothesis testing, statistical inference, Chi-square analysis, linear regression, correlation and application of the above in making informed, data-driven decisions in real-world contexts. Both graphing calculators and computer-based statistical software (Microsoft Excel) will be used. If the prerequisite is more than two years old, then the mathematics department recommends the course placement exam be taken or the prerequisite be retaken to ensure the success of the student.

Prerequisite: MAT 033* or MAT 130* or higher
MAT 133A INTRODUCTION TO PROBABILITY & STATISTICS (4 CR) *(Same as MAT 133)*
This course is an introduction to experimental design, data representation, basic descriptive statistics, probability theorems, frequency distributions and functions, binomial and normal probability distributions and functions, probability density functions, hypothesis testing, statistical inference, Chi-square analysis, linear regression, correlation and application of the above in making informed, data-driven decisions in real-world contexts. Both graphing calculators and computer-based statistical software (Microsoft Excel) will be used. This course is offered only as a co-requisite to MAT 033.

*Corequisite: MAT 033*

MAT 135 FINITE MATHEMATICS (4 CR)
This course is for students whose programs do not require trigonometry (or the calculus sequence). The topics included are linear, exponential, quadratic, polynomial and logarithmic functions and models: systems of linear equations; linear regression; mathematics of finance and financial modeling; matrices, linear programming; permutations; combinations, probability theory; probabilistic simulations; decision theory; descriptive statistics; and Markov chains. The mathematics department recommends the prerequisite not to be more than two years old. If the prerequisite is more than two years old the recommendation is the course placement assessment be taken or the prerequisite be retaken to ensure the success of the student.

*Prerequisite: MAT 039*

MAT 139 COLLEGE ALGEBRA (4 CR)
Algebraic functions, graphs and models are addressed. Emphasis is placed on the following function types: polynomial, exponential, logarithmic, rational and radical. In all topic areas, covered content includes simplifying expressions, solving equations, graphing using transformations, mathematical modeling and problem solving.

*Prerequisite: MAT 039*

MAT 139A COLLEGE ALGEBRA (4 CR)
Algebraic functions, graphs and models are addressed. Emphasis is placed on the following function types: polynomial, exponential, logarithmic, rational and radical. In all topic areas, covered content includes simplifying expressions, solving equations, graphing using transformations, mathematical modeling and problem solving.

*Prerequisite: MAT 039*

MAT 141 PRE-CALCULUS (5 CR)
Major emphasis is on the concept of functions. Study polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, trigonometric and inverse trigonometric functions, their properties, graphs, and related equations and applications. Additional topics include systems of equations, matrices, conic sections, sequences and series, and probability. A graphing calculator is required and used extensively. The mathematics department recommends that the prerequisite not be more than two years old. If the prerequisite is more than two years old, then the recommendation is that the course placement exam be taken or the prerequisite be retaken to ensure the success of the student.

*Prerequisite: MAT 139*

MAT 151 CALCULUS I (4 CR)
First calculus course for business, mathematics, engineering and science students explores introductory plane analytic geometry, the derivative, the integral and their applications for algebraic, trigonometric, exponential and logarithmic functions. The mathematics department recommends that the
prerequisite not be more than two years old. If the prerequisite is more than two years old, then the recommendation is that the course placement exam should be taken, or the prerequisite be retaken to ensure the success of the student.

**Prerequisite: MAT 141***

**MAT 154 CALCULUS II (5 CR)**
This course explores the following topics: methods and applications of the derivative and integral for inverse trigonometric and hyperbolic functions, indeterminate forms, series and polar/parametric representation of functions. Graphing calculator required. The mathematics department recommends the prerequisite not to be more than two years old. If the prerequisite is more than two years old, the recommendation is the course placement exam be taken or the prerequisite be retaken to ensure the success of the student.

**Prerequisite: MAT 151***

**MAT 210 FOUNDATIONS OF MATHEMATICS I (4 CR)**
This course provides background material for students preparing to teach at the elementary level and emphasizes the structure and properties of the number system. It also covers concepts, models in algorithms for whole numbers, integers, fractions, decimals and percents. Some additional hours of on-site field work may be required. The mathematics department recommends that the prerequisite not be more than two years old. If the prerequisite is more than two years old, then the recommendation is that the course placement exam be taken or the prerequisite be retaken to ensure the success of the student.

**Prerequisite: MAT 130* or higher**

**MAT 211 FOUNDATIONS OF MATHEMATICS II (4 CR)**
This course will provide the second semester of math content for elementary education majors. It is a continuation course for MAT 210; Foundations of Mathematics I. Topics include probability and statistics, geometry and measurement. The mathematics department recommends that the prerequisite not be more than two years old. If the prerequisite is more than two years old, then the recommendation is that the course placement exam be taken or the prerequisite be retaken to ensure the success of the student.

**Prerequisite: MAT 210**

**MAT 251 CALCULUS III (4 CR)**
Course topics include the calculus of vector-valued functions, multivariable functions and vector fields. Solid analytic geometry and applications of the material are embedded throughout. Use of a computer Algebra System is integrated into the course. Graphing calculator required. The mathematics department recommends that the prerequisite not be more than two years old. If the prerequisite is more than two years old, then the recommendation is that the course placement exam be taken, or the prerequisite be retaken to ensure the success of the student.

**Prerequisite: MAT 154**

**MAT 254 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (4 CR)**
Explore solutions of first order differential equations, linear differential equations with constant coefficients, variation of parameters, series solutions, Laplace transforms, eigenvectors and eigenvalues and application to solution of systems of linear first order equations. Graphing calculator required. The mathematics department recommends that the prerequisite not be more than two years old. If the prerequisite is more than two years old, then the recommendation is that the course placement exam be taken, or the prerequisite be retaken to ensure the success of the student.

**Prerequisite: MAT 154**
MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY (MFG)

MFG 105 BLUEPRINT READING (2 CR)
This course will provide the student with a working knowledge and understanding of a variety of mechanical and electrical blueprints. Students will learn to recognize and identify symbols and specifications common to modern industrial blueprints. Topics will include: lines and symbols, views, form, position, title blocks, sketching, features and sections.

MFG 115 GD & T (2 CR)
This course will provide the student with a working knowledge and understanding of dimensioning and tolerancing for specific design requirements on engineering drawings. Students are exposed to symbols, terms, datums, material conditions, form, profile, orientation, runout and location tolerances. Content includes use and understanding of the symbolic method of specification relating to tolerances being applied using ANSI Y14.5M.
Prerequisite: MFG 105

MFG 131 PRODUCTION SAFETY (4 CR)
This course will guide students through an introduction to safety and effective communications in a manufacturing and production environment. This is a first course in a four-course series. (Course 1 of 4). Students may sit for the Certified Production Technologist (CPT) exam assessment after successful completion of each course.

MFG 132 PRODUCTION QUALITY
This course will guide students through an introduction to various activities related to quality control. Emphasis is placed on providing students with general knowledge in areas of print reading, measurement, and continuous quality improvement. (This is part two of a four-part course series.) Students may sit for the Certified Production Technologist (CPT) exam assessment after successful completion of each course.
Prerequisite: MFG 131

MFG 133 PROCESSES AND PRODUCTION (4 CR)
This course will guide students through an introduction to various activities related to processes. Emphasis is placed on a providing students with general knowledge in areas of materials, tooling, planning and distribution. (This is part three of a four-part course series.) Students may sit for the Certified Production Technologist (CPT) exam assessment after successful completion of each course.
Prerequisite: MFG 132

MFG 134 MAINTENANCE AWARENESS (4 CR)
This course will guide students through an introduction to various activities related to production. Emphasis is placed on providing students with general knowledge in areas of welding, basic electrical and basic hydraulics and pneumatics. (This is part four of a four-part course series.) Students may sit for the Certified Production Technologist (CPT) exam assessment after successful completion of each course.
Prerequisite: MFG 133

MFG 150 MACHINING THEORY & METHODS (4 CR)
This course instructs students in machine tool principles and practices used in industry. Safety, terminology, manual milling, lathe, grinding, drilling, basic CNC, measurement and various shop procedures are used to complete projects. A working knowledge of hand and machine tools is achieved through a series of lectures, demonstrations and hands-on projects.

**MFG 160 MATERIALS/METALLURGY (2 CR)**
This course will provide the student with a working knowledge of the properties, uses and treatment methods used to alter the properties of commonly used metals and alloys. This knowledge may be applied to the design, selection, processing and testing of metal parts.

**MFG 164 BASIC FABRICATION (4 CR)**
This course instructs students in standard fabrication principles and practices used in industry. Safety, terminology, material milling, lathe, grinding, sawing, drilling, tapping, riveting, sheet metal working, standard layout skills, measurement and standard shop procedures are used to complete various projects. A working knowledge of hand and machine tools is achieved through a series of lectures, demonstrations and hands-on projects.

*Prerequisite: MFG 105*

**MFG 166 PRECISION MACHINING METHODS (2 CR)**
This course instructs students in machine tool principles and practices used in industry. Safety, terminology, material milling, lathe, grinding, drilling, basic CNC, measurement and various shop procedures are used to complete projects. A working knowledge of hand and machine tools is achieved through a series of lectures, demonstrations and hands-on projects.

**MFG 170 HYDRAULICS/PNEUMATICS (4 CR)**
This course provides instruction in the basics of hydraulic and pneumatic systems including pumps, valving, control assemblies and actuators. Provides a general understanding of basic laws and formulas used in simple hydraulic circuits, including standard hydraulic symbols, and maintenance procedures.

**MFG 172 CNC THEORY (2 CR)**
This course will review the development of computer numerical control (CNC), where CNC is used, terminology, and its advantages and shortcomings. Fundamentals of programming and tooling for basic CNC machining are also covered.

**MFG 174 CNC PROGRAMMING (2 CR)**
This course will provide students with a better understanding of set-up and operations of CNC machine tools. Special emphasis is placed on time-saving techniques in programming and operations.

*Prerequisite: MFG 172*

**MFG 185 MAINTENANCE & TROUBLESHOOTING (3 CR)**
Covers methods and means used to troubleshoot and maintain machines typically found in a manufacturing environment. Problem symptoms, problem identification, maintenance records and systems will be covered.

**MFG 190 DRIVE COMPONENTS & BEARINGS (2 CR)**
This course instructs students in the principles, applications, and maintenance of various types of bearings and mechanical couplings, including ball and roller, powdered metal, nonmetallic, hydrostatic bearings, couplings, such as shear, torque limiting, floating and insulated, speed reducers, seals and gears.

**MFG 200 BASIC GAUGES & MEASUREMENT (2 CR)**
This course provides instruction in inspection tools and inspection procedures commonly used in manufacturing.

**MFG 201 PRINCIPLES OF CNC MACHINING (3 CR)**
This is the first course in the CAD/CAM/CNC series, students will learn about the various methods to design and machine projects for CNC machining. Concepts will be covered in the areas of programming, tooling, software set up, machining principles, G and M codes, techniques, custom designs, maintenance, and safety.
*Prerequisite* CAD 152

**MFG 202 VISES AND FIXTURES (3 CR)**
This is the middle course in the CAD/CAM/CNC series. Students will learn about the various methods to design and machine fixtures for CNC machining. Concepts will be uncovered in the areas of proper holding methods, vice jaws – powered and precision, table design and dimensioning, Mitee-bite holding techniques, types of clamps and locators, work supports, mounts – assembles and custom designs, maintenance, and safety.

**MFG 203 ADVANCED CAM PROGRAMMING (3 CR)**
This is the final course in a three course CNC/CAD/CAM sequence. Students will design parts with complex geometry and learn to use CAM software to program tool paths and account for different types of tooling. Students will use fixtures to create parts and will learn to check completed parts to ensure they meet quality standards.

**MFG 211 ROBOTICS 1 (3CR)**
This course introduces students to the fundamentals of robotic programming and operations. They will learn how to safely program and troubleshoot an industrial robot using a teach pendant.
*Prerequisite:* ELT 220

**MFG 216 ROBOTICS 2 (3CR)**
This course introduces students to the concept of Machine Vision, as well as more complex robotics programming applications.
*Prerequisite:* MFG 211

**MFG 240 INTRODUCTION TO QUALITY MANAGEMENT (3 CR)**
This is a beginning course in the field of quality management. Students will be introduced to history of the field; problem solving strategies; root cause analysis; workflow diagraming; Six Sigma/Lean concepts; and basic statistical process control (SPC) as the concept of systems thinking is explored in practical scenario-based projects. The concepts in this class are universal to all industries.

**MFG 261 STRENGTH OF MATERIALS FOR MANUFACTURING (3 CR)**
This course will build upon previous courses and provide students with a basic working knowledge of stress/strain, tensile strength, yield strength and some basic finite element analysis (FEA). Students will use standard and custom elements to calculate load capabilities for bolts, pins, axles, and structural material. Some analysis will be computer-based as well as standard engineering analysis.
*Prerequisites:* MFG 105, MFG 160 and CAD 151

**MFG 262 PRINCIPLES OF IIOT (4 CR)**
This course introduces students to the principles of smart automation, networking, and the industrial internet of things. Topics covered include networking, variable frequency drives, RFIDs, smart sensors, and
databases.
Prerequisites: ELT 220

MEDICAL INSURANCE CODER/ BILLER (MIC)

MIC 141 PRINCIPLES OF MEDICAL CODING AND BILLING (3 CR)
Study principles and practices in health information management as it relates to documentation for medical billing. Introduction to ICD and CPT coding, private insurance, and government program claim processing, legal and health care finance issues, HIPAA and release of information guidelines are emphasized.
Prerequisites: MOA 120, MED 125, Check with CRSE

MIC 241 PHYSICIAN OFFICE MEDICAL CODING (6 CR)
This online course teaches fundamental medical coding skills for professional services (physicians, mid-level providers, etc) and prepares the student to take AAPC’s CPC exam. The course covers CPT, HCPCS and CD-10-CM coding. Assures a broad knowledge in reviewing and assigning the correct procedure and diagnosis codes for professional (physician) services.
Prerequisites: MIC-141

MIC 242 ADVANCED MEDICAL BILLING (3 CR)
Designed to teach advanced skills in medical insurance billing. Correct preparation of major carrier claims including use of modifiers and rebilling skills emphasized.
Prerequisite: MIC 141

MIC 255 CODER/BILLER CAPSTONE (3 CR)
A student may choose to take the capstone instead of the practicum. In the capstone, you will not be performing hours at an external site, but rather perform extensive coding and billing exercises to prepare for the CPC exam, build a portfolio, and prepare for employment. Expect to spend approximately 10 hours a week minimum, outside of class time, working on assigned items.
Prerequisite: MIC 241

MEDICAL ASSISTANT (MED/MOA)

MOA 112 MEDICAL LAW AND ETHICS (3 CR)
Principles and concepts of medical law and bioethics, as well as an overview of health care financing through third party payers are the main focus of this course. Topics include: medical practice management, medical law, liability and malpractice prevention, health information management, HIPAA and confidentiality of patient information, employment practices, consent, billing collections, insurance and government health care programs, codes of ethics and contemporary bioethical issues.

MED 120 MA MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY (3 CR)
This course provides an overview of medical terminology to include word roots, prefixes, and suffixes, building of words using word parts, words not built from word parts, common medical abbreviations, and proper spelling and pronunciation of medical terms. This class is not required if a previous medical terminology course has been taken and passed with a 2.5 grade or higher.
MOA 120 MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY (3 CR)
A programmed learning word-building system approach is used to teach basic medical terminology. Word roots, prefixes, suffixes, language origins, plural formation and grammar rules are studied. Emphasis is placed on word building, definitions, spelling, usage, pronunciation and acceptable medical abbreviations.
Prerequisite: ENG 085*

MED 125 INTRODUCTION TO BODY SYSTEMS (3 CR)
This course provides foundational knowledge of body structures and their functions through a body systems approach. May be taken as part of a program or to help prepare the student for more advanced anatomy and physiology courses.

MED 132 FOUNDATIONS OF CLINICAL PRACTICE (3 CR)
This course provides students with an introduction to the medical assistant and patient care tech professions along with basic clinical skills such as aseptic technique, hand hygiene, OSHA and blood borne pathogen training, PPE, and performing vitals. In addition, students will learn how to effectively communicate with patients of diverse ages and backgrounds to obtain a patient history.
There will also be a focus on educating patients on proper nutrition for various health conditions. Those entering into the Medical Assistant Program should enroll in the daytime section.
Prerequisites: Take MOA-120 or MED-120 2.5 or above GPA required. Also take MED-125 (minimum GPA 2.5) or take BIO-132 or BIO 253 and 254;

MED 135 MA PHARMACOLOGY AND MEDICAL MATH (2 CR)
The course covers the top 50 prescribed medications along with how to perform math conversions and dosage calculations.
Prerequisites: Take MOA-120 or MED-120 2.5 or above GPA required. Also take MED-125 (minimum GPA 2.5) or take BIO-132 or BIO 253 and 254;

MED 225 MA CLINICAL PROCEDURES I (4 CR)
This course will provide students with the clinical skills necessary to work in a medical practice. Topics will include preparing for exams, patient screening and assessment, cardiology and radiography procedures, physician office lab procedures, and phlebotomy.
Prerequisite: Take HOC-115 or MED-132 or CENA certification

MED 235 MA CLINICAL PROCEDURES II (4 CR)
In this course, students will learn the procedures and routines of specialty practices including well child examinations and immunizations, obstetrics/gynecology, geriatrics, administration of medications, along with emergency and surgical procedures.
Prerequisite: Take HOC-115 or MED-132 or CENA certification

MED 251 MEDICAL ASSISTANT CAPSTONE (3 CR)
This capstone medical assistant course will assist the graduate in preparation to sit for the national certification exam. Students will also compile a program portfolio along with creating an e-Portfolio to prepare for securing a position in the field. Successful completion of this Course is required for graduation.
Prerequisite: Take MED-225 MED-235;

MOA 240 MEDICAL OFFICE PROCEDURES (3 CR)
Through written and computerized medical office simulations the student will learn basic concepts and medical administrative practices. Topics include: medical office health information management, oral and written communication skills, patient account management, bookkeeping and accounting practices,
electronic transmission of data, preparation of correspondence, understanding document content and use, reception and telephone etiquette, appointment scheduling and legal issues.

*Prerequisite: MOA 120*

**MOA 241 PRINCIPLES OF MEDICAL CODING AND BILLING (3 CR)**

Study principles and practices in health information management as it relates to documentation for medical billing. Introduction to ICD and CPT coding, private insurance, and government program claim processing, legal and health care finance issues, HIPAA and release of information guidelines are emphasized.

*Prerequisites: MED 120/MOA120 and MED 125*

**MED 252 MEDICAL ASSISTANT CLINICAL PRACTICUM (3 CR)**

This clinical practicum provides an opportunity for a non-paid practical experience working in a qualified licensed health care practitioner’s office or clinic. The student will perform both clinical and administrative medical assisting while being supervised and evaluated by the office staff and monitored by the instructor. The student will also complete assignments via the virtual classroom.

*Prerequisite: MED-225 and MED 235*

**MOA 255 HAIS PRACTICUM (3 CR)**

The practicum is a non-paid practical experience in which the student is placed in a medical office, clinic, or hospital setting under the supervision of a health care practitioner for 180 hours total. The student has the opportunity to apply the knowledge and skill learned in the classroom in a real-life clinical situation. Depending on the placement, the student may perform medical office duties, coding/billing, or other administrative tasks learned in the program. The student will work with the program director to determine what type of practicum/placement they would prefer.

*Prerequisites: MIC 211 and instructor permission required*

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**MUSIC (MUS)**

**MUS 103 KEYBOARD I (2 CR)**

Sequence of courses that teach music reading and performance on piano. The course stresses functional keyboard skills.

**MUS 104 KEYBOARD II (2 CR)**

Sequence of courses that teach music reading and performance on piano. The course stresses functional keyboard skills.

*Prerequisite: MUS 103*

**MUS 105 KEYBOARD III (2 CR)**

Sequence of courses that teach music reading and performance on piano. The course stresses functional keyboard skills.

*Prerequisite: MUS 104*

**MUS 106 KEYBOARD IV (2 CR)**

Sequence of courses that teach music reading and performance on piano. The course stresses functional keyboard skills.

*Prerequisite: MUS 105*
MUS 107 GUITAR I (2 CR)
Beginner class instruction in playing folk and classical guitar. Each student provides own guitar.

MUS 108 GUITAR II (2 CR)
Continuation of MUS 107.
Prerequisite: MUS 107

MUS 123 VOICE CLASS (2 CR)
Designed to aid in vocal techniques and develop stage presence. Topics include breathing techniques, vocal evaluation, developing a personal style and working with a microphone. May be taken two times for credit.

MUS 124 ADVANCED VOICE CLASS (2 CR)
Sequence of Voice Class, MUS 123. Class continues the development of vocal technique, with emphasis on performance. May be taken two times for credit.
Prerequisite: MUS 123

MUS 126 CONCERT CHOIR (2 CR)
Performance of choral music with enhanced emphasis on sight-reading skill, vocal production, and individual growth and musical contribution. Vocal Point is the varsity choral performing group, and as such operates in many ways like a varsity athletic organization. Professionalism and commitment to Vocal Point and Jackson College are expected at all times. Musical experience in high school choir is required as a prerequisite.

MUS 129 COMMUNITY CONCERT BAND (1 CR)
Study and performance of concert band music. May be taken four times for credit.

MUS 130 MUSIC OF NON-WESTERN CULTURES (3 CR)
Discovering the music of non-Western cultures through lecture and directed listening.

MUS 131 UNDERSTANDING MUSIC (3 CR)
Lecture and directed listening on the elements, forms and historic chronology of Western music.

MUS 132 HISTORY OF AMERICAN POPULAR MUSIC (3 CR)
Students explore the development of popular music in America and focus on the musical, social and economic influences of commercial music in a historical context.

MUS 134 DRUMLINE (2 CR)
JC Drumline is an entertainment/musical ensemble that will be visible in our community. The group will learn performance pieces, visuals, and build on skills members bring to the class. Musicians of varying ability are encouraged to audition. The course is specifically designed for musicians with experience on snare drum, bass drum, tenor drums, and crash cymbals.

MUS 135 AFRICAN DRUM ENSEMBLE (2 CR)
Performance of African (Ashante) drums. Rehearsals with cultural exploration leading to performances of the music. May be taken two times for credit.

MUS 137 JAZZ ENSEMBLE (2 CR)
Performance of jazz with emphasis on improvisational skill development. May be taken two times for credit.
MUS 151 MUSIC THEORY I (4 CR)
Study of scales, key signatures, chord structure, intervals, chord progression and non-harmonic tones. This course includes sight singing, keyboard harmony and ear training.

MUS 152 MUSIC THEORY II (4 CR)
Continued study of scales, key signatures, chord structure, intervals, chord progression and nonharmonic tones. This course includes sight singing, keyboard harmony and ear training.
Prerequisite: MUS 151

MUS 167 APPLIED MUSIC (1 CR)
Private lessons taken for one credit, designed for music transfer students on secondary instruments, or recreational players looking to further their instrumental or vocal skills. Each face-to-face lesson will be 40 minutes, once per week, will include extra outside work, and require an end-of-semester recital performance combined with other private lesson students.

MUS 168 APPLIED MUSIC (1 CR)
Private lessons taken for one credit, designed for music transfer students on secondary instruments, or recreational players looking to further their instrumental or vocal skills. Each face-to-face lesson will be 40 minutes, once per week, will include extra outside work, and require an end-of-semester recital performance combined with other private lesson students.
Prerequisite: MUS 167

MUS 177 APPLIED MUSIC (2 CR)
Private lessons taken for two credits, designed for music transfer students on secondary instruments, or recreational players looking to further their instrumental or vocal skills. Each face-to-face lesson will be 60 minutes, once per week, will include extra outside work, and require an end-of-semester recital performance combined with other private lesson students.
Prerequisite: MUS 168

MUS 178 APPLIED MUSIC (2 CR)
Private lessons taken for two credits, designed for music transfer students on secondary instruments, or recreational players looking to further their instrumental or vocal skills. Each face-to-face lesson will be 60 minutes, once per week, will include extra outside work, and require an end-of-semester recital performance combined with other private lesson students.
Prerequisite: MUS 177

MUS 237 JAZZ ENSEMBLE II (2 CR)
Available to students who have already taken Jazz Ensemble I. Offers enhanced requirements of improvisation and mentoring of local music programs. May be taken two times for credit.
Prerequisite: MUS 137

MUS 238 AFRICAN DRUM ENSEMBLE II (2 CR)
Available to students who have already taken African Drum Ensemble I, but with enhanced requirements. May be taken two times for credit.
Prerequisite: MUS 135

MUS 267 APPLIED MUSIC (1 CR)
Private study of all instruments is open to all students. This is a requirement for music majors pursuing a bachelor’s degree. All students must register with the music department at the beginning of each semester. Recital and jury required.  
*Prerequisite: MUS 168 or MUS 178*

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**NATURAL SCIENCE (NSC)**

**NSC 120 FUNDAMENTALS OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE (4 CR)**  
This course is designed for students in the agricultural science degree program. It provides an overview of important concepts in biology and chemistry. Chemistry topics include atomic structure, energy, and acid and base chemistry. Biology concepts include cellular structure and energy production, biotechnology, evolution and ecology. These concepts will be expanded and applied in later courses in the program. The course includes a lab component.  
*Prerequisite: MAT 040* (course can be taken concurrently)

**NSC 131 CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE (4 CR)**  
An interdisciplinary course that introduces the nature of science as a process. Particular topics from biology, chemistry, physics, geology and astronomy covered with an emphasis on critical thinking and evaluating evidence to examine competing theories. The course includes a laboratory component.  
*Prerequisites: MAT 040 or higher*

**NSC 140 CONTEMPORARY CLIMATE SCIENCE (3 CR)**  
This interdisciplinary and interactive course is designed to foster an interest in global environmental issues by informing the student of both the anthropogenic and natural causes for climate change. While focusing on the scientific aspects of climate change, a broader study will include issues pertaining to global policy and economics in order to engage the student in public policy debates.

**NSC 141 SCIENTIFIC INQUIRY (3 CR)**  
An interdisciplinary science course that examines fundamental concepts in physics, chemistry, biology, and geology. Students deconstruct historically famous experiments in order to understand the scientific theories and methodologies as well as the nature of science itself.

**NSC 141L SCIENTIFIC INQUIRY LAB (1 CR)**  
A hands-on investigative science laboratory course for non-science majors that emphasizes critical thinking and evidence evaluating skills. Students first explore the nature of science and the scientific method, and then apply these principles to design, conduct, and interpret basic scientific research experiments in physics, chemistry, biology and geology.  
*Corequisite: NSC 141*

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**NURSING (NRS)**

**NRS 111 NURSING SKILLS (1 CR)**  
This course prepares students to safely and efficiently perform basic psychomotor nursing skills which are client-centered, culturally responsive and evidence-based. Classroom, laboratory and simulation
experiences foster the development of clinical reasoning, a spirit of inquiry, and teamwork in preparation for the clinical experience.  

*Prerequisite: Admission into the NURS.AAS program*

**NRS 116 PHARMACOLOGY (3 CR)**
This course introduces students to basic principles of drug actions and nursing implications within the framework of the nursing process. Students will develop clinical reasoning and drug computation skills necessary to safely administer medications in a culturally responsive, client-centered manner.  

*Prerequisite: Admission into the NURS.AAS program*

**NRS 119 HEALTH ASSESSMENT (3 CR)**
This course prepares students to conduct evidenced-based, client-centered health assessments. Using a systematic and culturally responsive approach, the student will demonstrate safe assessment techniques and electronic health record documentation according to evidence-based practice. Classroom, laboratory and simulation experiences foster the development of clinical reasoning, a spirit of inquiry, and teamwork in preparation for the clinical experience.  

*Prerequisite: Admission into the NURS.AAS program*

**NRS 120 NURSING FUNDAMENTALS (4 CR)**
This course introduces students to fundamental concepts of professional nursing, the nursing process, and advances with informatics. This course is designed to teach students the importance of evidence-based practice in providing client-centered and culturally responsive care. This course also examines the disease prevention and health maintenance programs available within the community while also addressing population health within assignments. Topics within this course include principles for building professional behaviors, advocating for the safety and well-being of clients, developing sound clinical reasoning, promote a spirit of inquiry, and build a strong foundation for a professional identity. Clinical experiences in the long-term care facilities and in community settings are designed to reinforce theory concepts, skills, and the nursing process.

**NRS 145 NORMAL/ATHERAPEUTIC NUTRITION (3 CR)**
Basic nutritional concepts are presented with emphasis on application to client care. Selected nutritional disorders and fundamentals of diet therapy are also included.  

*Prerequisite: Admission into the NURS.AAS program*

**NRS 210 MEDICAL SURGICAL NURSING I (4 CR)**
This course prepares the student to provide culturally responsive, safe, quality care while utilizing evidence-based clinical reasoning that meets the educational and health promotion needs of the medical-surgical client and their families. Clinical experiences, designed to reinforce theory, are included in the acute care setting.  

*Prerequisites: NRS 120, NRS 111, NRS 116, NRS 119*

**NRS 211 CARE OF WOMEN AND NEONATES (3 CR)**
This course utilizes the nursing process to assist the student in collaborating with the client/family or other health care members to provide culturally responsive care during the childrearing experience. The student will address care issues from a physiological, pathophysiological, and psychosocial context using clinical reasoning to provide safe and quality care for women and neonates. Clinical experiences designed to reinforce theory are included in acute care clinical settings.  

*Prerequisites: NRS 120, NRS 111, NRS 116, NRS 119*

**NRS 212 BEHAVIORAL HEALTH (3 CR)**
This course prepares the student to provide culturally responsive, safe, quality care utilizing clinical reasoning when caring for clients and their families with behavioral health needs. Clinical experiences, designed to reinforce theory, practice standards, and current research, are included in both the acute care and community settings. Prerequisites: NRS 210, NRS 211, and NRS 215

**NRS 213 PEDIATRICS (3 CR)**
This course explores Family Centered Care (FCC) concepts according to theories of growth and development to provide culturally responsive, safe, quality care utilizing clinical reasoning in the practice of primary preventative, acute and chronic nursing care of the pediatric client population. Digital documentation techniques along with clinical experiences designed to reinforce application of theory, practice standards, and current research are included in both the acute care and community settings. Prerequisites: NRS 210, NRS 211 and NRS 215

**NRS 214 MEDICAL SURGICAL NURSING 2 (4 CR)**
This course prepares the student to provide culturally responsive safe, quality care while utilizing clinical reasoning to the complex medical surgical clients and their families while reinforcing health promotion. Clinical experiences designed to reinforce theory are included in both acute care and community settings. Prerequisites: NRS 212, NRS 213

**NRS 215 PATHOPHYSIOLOGY (4 CR)**
This course challenges student to apply the fundamental principles of pathophysiology in the management of the most relevant acute and chronic diseases within the framework of the nursing process. The student will use pathophysiology knowledge to develop sound clinical reasoning, promote a spirit of inquiry, and build a strong foundation for a professional identity. Prerequisites: NRS 111, NRS 116, NRS 119, NRS 120

**NRS 230 MEDICAL SURGICAL NURSING3 (4 CR)**
This course prepares students to provide culturally responsive safe, quality, transitional care while utilizing nursing judgment to increasingly complex, critically ill, and/or multiple clients and their families. Clinical experiences designed to reinforce theory are included in both acute care and community settings. Prerequisites: NRS 212, NRS 213 and NRS 214

**NRS 240 NURSING CAPSTONE (3 CR)**
This course prepares students for the transition from student to graduate nurse through synthesis and evaluation of current health care trends, legal and ethical processes, and evidence-based practice. Clinical preceptorships designed to integrate theory, practice and professional socialization are included. Prerequisites: NRS 212 or 222, NRS 213 or 223, NRS 214 and NRS 230

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**PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT (PAM)**

**PAM 190 INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (3 CR)**
This introductory course provides an overview of the field of public administration by focusing on theoretical foundation and practical knowledge. This course aims to introduce students to basic principles, context, environment, organizational structure, and contemporary issues in public administration.

**PAM 220 NONPROFIT LEADERSHIP AND BUDGETING (3 CR)**
This course focuses on leadership, budgeting, and challenges nonprofit face. Students will gain grounding in the historical and philosophical foundations, characteristics, role, and challenges of the nonprofit sector in American society, and understand the evolution of the nonprofit sector into the fastest growing sector of our economy. Students will also gain perspectives on the management, financial, leadership, and governance issues facing nonprofit entities.

**PAM 230 HUMAN RESOURCES IN PUBLIC SECTOR (3 CR)**
This course will provide the opportunity to increase your understanding and awareness of how public and non-profit organizations recruit, motivate, develop, and retain their employees and manage their human resource functions and systems. Students will gain an understanding of the fundamental critical issues, concepts and functions of human resources for the public sector, though directly and wholly relevant to non-profit and private sectors as well. Furthermore, throughout this course, students will gain the tools necessary to address administrative issues with regards to the ethical implications.

**PAM 240 PUBLIC POLICY MAKING & ANALYSIS (3 CR)**
Public administrators face many policy issues today including social justice concerns, policy development and navigating through political and demographic shifts. In this course students will learn how to develop responses to public problems through policy making. Students will discuss challenges presented by a changing social and cultural environment such as cultural, racial, gender and value-related, financial, technological, institutional, and operational issues in which public organizations operate. This course will also provide students with the tools necessary to adapt public administration by taking a dynamic, pervasive, and proactive approach towards public policy that promote organizational goals and community centered programming around critical issues..

**PHILOSOPHY (PHL)**

**PHL 231 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY (3 CR)**
In this course, you will be exposed to some of the major figures in Western philosophy, and through them, some of the most important philosophical questions. You will discuss questions such as: Is ethics all a matter of opinion? What is the good life for human beings? When is the state justified in using coercive power? What is the nature of knowledge, and how do we get knowledge? What is the nature of reality? Can we prove the existence of God?

**PHL 232 LOGIC (3 CR)**
This course gives you a background in both informal and formal logic. Informal logic, which is derived from everyday types of discussions and arguments, is dealt with first. Topics included are the nature of arguments in general, statistical arguments, and fallacies (bad arguments). Formal logic involves dealing with arguments in an artificial language and is the ancestor of digital computers and every computer programming language. You will learn how to manipulate the artificial language and construct relatively simple proofs.

**PHL 236 ETHICS (3 CR)**
In this course, students will examine various questions concerning the status of ethical judgments and become familiar with certain approaches to ethics that have been influential in Western philosophy, including Kantian ethics, utilitarianism and virtue-based ethical theories. In addition, students will consider how these approaches can be employed in ethical decision-making.

*Prerequisite: ENG 131*
PHL 243 GREAT WORLD RELIGIONS (3 CR)
Students examine the literature and historical settings of great world religions. The relationship of contemporary thought is considered for representative groups.

PHYSICS (PHY)

PHY 131 CONCEPTUAL PHYSICS (4 CR)
Become familiar with basic concepts used in physics to describe and explain various physical phenomena. The course covers the following topics: kinematics (the description of motion); mechanics (the study of force, momentum, and energy); the behavior of solids, liquids and gases; temperature and heat; waves and sound; electricity and magnetism; and optics. The course is designed to familiarize the student with the basics of physics using a minimum of mathematics. The course includes a laboratory component.
Prerequisite: MAT 040* or higher

PHY 145 INTRODUCTION TO BASIC PHYSICS (2 CR)
This course addresses the basic principles of classical physics specifically for the sonography program with a minimal amount of mathematics. The topics covered include motion, mechanics, energy, properties of matter, waves, heat, electricity and magnetism.
Prerequisite: MAT 040* or higher

PHY 150 CONCEPTS IN ASTRONOMY (3 CR)
A one-semester conceptual astronomy course for non-science majors. This is a survey course that focuses on four broad content categories: the motions of the sky, the solar system, light & stars, and the universe. The emphasis of the course is on critical thinking about specific topics in these categories with a minimum of mathematics. There is no laboratory component.
Prerequisite: MAT 033* or higher

PHY 151 ASTRONOMY (4 CR)
A one-semester conceptual astronomy course for non-science majors. This is a survey course that focuses on four broad content categories: motions of the sky, the solar system, light and stars, and the universe. The emphasis of the course is on critical thinking about specific topics in these categories. The course has an associated laboratory in which students run experiments to verify the concepts presented. The mathematical skills necessary for this course include working with ratios, rates, scaling, unit conversion, percentages, exponents, graphing, basic geometry and substitution into formulas.
Prerequisite: MAT 033* or higher

PHY 231 COLLEGE PHYSICS I (4 CR)
Pre-professional and engineering technology students explore kinematics, mechanics, dynamics, thermodynamics, acoustics and general wave motion. The course includes a laboratory component.
Prerequisite: MAT 130* or higher

PHY 232 COLLEGE PHYSICS II (4 CR)
Students cover topics in electricity, magnetism and modern physics and is a continuation of PHY 231. The course includes a laboratory component.
Prerequisite: PHY 231
PHY 251 MODERN UNIVERSITY PHYSICS I (5 CR)
Students cover classical mechanics, thermodynamics and wave motion. This course should be elected by all science and engineering students. The course includes a laboratory component.
Prerequisite: MAT 151 or higher

PHY 252 MODERN UNIVERSITY PHYSICS II (5 CR)
Students cover topics in classical electricity and magnetism, optics, special relativity and modern physics. A continuation of PHY 251. The course includes a laboratory component.
Prerequisite: PHY 251

POLITICAL SCIENCE (PLS)

PLS 141 AMERICAN NATIONAL GOVERNMENT (3 CR)
Develops a systematic framework for the interpretation of political activity in the United States. Numerous models explain the theoretical foundations of government and the decision-making process.

PLS 262 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (3 CR)
Survey contemporary world affairs and examine the nation-state system, the struggle for power, and factors creating harmony and hostility among states.

PRACTICAL NURSING (PNC)

PNC 110 FOUNDATIONS OF PRACTICAL NURSING (5 CR)
Students are introduced to the nursing process and their role as caregivers. Maslow’s hierarchy of needs is explored along with nursing skills that meet basic physiologic and safety needs. Clinical experience provides the student an opportunity to demonstrate initial application of the roles of nursing judgment and professional identity in a highly structured, supervised setting.
Prerequisite: Admission into the PNCE.CERT program

PNC 111 FOUNDATIONS SKILLS LAB (1 CR)
This course introduces students to fundamental skills of practical nursing and the nursing process. The laboratory component will provide the student with visual demonstrations of procedures, as well as hands-on practice and group collaboration.
Prerequisites: Admission into the PNCE.CERT program

PNC 112 PRACTICAL NURSE PHARMACOLOGY I (2 CR)
This course introduces students to fundamental skills of practical nursing, health assessment, and the nursing process. The laboratory component will provide the student with visual demonstrations of procedures, as well as hands-on practice and group collaboration.
Prerequisite: PNC 111
Corequisite: PNC 110

PNC 113 PRACTICAL NURSE PHARMACOLOGY II (1 CR)
The student will explore the nursing process to understand the role of medications in relation to human disease, client education, and disease management.
Prerequisite: PNC 112
Corequisite: PNC 120

PNC 120 MEDICAL-SURGICAL NURSING I (5.5 CR)
Students use the nursing process to implement the caregiver role with adult clients experiencing basic physiologic needs. How disease states of core systems alter clients' needs and their ability to meet these needs will be explored. Clinical experience will provide the student with the opportunity to demonstrate the roles of nursing judgement and spirit of inquiry.

**Prerequisites:** PNC 110, PNC 1101 and PNC 111, PNC 112

**Corequisite:** PNC 1201

**PNC 130 MEDICAL-SURGICAL NURSING II (5.5 CR)**
The student will use the nursing process to implement the caregiver role with adult clients experiencing more complex physiologic needs. How disease states and co-morbidities affect clients' needs and their ability to meet those needs is explored. Clinical experience provides students the opportunity to demonstrate increasing organizational skills in their roles of nursing judgment and professional identity.

**Prerequisites:** PNC 112, PNC 120 and PNC 1201

**Corequisite:** PNC 1301

**PNC 140 MEDICAL-SURGICAL NURSING III (3 CR)**
Students use the nursing process to implement the nursing role with adult clients experiencing basic physical (sensory, renal, reproductive, musculoskeletal, and mental health) conditions. Emphasis will be placed on the special needs of elderly clients. Understanding of how client's response to disease states alters the safety, love and belonging, and self-esteem needs will be explored. Interventions helpful to the care of the elderly will be included.

**Prerequisites:** PNC 130 and PNC 1301

**PNC 150 MATERNAL/NEWBORN CONCEPTS (2 CR)**
Students will extend the use of the nursing process to women, obstetric clients, and neonates. Maslow's hierarchy of needs is utilized as a framework to care for the client who has a well-defined health care problem in a structured setting.

**Prerequisites:** PNC 140, PNC 170 and PNC 1701

**PNC 160 PEDIATRIC CONCEPTS (2 CR)**
Students will extend the use of the nursing process to children and childrearing clients. Maslow's hierarchy of human needs is utilized as a framework to care for the client who has a well-defined health care problem in a structured clinical setting.

**Prerequisite:** PNC 140

**PNC 170 ENTRY INTO PRACTICE (2 CR)**
Students will review the ethical/legal responsibilities of the LPN along with the scope of practice of the LPN as defined by the Michigan Nurse Practice Act. Issues related to types of health care organizations, LPN organizations, continuing education, and licensure will be covered. NCLEX-PN and licensure forms will be received with instructions regarding completion of forms as well as the testing / licensure process. Information on the search for employment and job-seeking skills will be included.

**Prerequisite:** PNC 130

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**PRE-PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT (PPA)**

**PPA 101 INTRODUCTION TO PRE-PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT (3 CR)**
This course is an introduction to the Physician Assistant/Associate Career. It will review what it is to be a PA and the core competencies it takes to be successful. Topics include: the history of the PA profession, what to look
for when choosing a PA program, requirements related to standardized testing, the application and interview process, how to be successful in the PA program, and finally, how to effectively transition from student to practitioner.

PSYCHOLOGY (PSY)

PSY 140 INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY (4 CR)
Overview of the field of psychology, including learning, development, emotion, motivation, personality, abnormal behavior and psychotherapy.
Prerequisites: ENG 086* and ENG 091*

PSY 140A INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY (4 CR) (Same as PSY 140)
Overview of the field of psychology, including learning, development, emotion, motivation, personality, abnormal behavior and psychotherapy.
Prerequisite: ENG 091*
Corequisite: ENG 086

PSY 144 INTRODUCTION TO PROBABILITY & STATISTICS FOR BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE RESEARCH (4 CR)
This course is an introduction to experimental design, data representation, basic descriptive statistics, probability theorems, frequency distributions and functions, binomial and normal probability distributions and functions, probability density functions, hypothesis testing, statistical inference, Chi-square analysis, linear regression, correlation and application of the above in making informed, data-driven decisions in real-world contexts. Both graphing calculators and computer-based statistical software (Microsoft Excel) will be used. If the prerequisite is more than two years old, then the mathematics department recommends the course placement exam be taken or the prerequisite be retaken to ensure the success of the student.
Prerequisite: MAT 033* or MAT 130* or higher

PSY 152 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3 CR) (Same as SOC 152)
Theoretical synthesis of social influences, including attitude formation, social and cognitive development, aggression, prosocial behavior, prejudice, conformity, culture and gender differences, influences, group processes and interpersonal attraction will be studied.
Prerequisite: PSY 140 or SOC 231

PSY 161 INTRODUCTION TO COUNSELING (3 CR)
Learn basic counseling skills against a backdrop of comparative theories and systems of counseling. Ethical, legal and practical issues included.
Prerequisite: PSY 140

PSY 222 APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS (3 CR)
Methods and techniques for changing behaviors based on learning principles. Includes modeling, simulation, role playing, operant, aversion, fear reduction and self-management methods.
Prerequisite: PSY 140
PSY 225 INTRODUCTION TO GROUP THERAPY (3 CR)
This course is designed to expose the student to the principles and concepts associated with the conduct of group therapy. The course will be a combination of lecture and application. The course is designed for psychology/social work majors with an interest in clinical applications.
Prerequisites: PSY 140 and PSY 161, PSY 251 or PSY 252

PSY 232 SPORTS PSYCHOLOGY (3 CR)
This course will cover various psychological principles associated with sport. The course is designed to introduce the student to the field of sport psychology through a broad overview of the major topics in sport psychology, including but not limited to: personality, motivation, arousal, imagery, goal setting, burnout, gender, diversity and culture. A focus will be on performance enhancement through practical applications of theory.
Prerequisite: PSY 140

PSY 245 INFANCY AND CHILDHOOD (3 CR)
Physical, mental, emotional and social development of the human individual from conception through childhood. Genetic, prenatal and postnatal influences on development are examined. Cognitive and social learning theories are used to integrate research findings.
Prerequisite: PSY 140

PSY 251 ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY (3 CR)
Survey of those behaviors that do not fit the norm of society, including causal factors, specific disorders and treatment methods.
Prerequisite: PSY 140

PSY 252 DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY (3 CR)
Principles and theories of human development from conception through adulthood, with applications to foster optimal development. Cognitive, behavioral and social learning theories are used to integrate research findings. Prerequisite: PSY 140

PSY 256 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY (3 CR)
Application of psychological theories to the teaching-learning process. Principles of cognitive and social development discussed along with discipline, motivation and assessment and evaluation.

PSY 290 HUMAN SEXUALITY (3 CR)
Physiological, psychological and sociocultural influences on human sexuality, including gender, sexual maturation and behavior, identity, values, orientation, relationships, sexually transmitted diseases, sexual disorders and therapy.
Prerequisite: PSY 140

PSY 344 ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY (3 CR)
Performance management and organizational change techniques based on principles of behavioral psychology. Environmental change strategies are emphasized. Topics include personnel management, employee motivation, job satisfaction, compensation strategies and practices, employee behavior and leadership.
Prerequisites: ENG 131 and PSY 140

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RADIOGRAPHY (RAD)
RAD 120 RADIOLOGIC ORIENTATION (2 CR)
This course orientates students to the field of radiography. Students are prepared to enter the hospital setting. Hospital personnel, departments, history, and means of operation are discussed. The moral, legal and professional rights and responsibilities of a radiographer are a focus.

RAD 121 RADIOGRAPHIC POSITIONING I (4 CR)
Students learn to formulate and apply a working knowledge of radiographic positioning and human anatomy. The student will learn to select and employ the correct procedure process during a radiographic examination and prepare to implement this knowledge in a clinical setting. The course covers anatomy and positioning of the chest, upper airway, abdomen, upper & lower extremity. Students will actively practice in a lab setting with a lab instructor.

RAD 125 RADIOGRAPHIC POSITIONING II (4 CR)
Students will continue to formulate and apply a working knowledge of radiographic positioning and human anatomy. The students will learn to select and employ the correct procedure process during a radiographic examination and prepare to implement this knowledge in a clinical setting. This course will cover the bony thorax, spine, head, gastrointestinal tract, as well as urinary imaging.
Prerequisite: RAD 121

RAD 126 CLINICAL PRACTICUM I (3 CR)
Clinical experience is provided in this course under the direct supervision of ARRT-registered radiographers. Clinical competencies will be given corresponding to the exams completed in the classroom. Performance standards are used to evaluate the student’s progress.
Prerequisite: RAD 121

RAD 160 FUNDAMENTALS OF RADIOLOGIC SCIENCE (4 CR)
This course will teach the student about the physics of radiology. The basic principles of electricity, magnetism and electromagnetic energy will be covered. This knowledge will help to provide an understanding of how a quality diagnostic radiograph is created, while taking into account safe exposure factors for a patient. Students will understand how x-rays are created and how they interact with tissues and matter. A clear understanding of the fundamentals of physics is the starting point for becoming a superior radiologic technologist.
Prerequisite: RAD 126

RAD 161 RADIOGRAPHIC EXPOSURE (4 CR)
This course will study in depth the four radiographic qualities of density, contrast, recorded detail and distortion. Factors that affect the four radiographic qualities will be discussed. Students will learn mathematical formulas that aid them in better understanding these factors. Lab and group performance will be utilized to help students learn and understand the content.
Prerequisite: RAD 126

RAD 162 CLINICAL PRACTICUM II (3 CR)
Continuation of Clinical Practicum I.
Prerequisite: RAD 126

RAD 209 CROSS SECTIONAL IMAGING (3 CR)
This course is designed to prepare imaging students for CT and MRI imaging. Students will learn how to identify and assess cross-sectional images. Expectations of radiologists and physicians will be clearly delineated in the course. Students that complete this course successfully will be better prepared for rotations in CT and/or MRI imaging.
**RAD 211 CLINICAL PRACTICUM III (6 CR)**
Continuation of Clinical Practicum II.
*Prerequisite: RAD 162*

**RAD 212 SPECIAL RAD STUDIES (4 CR)**
This course will provide a detailed study of special radiographic procedures. The course will discuss the role of the technologist, equipment required in various procedures, and concerns of the technologist when performing these exams. The course also discusses radiation protection and health physics. This course will provide direction to students for registry preparation.
*Prerequisite: RAD 160*

**RAD 213 RADIOBIOLOGY (2 CR)**
Students review the basics of cell biology and study the basic biologic interaction of radiation. That study will include cellular and tissue response to radiation, as well as radiation pathology, the total body radiation response, and the late effects of radiation. It will conclude with a discussion of clinical radiobiology that includes diagnostic radiology, nuclear medicine and therapeutic radiology.
*Prerequisite: RAD 211*

**RAD 214 CLINICAL PRACTICUM IV (5 CR)**
Continuation of Clinical Practicum III.
*Prerequisite: RAD 211*

**RAD 218 RADIOGRAPHIC PATHOLOGY (3 CR)**
This course will introduce the student radiographer to pathology. Students will learn about how differing pathologies occur and how they present themselves radiographically. The course will also discuss how differing pathologies affect the radiographic procedure itself.
*Prerequisite: RAD 213*

**RAD 219 CLINICAL PRACTICUM V (5 CR)**
Continuation of Clinical Practicum IV.
*Prerequisite: RAD 214*

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**RESPIRATORY CARE (RES)**

**RES 100 RESPIRATORY CARE TECHNIQUES I (7 CR)**
This classroom and laboratory course is an introduction to the duties and responsibilities of respiratory care practitioners. Topics covered include a review of physical science, cardiopulmonary anatomy and physiology, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, basic nursing skills, medical gas and aerosol administration, employee health and safety, pulmonary medications, and an orientation to clinical sites.

**RES 101 INTRODUCTION TO RESPIRATORY CARE (2 CR)**
The student in this course will be able to describe what a respiratory care practitioner does, where they work, the role of the respiratory care practitioner in patient care as well as to recognize the role of professional organizations in the career. Using a series of case studies, the student will identify HIPAA violations. The student will be introduced to medical abbreviations, calculations commonly used in
respiratory care, normal values for vital signs and the normal chest x-ray, basic heart/lung anatomy and physiology, lung volumes and capacities, and blood gas interpretation.

RES 104 CARDIOPULMONARY ASSESSMENT (2 CR)
This course is an introduction to basic physical and laboratory assessment of cardiopulmonary patients. Topics include basic pulmonary function and medical lab values, blood gas analysis, and bedside patient assessment equipment and techniques.

RES 110 RESPIRATORY CARE TECHNIQUES II (5 CR)
This classroom and laboratory course continues the introduction to basic duties of respiratory care practitioners. Emphasis will be placed on patient assessment, basic therapy modalities, airway management, cardiopulmonary diagnostic equipment and techniques and an introduction to continuous mechanical ventilation.
Prerequisites: RES 100 and RES 104

RES 114 CARDIOPULMONARY PATHOPHYSIOLOGY I (2 CR)
The student in this course will be able to describe the etiology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, diagnosis and management of a variety of cardiopulmonary diseases and processes. Using a series of case studies, students will continue to develop assessment skills and apply clinical practice guidelines to develop care plans for patients with cardiopulmonary disease.
Prerequisites: RES 100 and RES 104

RES 115 CLINICAL PRACTICE I (5 CR)
This course provides a hospital experience in which previously acquired classroom theory and laboratory skills can be exercised. Skills practiced include those associated with patient respiratory assessment, oxygen therapy, a wide range of bronchopulmonary hygiene therapies, and equipment processing.
Prerequisites: RES 100 and RES 104

RES 120 RESPIRATORY CARE TECHNIQUES III (6 CR)
Mechanical ventilation topics are continued in this classroom and laboratory course. Topics presented include volume pre-set and pressure pre-set ventilator equipment and basic ventilator application and management techniques for adult patients.
Prerequisites: RES 110 and RES 114

RES 124 RESPIRATORY PHARMACOLOGY (2 CR)
This course provides an overview of general pharmacology with an emphasis on drugs used in the critical care management of cardiopulmonary conditions.
Pre-Corequisites: RES-120, RES-125, RES-126

RES 125 CLINICAL PRACTICE II (2 CR)
This clinical course provides three types of experience for the respiratory therapy student. First, there will be a continuation of basic respiratory care modalities from the previous semester. Second, the diagnostic areas of basic pulmonary function testing, arterial blood gas puncture and analysis, and 12-lead electrocardiography will be introduced. Third, the student will receive an orientation to volume control ventilation in the adult ICU environment. In addition, weekly clinic seminars will be held on campus to facilitate student learning.
Prerequisites: RES 110, RES 114 and RES 115

RES 126 CARDIOPULMONARY PATHOPHYSIOLOGY II (2 CR)
The student in this course will be able to describe the etiology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, diagnosis and management of a variety of advanced cardiopulmonary diseases and processes. Using a series of case studies, students will continue to develop assessment skills and apply clinical practice
guidelines to develop care plans for patients with cardiopulmonary disease.

Prerequisite: RES 114

RES 204 DIAGNOSTIC THEORY (3 CR)
This course covers pulmonary function testing and blood gas analysis equipment and procedures in the laboratory and clinical settings and includes an emphasis on the interpretation of test results from this equipment. Ventilator graphics, an extension of PFT graphics, and their interpretation will be presented. Additionally, equipment and procedures in common use in the areas of ABG laboratories, cardiopulmonary stress testing, pulmonary rehabilitation, and pulmonary home care will be presented.

Prerequisites: RES 120, RES 125 and RES 126

RES 205 CLINICAL PRACTICE III (5 CR)
This clinical course allows students to assist in the pulmonary management of adults on mechanical ventilation. An integrated approach to patient care will be stressed through accurate patient assessment and application of various equipment and therapies. Students will also function as members of the health care team.

Prerequisites: RES 120, RES 124, RES 125 and RES 126

RES 207 ADVANCED CARDIOPULMONARY ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY (3 CR)
This course advances the student’s knowledge of cardiopulmonary physiology. The cardiac sections cover gross and histologic cardiovascular anatomy, neural/endocrinological control of cardiac function, hemodynamics, microcirculatory disorders, and a review of common cardiac arrhythmias. The pulmonary section covers bronchopulmonary anatomy, gas diffusion, blood flow, ventilation/perfusion relationships, gas transport, mechanics and control of ventilation, and lung responses to changing environments and conditions.

Prerequisites: RES 120, RES 125 and RES 126

RES 210 PERINATAL & PEDIATRIC RESPIRATORY CARE (3 CR)
This classroom and laboratory course covers topics including fetal growth and development, patient assessment, commonly encountered equipment and the clinical management of common neonatal/pediatric diseases and conditions.

Prerequisites: RES 120 and RES 205

RES 220 RESPIRATORY SEMINAR (2 CR)
This course presents a wide variety of topics for discussion. Included are respiratory care history, management and supervision, trends in allied health, research, job acquisition skills and credentialing exam preparation.

Prerequisite: RES 210

RES 225 CLINICAL PRACTICE IV (5 CR)
This clinical course provides a varied experience for students who are about to graduate. A major emphasis will be in assisting with the pulmonary management of neonatal patients on mechanical ventilation. Other rotations will be in a variety to advanced diagnostic laboratories and alternate site venues where respiratory therapists are employed. In addition, weekly clinic seminars will be held on campus to facilitate student learning.

Prerequisite: RES 210

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SEMINAR (SEM)

SEM 122 INTRODUCTION TO SERVICE ENGAGEMENT (1 CR)
This course aims to introduce and help students understand the concepts of teamwork and collaboration by actively participating with local non-profit organizations.

**SEM 140 SEMINAR IN LIFE PATHWAYS (3 CR)**
Seminar in Life Pathways (SEM 140) is the gateway course to Jackson College. This course is designed to help all students develop both hard and soft skills, the inner qualities and external behaviors needed to take charge of their academic and career success. Students will be guided through an extensive process in making career choices and selecting an academic program of study at Jackson College and beyond.

**SOCIAL WORK (SWK)**

**SWK 292 INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL WORK (3 CR)**
An introduction to the social work profession, code of ethics, values, and social welfare policy. This is an examination of the profession’s responsibilities in correlation to the populations served. This includes a history of social work as well as the role of the social work profession and different settings of practice. 
*Prerequisite: PSY 140 or SOC 231*

**SPORT MANAGEMENT (SMT)**

**SMT 100 INTRODUCTION TO SPORT MANAGEMENT (3 CR)**
Students will explore careers in the sport industry, both in the U.S. and globally, inclusive of professional, collegiate, youth, and non-profit sport, as well global branding, sponsorships, merchandising and entertainment events. Using the sports industry perspective, many business principles will be covered, such as: marketing, strategic management, communication, sales and revenue generation, facility management and finance. 
*Prerequisites: CIS 095* and *MAT 033*

**SMT 110 ESPORT IN SOCIETY (3 CR)**
This course is designed to explore the sociological factors that influence esport in our society. The purpose of the course is to provide the student with the basis and ability to examine sociological issues found within esport. Key areas that will be examined in this course are health and wellness, global issues, youth and teen experiences, and race, religion, and gender equity in esport.

**SMT 111 HISTORICAL AND SOCIOLOGICAL ISSUES IN SPORT (3 CR)**
This course is designed for students to examine and understand the ways in which sport and physical activity are affected by historical and social forces, and in turn, how sport and physical activity influence society. This course also examines the sociological factors that influence sport in our society. The purpose of the course is to provide students with a sound theoretical basis and the ability to critically examine the sociological issues found within sport.

**SMT 210 INTRODUCTION TO ESPORT MANAGEMENT (3 CR)**
This course is designed to explore the various areas of the esport business industry. The course will examine the following areas in esport: business competencies, event management, league operations, fan engagement, coaching, team management, content creation and video production, sponsorship, and broadcasting and streaming. Other areas that will be examined in this course are health promotion and preventative care for esport gamers, influence of media on esport, and the history of esport. This course
will introduce students to career opportunities and business concepts required to manage esport organizations and operations. The industry structure and challenges will also be discussed.

**SMT 230 PRINCIPLES OF SPORT MARKETING (3 CR)**

Students analyze the sport marketplace and consumption trends to identify customer wants and needs and develop effective marketing strategies to satisfy them. Emphasis is placed on evaluating sport/entertainment environments, identifying target markets, building brands, and the marketing functions of product or service planning, pricing, promotion and placement (distribution).

*Prerequisites: CIS 095* and *MAT 033*

**SMT 240 SPORT FACILITY AND EVENT MANAGEMENT (3 CR)**

This course examines the principles of facility operations and event management in the industry of sport management. This course provides students with an in-depth investigation of the unique challenges and opportunities that are routinely faced by a business, facility or event manager in the context of events at sport and entertainment venues. This course offers an introduction to the planning, marketing, management, and evaluation of sporting and entertainment venues. This course gives students an overview of the three major components of facility management: event management, risk management, and facility management.

**SMT 245 INTERNSHIP (3 CR)**

Students plan, organize, direct, and assess a public activity which integrates the learning objectives of the sports management degree. Students will have meaningful internship experience with an appropriate company. The company and job must be approved by the supervising faculty member.

*Prerequisite: SMT 100 and SMT 230, and Instructor permission required.*

**SMT 255 SPORT MANAGEMENT CAPSTONE (3 CR)**

This capstone course culminates the sport management degree program. The goal of the course is to apply all previous course learning to develop and enhance employability skills within the sport management industry. In this course, students will explore topics such as writing a cover letter, writing a resume, building a business plan, and understanding a personal financial statement. Students will also examine various entry level professional certificate opportunities. This course provides students with an opportunity to develop personal capabilities, professional competencies, and business acumen by integrating and applying knowledge to real-work organizational opportunities and issues. This course is intended to provide the foundation knowledge necessary for an entry-level career or an upper-level course preparation in sport management, exercise science, business, parks and recreation, and tourism or outdoor activities.

SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

**SOC 152 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3 CR) (Same as PSY 152)**

Theoretical synthesis of social influences, including attitude formation, social and cognitive development, aggression, prosocial behavior, prejudice, conformity, culture and gender differences/influences, group processes and interpersonal attraction.

**SOC 231 PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY (3 CR)**
The discipline and its contributions to understanding the fundamental processes of social interaction. Includes development of self, socialization process, groups and social structure. Application of sociological principles to our society by examination of relevant research.

Prerequisites: ENG 085* and ENG 090*

SOC 246 MARRIAGE AND FAMILY (3 CR)
The position and significance of marriage and the family in contemporary society are examined. Issues are examined within the larger political, historical and social context, including marriage and family values within diverse ethnic, minority and gender identity groups.

SPANISH (SPN)

SPN 131 ELEMENTARY SPANISH I (4 CR)
Introduces and develops the four skills of language learning: listening, speaking, reading and writing, with special emphasis on listening and speaking.

SPN 132 ELEMENTARY SPANISH II (4 CR)
Provides increased practice in the basic language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing.
Prerequisite: SPN 131

SPN 222 SPANISH COMPOSITION & CONVERSATION II (3 CR)
This course offers additional practice in spoken and written Spanish to improve fluency and flexibility of expression. Communication skills strengthen while written texts approach norms of native composition. Students develop greater proficiency in pronunciation, build vocabulary and gain greater control over idiomatic expressions.
Prerequisite: SPN 131 or higher

SPN 231 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH I (4 CR)
Improves the basic skills of language learning with emphasis on speaking and writing. Introduces sustained readings in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPN 132 or higher

SPN 232 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH II (4 CR)
Continues to stress speaking practice and writing improvement. Readings and discussions in Spanish, focusing on contemporary events and Hispanic culture.
Prerequisite: SPN 231

SURGICAL TECHNOLOGY

SUR 101 INTRODUCTION TO SURGICAL TECHNOLOGY (3 CR)
This course is designed specifically for entry-level job training and is a combination of classroom studies and lab practice. This course is designed to offer education on an introduction to the operating room and the role of the surgical technologist in order to prepare for competent and safe patient care.

SUR 102 SURGICAL PROCEDURES I (4 CR)
This course provides the foundational knowledge of surgical core and specialty procedures. It examines the surgical anatomy, pathophysiology, diagnostic interventions, and surgical interventions for a variety of surgical procedures. The course will provide an emphasis with surgical procedures related to Diagnostics, General, Obstetric and Gynecologic and Plastic and Reconstructive surgical specialties. This course also incorporates an introduction to operative care and complications of the surgical patient. Students apply these principles in a lab environment to practice and perform essential skills required in the surgical setting. This course instructs students to apply the principles of introductory surgical procedures in a lab environment.

**SUR 103 SURGICAL PROCEDURES II (4 CR)**
This course is designed to continue to develop the concepts from SUR 102 and provides the foundational knowledge of surgical core and specialty procedures. This examines the surgical anatomy, pathophysiology, diagnostic interventions, and surgical interventions for a variety of surgical procedures. The course will provide an emphasis with surgical procedures related to Genitourinary, Orthopedic, and Neurosurgery surgical specialties. Students apply these principles in a lab environment to practice and perform essential skills required in the surgical setting. This course instructs students to apply the principles of introductory surgical procedures in a lab environment.

**SUR 120 SURGICAL PHARMACOLOGY & ANESTHESIA (3 CR)**
This course blends the essentials of basic pharmacology and education of anesthesia care provided to the surgical patients during surgery, organizes related drugs, and allows the student to learn about prototype. drugs and the important ways that related drugs differ. This course also introduces key issues pertaining to therapeutic rationale, basic pharmacologic principles, and clinical use of drugs. Safe practices and sterile techniques used in anesthesia procedures will be emphasized.

**SUR 121 SURGICAL ANATOMY and PHYSIOLOGY (3 CR)**
The Surgical Anatomy and Physiology course provides students with a comprehensive regional study of human anatomy as encountered in surgery. Emphasis is placed on the organizational structure of the body, organ systems, relevant surgical pathophysiology, and related medical terminology. Students compare the selected surgical pathologies of each body system and their implications to the surgical procedure and patient.

**SUR 160 SURGICAL CLINICAL I (3 CR)**
This course is designed to apply basic surgical anatomy, instrumentation and procedural steps combined with a consistent method of reinforcement in the clinical site. The students are assigned to a clinical site. where they will apply theoretical knowledge while gaining aptitude, skills, and proficiency necessary to function in non-complex situations as a surgical technologist. Students will complete 360 clinical hours. Prerequisite: SUR 102;

**SUR 161 SURGICAL CLINICAL II (3 CR)**
The surgical technology student will continue to build on the concepts gained in SUR 160 during this course. Surgical anatomy, instrumentation, and procedural steps for each case are reinforced. The student will function as a part of the surgical team in an operating room setting applying theoretical knowledge while gaining the aptitude, skills, and proficiency necessary to function in complex situations and cases. Students will complete 360 clinical hours. Prerequisite SUR 103;

**SUR 165 SURGICAL TECHNOLOGY SEMINAR (4 CR)**
Preparation for entering the Surgical Technology profession encompasses knowledge, skill, professionalism, independent thinking, and the ability to react quickly under stressful situations. This
course is designed to provide specialized instruction for the student preparing to transition into the field of Surgical Technology. Students will develop their personal resume, as well as work on interview skills. This course also emphasizes review of content specific to the practice of surgical technology and preparation for the NBSTSA certification examination. Students must sit for the National Board of Surgical Technology and Surgical Assisting Certification Exam as a requirement to complete the program. The student will have the opportunity to apply for membership to the Association of Surgical Technology (AST).

Prerequisite: SUR 103 and SUR 160
Corequisite: SUR 161

SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT (STM)

STM 101 INTRODUCTION TO SUSTAINABILITY (3 CR)
Students will familiarize themselves with the environmental issues facing our community, state, country and planet. This course will provide meaning to the term “sustainability” in order to build skills that will help the leaders of tomorrow protect the Earth’s resources and meet the needs of humanity indefinitely. It is an introduction to both the scientific and social sides of the environmental problems the world faces, with a specific aim at establishing a foundation in environmental comprehension and for further learning within the topic of sustainability.

STM 401 SYSTEMS THINKING: TOPICS IN SUSTAINABILITY (3 CR)
In a changing world, systems-thinking is needed to make wise decisions, solve complex problems, and understand your role within the larger context. This course uses topics in sustainability to develop systems thinking skills and to engage with real-world, meaningful issues. Topics include: complex systems theory, energy systems, social systems, ecosystems, and others. Students will research, speak, and write about these topics in depth to explore the complete system, the challenges involved, and the potential solutions that exist.

Prerequisites: STM 101, PHL 232 and MAT 130* or higher

THEATRE (THR)

THR 102 THEATRE ACTIVITIES (1 CR)
Students are actively involved in creating, producing, acting, building, designing and the technical direction of a small studio production. Involvement may include acting or technical production.

THR 116 INTRODUCTION TO THEATRE (3 CR)
Survey of Western theatre and drama. Appreciation of theatre through understanding of historical development and societal function. Theatre architecture, production, costuming and acting styles, and the artists who create them.

THR 131 STAGECRAFT I (3 CR)
Basic theory of set design, including tools, equipment, terminology and construction.
THR 134 STAGECRAFT II (3 CR)
Continuation of Stagecraft I focusing on further developing techniques of stage scenery construction, rigging, scene painting and technical drafting. Process and methods of communicating design ideas through graphic representation are presented.
Prerequisite: THR 131

THR 145 FUNDAMENTALS OF ACTING I (4 CR)
Fundamental theories and methodologies of acting and character development, using theatre games, improvisations and scene work with an emphasis on developing an ensemble.

THR 146 FUNDAMENTALS OF ACTING II (4 CR)
Advanced character work and an opportunity to rehearse and perform a studio theatre production.
Prerequisite: THR 145

THR 151 MAKE-UP FOR STAGE & VIDEO (3 CR)
Students learn the fundamental techniques of design and application of make-up for theatre and video.

THR 201 BACKSTAGE CERTIFICATION (1 CR)
Students receive training in manual and computerized light boards, sound systems, rigging and stage management and become certified on college equipment. Students crew a production.

THR 216 VOICE FOR THE ACTOR (3 CR)
This course will train the actor in the mechanics of vocal production, in the clarity, expressiveness and emotional context required for communicating the meaning of the spoken and written language and in dialects.

THR 241 LIGHTING FOR STAGE AND VIDEO (3 CR)
Students learn the theoretical and practical aspects of lighting design for theatre, dance and video. Emphasis on design, execution and problem solving.

THR 242 SOUND FOR STAGE AND VIDEO (3 CR)
Students learn the theoretical and practical aspects of creating soundtracks for theatre and video. Topics include recording techniques, multi-track recording and mixing, editing, sound effects and sound reinforcement.

THR 260 INTRODUCTION TO DIRECTING (3 CR)
Fundamentals of play directing. Exploration of text analysis, staging techniques and rehearsal processes. Student-directed scenes analyzed and critiqued. The instructor may allow you to take the prerequisite of THR 145 concurrently.
Prerequisite: THR 145

THR 268 THEATRE PRACTICUM (3 CR)
Practicum for actors, directors, technicians and playwrights. Students will gain practical experience within their field through active participation. Note: May be taken three times for credit (nine total credits may be earned).
Prerequisite: Instructor Permission Required

UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS (UAS)

UAS 101 Introduction to Unmanned Aerial Systems (4 CR)
This course prepares students to operate in the Federal Aviation Administration controlled and uncontrolled airspace system. Various rules and regulations regarding aircraft and unmanned aerial systems (UAS) will be covered. Flying of UAS will be included.

WELDING TECHNOLOGY (WLD)

WLD 100 FUNDAMENTALS OF WELDING (4 CR)
Fundamentals of oxyacetylene and electric arc processes, history and applications. Includes study of gases, electricity, equipment and safety procedures. Provides laboratory experience welding in flat and horizontal positions.

WLD 110 MIG/TIG WELDING (4 CR)
This is a welding course in GMAW (gas metal arc welding formally known as MIG welding) and GTAW (gas tungsten arc welding formally known as TIG welding) processes and techniques. Topics will include safety, use of equipment, power sources, shielding gases, filler metals, welding techniques, troubleshooting, weld defects and welding in the flat, vertical and horizontal positions.
Prerequisites: MAT 040* and WLD 100

WLD 115 WELD III-WELDING ALUMINUM AND STAINLESS STEEL (4 CR)
Covers theory and fundamental application of welding as required in fabrication of aluminum and stainless steel. Includes the development of basic skills in preparation, cutting and welding of these unique materials. Provides a hands-on experience with the use of GMAW and GTAW on aluminum and stainless steel.
Prerequisite: WLD 110

WLD 220 WELDING CERTIFICATION (4 CR)
This course provides a focus on welding certification component essentials to include real-time test environment and materials that meet the AWS welding standard.
Prerequisite: WLD 115

WORLD LANGUAGES (WRL)

WRL 104 MANDARIN CONVERSATION I (2 CR)
This course is designed for people who have little or no knowledge of Mandarin. The emphasis is on speaking and listening. The course introduces practical vocabulary, culture, pronunciation, and essential grammar with minimal reading and writing.

NONCREDIT COURSES

WORK EXPERIENCE, INTERNSHIPS, SEMINARS — VARIABLE CREDIT
Learn through meaningful work experience with an approved company in any discipline. The position must be obtained by the student and approved by the department before registration is permitted. Students apply the skills and knowledge gained from course work. A department faculty member supervises.